

CRPL-F148 PART A

FOR OFFICIAL USE

PART A  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS  
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY  
BOULDER, COLORADO



IONOSPHERIC DATA

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## SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in Document No. 626-E referred to above, plus an additional symbol, R: "Scaling of characteristic is influenced or prevented by absorption in the neighborhood of the critical frequency," (May 1955). Also, beginning with January 1956, additional meanings are assigned to T: A smoothed value which better fits the observations, replacing a doubtful or clearly inconsistent observed value; and to U: foF2 minus foF1 is 0.5 Mc or less (used with (M3000)F2).

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, L, M, N, Q, R, S, or T are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F2 (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted usually as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foF1.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic; the symbol D, only when it replaces a frequency characteristic.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G (and B when applied to the daytime E region only) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder.

At night B for fEs is counted on the low side when there is a numerical value of foF2; otherwise it is omitted from the median count.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If the count is four or less, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer or sporadic E, if the count is from five to nine, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as the count is at least five, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the data used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice

in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when  $f_oF_2$  is less than or equal to  $f_oF_1$ , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the fEs column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of  $f_oE$ . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of  $h'F_1$ ,  $f_oF_1$ ,  $h'E$ , and  $f_oE$  are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of  $h'F_1$  and  $f_oF_1$  is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.
- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.



## PREDICTED AND OBSERVED SUNSPOT NUMBERS

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

Month	Predicted Sunspot Number										
	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
December		150	42	11	15	33	53	86	108	114	126
November		147	35	10	16	38	52	87	112	115	124
October		135	31	10	17	43	52	90	114	116	119
September		119	30	8	18	46	54	91	115	117	121
August		105	27	8	18	49	57	96	111	123	122
July		95	22	8	20	51	60	101	108	125	116
June		89	18	9	21	52	63	103	108	129	112
May	150*	77	16	10	22	52	68	102	108	130	109
April	150*	68	13	10	24	52	74	101	109	133	107
March	150*	60	14	11	27	52	78	103	111	133	105
February	150*	53	14	12	29	51	82	103	113	133	90
January	150*	48	12	14	30	53	85	105	112	130	88

\*This number is believed representative of solar activity at a maximum portion of the current sunspot cycle.

The latest available information follows concerning the corresponding observed Zürich numbers (some of which may be subject to minor change) beginning with the minimum of April 1954.

### Observed Sunspot Number

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1954				3	4	4	5	7	8	8	9	12
1955	14	16	19	23	29	35	40	46	55	64	72	80
1956	88	97	108	119	128							

## WORLD-WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 51 and figures 1 to 102 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

University of Graz:  
Graz, Austria

Meteorological Service of the Belgian Congo and Ruanda-Urundi:  
Elisabethville, Belgian Congo  
Leopoldville, Belgian Congo

Escola Politecnica, University of Sao Paulo:  
Sao Paulo, Brazil

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio  
Research Board:  
Falkland Is.  
Inverness, Scotland  
Singapore, British Malaya  
Slough, England

Defence Research Board, Canada:  
Baker Lake, Canada  
Churchill, Canada  
Resolute Bay, Canada  
Winnipeg, Canada

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiwan University, Tai-  
peh, Formosa, China:  
Formosa, China

Danish National Committee of URSI:  
Godhavn, Greenland

French National Center for Telecommunications Studies:  
Djibouti, French Somaliland  
Tananarive, Madagascar

National Laboratory of Radio-Electricity (French Ionospheric Bureau):  
Casablanca, Morocco  
Poitiers, France

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Uber Northeim, Hannover,  
Germany:  
Lindau/Harz, Germany

Icelandic Post and Telegraph Administration:  
Reykjavik, Iceland

Norwegian Defence Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom,  
Norway:  
Oslo, Norway

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:  
Kiruna, Sweden  
Upsala, Sweden



United States Army Signal Corps:

Ft. Monmouth, New Jersey

Okinawa I.

Thule, Greenland

White Sands, New Mexico

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):

Anchorage, Alaska

Fairbanks, Alaska (Geophysical Institute of the University of Alaska)

Huancayo, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)

Maui, Hawaii

Panama Canal Zone

Point Barrow, Alaska

Puerto Rico, W. I.

Talara, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)

Washington, D. C.

## HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 52 through 62 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

The interpretation of a cell is as follows: U F

32

The U is a weight meaning doubtful. Other weights are I, interpolated, D, greater than, and E, less than. Absence of a letter in the upper left position means full weight is given to the observation.

Symbols such as F above are given in the upper right position.

There should be no difficulty in the placing of the decimal point. For the time being, a final zero will be found in each value of foF1 and foE. Thus at a later date it will be possible to register more closely scaled values of these characteristics, whenever such are reported.

EXAMPLES OF IONOSPHERIC VERTICAL SOUNDINGS  
 COLLEGE, ALASKA; OCT. 15, 1956

The following ionograms were obtained at the Univ. of Alaska, College, Alaska vertical sounding station. They are typical of day and night conditions for October at this geomagnetic latitude. Ionospheric data are scaled directly from these records onto the daily f-plot, a graph of frequency characteristics vs. time. The f-plot for the day represented by these soundings is found on the following page.

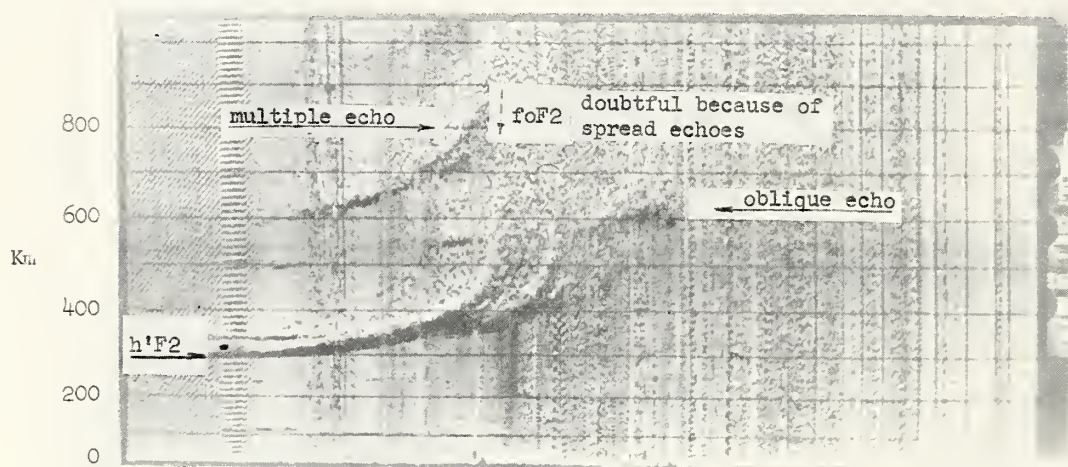


Fig. A. College, Alaska, Oct. 15, 1956, 0100 hours, 150°W time.

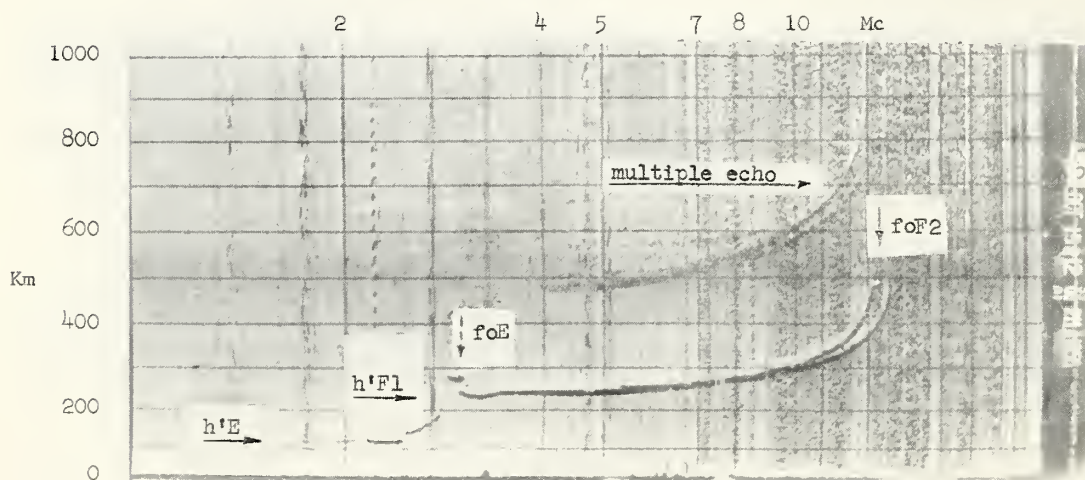
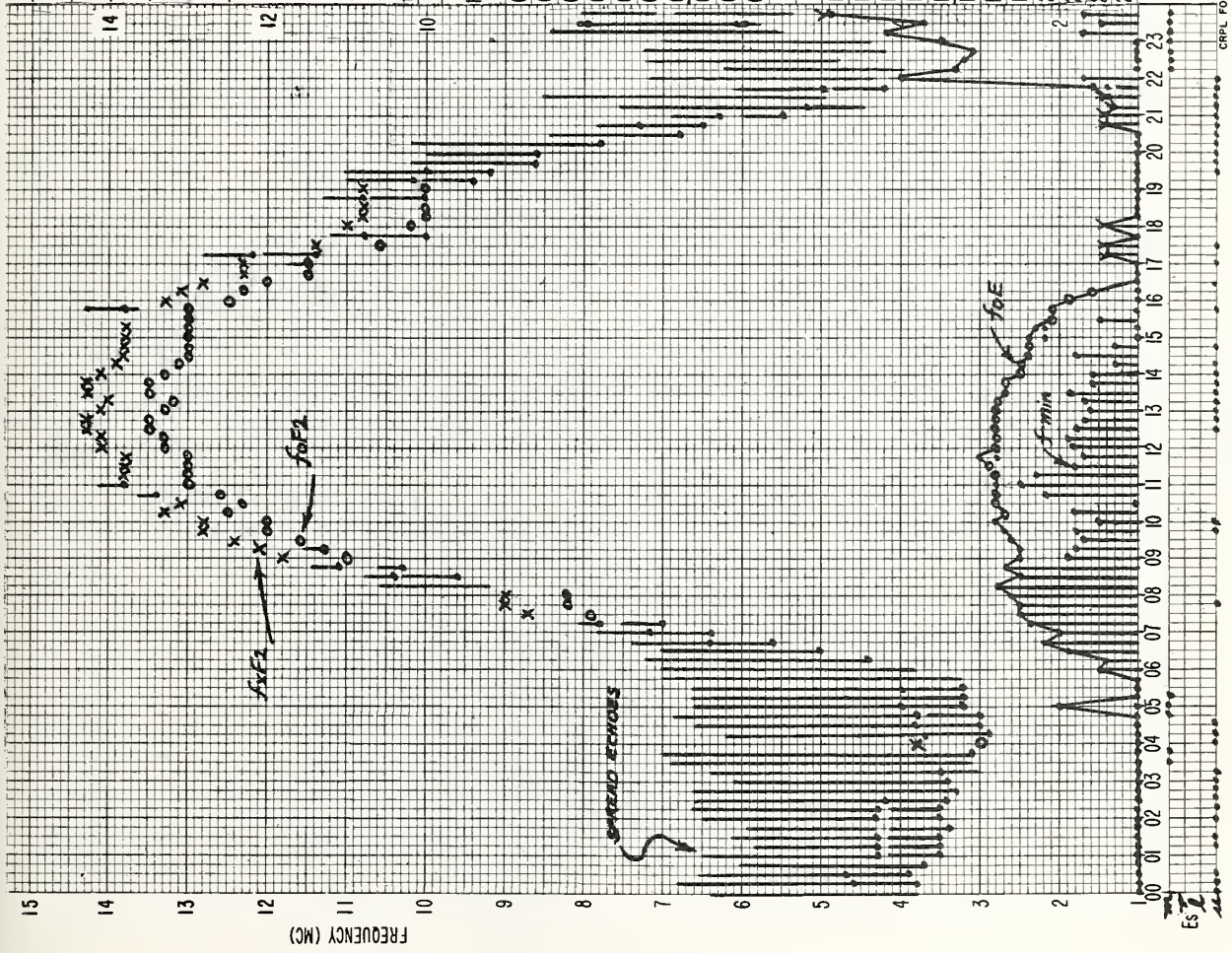


Fig. B. College, Alaska, Oct. 15, 1956, 1200 hours, 150°W time.



f-PLOT OF  
 IONOSPHERIC DATA  
 DATE 15 October 1956  
 STATION College (Marionville Airport)  
 SCALED BY J. L.  
 MERIDIAN TIME 150° W

UNPLOTED HOURLY VALUES									
HR	F2	WY	M3000	S	F1	WY	M3000	S	fEs
	MHz		km	°M			km	°M	Y
00									
01	300	F							045
02	275	F							032
03	310	F							068
04	270	F							040
05									062
06									B
07	320	F							B
08	320	F							B
09	315	F							B
10	305	F							L 11928
11	300	F							L 11328
12	300	F							L 1111
13	300	F							L 1111
14	305	F							L 1091
15	300	F							L 1091
16	310	F							L 1491
17	310	F							062
18	300	F							S
19	305	F							E
20	315	F							050
21	315	F							040
22									046
23									054

CPO 54072



## INDEX OF IONOSPHERIC DATA PUBLISHED IN 1956

(CRPL-F137(A) THROUGH F148(A))

The following index of tables and graphs of ionospheric data published in the CRPL-F(A) series in 1956 is divided into two parts. Part I is an index of data observed in 1955 and 1956. Part II is an index of data observed prior to 1955.

In general, both table and graphs for a given station for a given month appear in the same issue.

Indexes of ionospheric data published prior to 1956 are in IRPL-F17, CRPL-F28, -F40, -F52, -F64, -F76, -F88, -F100, -F112, -F124, and -F136(A).

The following errata published in 1956 refer to publications prior to 1956:

CRPL-F144(A), p. 8, erratum 1, Washington, D. C., March 1946.

CRPL-F144(A), p. 8, erratum 2, Maui, Hawaii, May 30, 1954, to September 16, 1955.

## PART I

## Index of Tables and Graphs of Ionospheric Data Observed in 1955 and 1956

and Published in 1956 (CRPL-F137(A) through F148(A))

Station	1955												1956											
	J	F	M	A	M	J	Jy	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J	Jy	A	S	O	N	
Adak, Alaska												137 139	139	140	141	142	143	145		145	147	147		
Ahmedabad, India						137 138	141	141	142															
Akita, Japan								137	139	139	141		141	143	144	146	146							
Anchorage, Alaska								137	137	138	139		139	141	141	143	145	148	148	148				
Baguio, P. I.								137	138	139	139		142	142	143	144	145	146	146					
Baker Lake, Canada									138	140	140		140	142	143	146	148							
Bombay, India						137 138	141	141	142															
Brisbane, Australia			137	140	139	138	139	140	140	142	142													
Budapest, Hungary													145	145	145									
Buenos Aires, Argentina									138	140	141		142	143	145	145	146							
Calcutta, India						137 138	141	141	142															
Canberra, Australia			137	141	139	130	139	140	140	142	142													
Capetown, Union of S. Africa							137	137	138	139	140	141	141	143	143	146	146							
Casablanca, Morocco	146	144	145	146	148	146	146		148															
Christchurch, New Zealand								139	139	142	142		142		147	147								
Churchill, Canada									138	140	140		140	141	144	146 <sup>a</sup>	148							
De Bilt, Holland									138	139	141		140	142	145	145	146	145						
Deception I.								137	137	137				143	144	145								
Delhi, India						137 138	141	141	142															
Elisabethville, Belgian Congo									138	139	140		140	141	143	146	148							
Fairbanks, Alaska									138	138	138	138	139	140	141	143	145	146	147	148	148	148		
Falkland Is.						138 138	139	139	142	142	143	144	144	144	148	147								
Formosa, China										137	138		139	140	141	142	143	145	146	146	147	148		
Ft. Monmouth, New Jersey										137	138		139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148		
Godhavn, Greenland						130	141	138	139	139	146	146	147	147	147	147	147	148	148					
Graz, Austria										137	138		139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146		148		
Guam I.										137	138		139	140	141	143								
Hobart, Tasmania			137	141	139	138	139	140	140	142	142		141	141	143	143	146	145	146	148				
Huancayo, Peru										138	140	140	141	141	141	143	143	146	145	146	148			
Ibadan, Nigeria				139	139	142	142	142	142	144	147	147												
Inverness, Scotland						130	138	139	139	142	142	143	144	144	147	148								
Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa							137	137	138	139	140	141	141	143	143	146	146							
Kiruna, Sweden										138 <sup>b</sup>				141	141	142	148	148						
Kodaikanal, India										142														
Leopoldville, Belgian Congo									138	139	140		140	141	143	146	148							
Lindau/Harz, Germany									139	140	140	140	141	143	143	146	148							
Lulea, Sweden						147 144	145	142					142	142										
Madras, India						137 138	141	141	142															
Maui, Hawaii											137 138		139	140	141	143	144	145	145	147	147	148		
Nairobi, Kenya							137	138	139	139	141	142		143	145	146								
Narsarsuaq, Greenland										137	139		139	140	141	143	144	145	145	147	147			
Okinawa I.										138	138		139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148		
Oslo, Norway										137	138		139	140	141	142	144	144	145	146	148	148		
Ottawa, Canada										137	140	140	140	141	144	146	145							
Panama Canal Zone											137 138		139	140	141	142	144	145	145	146	147	148		

## PART I (CONTINUED)

Station	1955												1956											
	J	F	M	A	M	J	Jy	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J	Jy	A	S	O	N	
Point Barrow, Alaska							137	138	139	144	143	143	143	142	142	144	146	147						148
Poitiers, France	146	144	145	146	148	146	146				148													
Port Lockroy					130	138	142	142	142	143	144	144	144	144										
Puerto Rico, W. I.												137	130	139	140	141	143	144	145	145	146	147	148	
Rarotonga I.						137	137	139	139	139	142													
Resolute Bay, Canada										139	140	140	140	140	141	144	146	148						
Reykjavik, Iceland							137	137	138	140			140	143	145	145	145	145	148	148	148			
San Francisco, California										137	138	140	141	142	143	147	144	146	146	147	147			
Sao Paulo, Brazil				137	137	137	145	145	145									148						
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland										137 <sup>c</sup>	138	139	139	140	141	143	146		146					
Singapore, British Malaya						138	138	139	139	142	142	143	143	144	144	147	148							
Slough, England						138	138	139	139	142	142	143	143	144	144	147	148							
Talara, Peru				146	146					130	140	140	141	141	141	143	143	144	146	146			148	
Thule, Greenland																142	145	145	146	148	148	147	148	
Tiruchy, India						137	141	141	142															
Tokyo, Japan										137	139	139	141	141	143	144	146	146						
Townsville, Australia						137	139	140	140	142	142			139	140	141	143	144	144					
Tromsø, Norway												137 <sup>d</sup>	138	139	140	141	143	144	144	145	147	148		
Upsala, Sweden												137	138	139	140	141	142	143	147	145	147	147	148	
Wakkanai, Japan										137	139	139	141	141	143	144	146	146						
Washington, D. C.												137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145 <sup>e</sup>	146	147	148	
Watheroo, W. Australia							137	137	138	139			142	142	143	146	146	146						
White Sands, New Mexico												137	140	139	140	141	142	144	144	145	146	147	148	
Winnipeg, Canada										138	140	140	140	140	141	145	144	148						
Yamagawa, Japan							137	139	139	141			141	143	144	146	146							

<sup>a</sup>See erratum in F147(A), p. 7.<sup>d</sup>See erratum 2 in F138(A), p. 8.<sup>b</sup>See erratum 1 in F139(A), p. 8.<sup>e</sup>See erratum in F146(A), p. 8.<sup>c</sup>See erratum 1 in F138(A), p. 8.

## PART II

## Index of Tables and Graphs of Ionospheric Data Observed Prior to 1955 and

## Published in 1956 (CRPL-F137(A) through F148(A))

Station	1954												1953											
	J	F	M	A	M	J	Jy	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J	Jy	A	S	O	N	D
Djibouti, French Somaliland																			145	144	147	148	144	144
Fribourg, Germany	144	144	144	144																				
Macquarie I.			144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	143	143												
Tananarive, Madagascar	143	143	143	143	143	143	145	147	147	148														
Station	1952												1951											
	J	F	M	A	M	J	Jy	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J	Jy	A	S	O	N	D
Campbell I.													141	141	143	143	143	138	139	139	139	139		
Leopoldville, Belgian Congo					148						147													
Station	1950																							
	J	F	M	A	M	J	Jy	A	S	O	N	D												
Campbell I.						143	143	141				141	141	141	139	141	141							

## TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W)								November 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	260	6.3						2.80	
01	260	6.0						2.80	
02	260	5.8						2.80	
03	270	5.6						2.80	
04	270	5.4						2.80	
05	270	5.0						2.80	
06	260	4.8						2.90	
07	240	7.0	230	---	109	(1.9)		3.10	
08	240	10.5	230	---	111	2.5		3.20	
09	240	12.2	220	---	109	3.0		3.10	
10	240	13.0	220	---	107	3.3		3.00	
11	240	13.5	220	---	109	3.5		2.95	
12	(240)	13.6	220	---	109	3.5	3.5	2.85	
13	(240)	13.4	225	---	109	3.5		2.80	
14	(240)	13.2	230	---	109	3.3		2.85	
15	250	13.2	230	---	110	2.9	3.0	2.80	
16	230	12.8	230	---	113	2.4	2.5	2.85	
17	240	12.0	220	---				2.90	
18	230	10.8					2.4	2.90	
19	230	9.4						2.90	
20	240	8.6						2.90	
21	240	7.6						2.95	
22	250	7.2						2.90	
23	250	6.8						2.80	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 2

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)								October 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00		(4.8)						5.8	(2.75)
01		(5.3)						6.0	(2.75)
02		(4.5)						5.8	(2.70)
03		(5.6)						6.4	(2.70)
04		(5.8)						5.5	(2.70)
05		(4.9)						6.3	(2.75)
06		(4.7)						5.3	(2.80)
07		(5.6)			119	---		4.5	(3.00)
08		(6.8)			115	2.2		4.4	(3.10)
09		7.3			107	2.5		3.4	3.10
10		7.9			110	2.7		4.4	3.05
11		8.8			111	2.7		3.00	
12		9.2			109	2.8		3.8	2.90
13		9.8			109	2.8		2.90	
14		10.5			109	2.5	3.2	2.95	
15		10.8			109	2.2		3.00	
16		10.4			113	1.9	2.4	3.00	
17		9.4			---	---		3.00	
18		8.4						4.0	3.00
19		6.8						3.8	3.05
20		(6.0)						4.5	(3.05)
21		(4.6)						4.4	(3.05)
22		(4.4)						4.6	(3.00)
23		(4.5)						5.2	(2.95)

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 3

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.1°E)								October 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	295	5.55					<1.4	2.60	
01	300	5.20					<1.2	2.50	
02	290	4.50					1.3	2.50	
03	290	4.45					1.6	2.50	
04	290	4.40					1.5	2.60	
05	280	4.10					<1.4	2.55	
06	270	4.30					<1.4	2.65	
07	250	5.90	---	---	130	1.75		2.90	
08	240	7.90	250	---	120	2.30		3.00	
09	250	9.50	240	---	100	2.60	2.7	3.00	
10	(240)	10.75	240	---	100	2.80	3.1	3.00	
11	---	11.90	235	---	110	2.90	3.3	3.00	
12	---	12.40	235	---	110	2.90	3.1	2.85	
13	(240)	12.20	240	---	100	3.00		2.90	
14	(235)	12.30	240	---	100	2.90		2.95	
15	240	12.10	245	---	100	2.65		2.95	
16	240	11.35	245	---	110	2.30		3.00	
17	230	10.75	---	---	105	1.90		3.05	
18	230	9.20					<1.6	2.90	
19	235	8.25					<1.6	2.90	
20	240	7.90					<1.6	2.80	
21	245	6.60					<1.6	2.70	
22	290	6.00					<1.6	2.55	
23	285	6.05					<1.6	2.65	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.7 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 4

Upsala, Sweden (59.8°N, 17.6°E)								October 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	315	4.9						2.5	2.7
01	320	4.8						2.6	2.7
02	325	4.4						2.3	2.7
03	315	3.7						2.5	2.8
04	305	3.9						2.4	2.8
05	290	3.8						2.5	2.8
06	260	4.9						E	2.7
07	245	6.9	---	---	140	1.80		2.7	3.0
08	240	8.8	---	---	115	2.30		3.0	3.1
09	245	9.8	245	(4.0)	110	2.65		3.7	3.1
10	245	12.0	240	4.3	110	2.85		4.0	3.0
11	240	12.5	235	(4.6)	110	2.95		3.9	3.0
12	240	13.1	240	(5.0)	110	3.00		3.3	2.9
13	240	13.5	240	(5.0)	110	3.00		3.5	2.9
14	230	13.3	245	---	110	2.80		2.45	3.0
15	235	13.0	---	---	115	2.40		2.5	3.0
16	230	12.2			130	2.00		2.5	3.0
17	225	11.0			---	E		2.3	3.1
18	235	9.3			---	E		2.4	3.1
19	240	8.2						2.4	3.0
20	240	7.0							2.95
21	250	5.8						1.8	2.9
22	290	5.2						2.2	2.8
23	300	5.1						2.0	2.8

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 5

Graz, Austria (47.1°N, 15.5°E)								October 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	310	6.3							
01	305	6.0							
02	320	6.0							
03	310	6.0							
04	300	5.6							
05	285	5.0							
06	270	5.9							
07	230	8.1							
08	230	9.3	---	---					
09	220	0	210	---					
10	220	0	215	---		(3.6)	3.8		
11	230	0	210	---		---	3.8		
12	230	0	220	---		(3.6)			
13	220	0	220	---		(3.7)			
14	230	0	---	---					
15	230	0				(3.3)			
16	230	0							
17	230	0							
18	230	9.1							
19	240	8.5							
20	250	7.4							
21	280	6.8							
22	300	6.7							
23	300	6.6							

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 11.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 6

Ft. Monmouth, New Jersey (40.3°N, 74.1°W)								October 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	280	7.0						2.75	
01	270	6.5						(2.5)	2.70
02	260	6.4						(3.1)	2.75
03	260	6.0						(2.3)	2.80
04	260	5.5						(4.0)	2.80
05	270	5.2							2.75
06	260	5.9	---	---					2.90
07	230	8.8	230	---	117	2.4			3.15
08	240	11.0	230	---	111	2.8			3.15
09	240	12.0	220	---	109	3.2			3.05
10	230	12.5	210	---	109	3.4			3.00
11	240	12.7	215	---	109	3.6			2.90
12	250	13.0	220	---	105	3.6			2.85
13	240	12.8	225	---	111	3.5			2.80
14	250	12.6	230	---	113	3.4			2.80
15	240	12.7	230	---	115	3.2			2.80
16	240	12.5	240	---	118	2.6			2.90
17	230	11.8	---	---	125	---			2.90
18	230	10.6					(1.7)		2.90
19	230	9.1					(3.0)		2.85
20	240	8.2					(2.9)		2.80
21	260	7.6					(3.2)		2.80
22	270	7.4							2.75
23	270	7.2						(2.8)	2.75

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.



Table 7

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W)

October 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	5.6					2.1	2.80
01	260	5.5					2.6	2.70
02	270	5.4					1.7	2.80
03	260	5.2					3.3	2.80
04	270	5.0					3.8	2.65
05	270	4.9					2.7	2.70
06	270	5.9					2.8	2.85
07	230	9.4	---	---	115	(2.5)		3.30
08	230	11.3	230	---	109	(3.0)	3.6	3.20
09	240	12.5	220	---	109	(3.3)	3.6	3.10
10	250	12.7	210	---	109	(3.6)	3.8	2.95
11	(270)	13.0	215	---	109	(3.9)	3.9	2.90
12	(290)	13.2	220	---	109	(3.9)		2.80
13	(300)	13.4	230	---	111	(3.8)		2.75
14	(290)	13.1	230	---	111	(3.6)	3.6	2.75
15	(290)	13.1	235	---	111	(3.4)	3.5	2.80
16	240	12.9	240	---	113	(2.9)	3.5	2.85
17	230	12.4			117	---	3.3	2.90
18	220	11.0					3.2	2.95
19	220	9.0					3.2	2.90
20	<240	8.0					2.8	2.90
21	240	6.8					3.7	2.85
22	250	6.4					(3.1)	2.85
23	<260	6.0					2.9	2.85

Time: 105.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 8

Ukinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.8°E)

October 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	240	13.7						2.95
01	240	12.8						3.00
02	230	10.6						2.95
03	230	9.5						3.00
04	220	7.4						3.10
05	240	5.8						2.75
06	260	5.6						2.80
07	240	9.7			(122)	---	4.0	3.20
08	240	11.8	230	---	109	(3.0)	4.5	3.20
09	---	12.9	230	---	(109)	(3.4)	5.0	3.00
10	---	14.3	220	---	109	(3.7)	5.2	2.90
11	---	14.6	220	---	111	(3.8)	5.6	2.80
12	---	15.7	220	---	(111)	(3.9)	5.4	2.70
13	(360)	16.4	225	---	111	(3.9)	5.6	2.65
14	350	17.0	240	---	111	(3.8)	5.5	2.65
15	(340)	16.8	240	---	111	(3.6)	5.8	2.65
16	---	16.5	245	---	111	(3.3)	5.3	2.70
17	(250)	16.3	250	---	113	(2.6)	4.9	2.80
18	250	16.1					4.4	2.80
19	250	16.7					3.2	2.70
20	260	18.4					3.2	2.70
21	250	18.6					2.8	2.80
22	240	16.6					2.7	2.90
23	240	13.7						2.80

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 9

Formosa, China (25.0°N, 121.5°E)

October 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	240	>15.5					2.4	(2.9)
01	240	(13.5)					2.4	(2.85)
02	220	11.0					2.4	2.8
03	240	(9.5)					2.5	(2.8)
04	240	(9.4)					2.4	(3.0)
05	240	(8.8)					2.5	(3.0)
06	240	(9.2)					2.5	(3.0)
07	240	9.6	---	---	---	---	2.7	(3.05)
08	220	12.4	---	---	110	3.2	4.0	3.05
09	(230)	14.0	220	---	100	3.5	4.6	2.9
10	---	15.1	220	---	100	3.8	4.8	2.8
11	---	16.0	220	---	---	---	4.8	2.7
12	(280)	17.2	220	---	---	---	4.2	2.6
13	---	17.6	220	---	---	---	---	2.6
14	---	>18.5	240	---	---	---	---	2.65
15	---	18.7	240	---	---	---	3.9	2.7
16	(240)	18.0	240	---	120	3.2	4.0	2.7
17	250	17.5	240	---			4.0	2.8
18	260	(17.7)					3.8	(2.7)
19	280	>18.2					3.7	(2.7)
20	270	>19.0					3.1	(2.7)
21	240	(19.2)					3.0	(2.9)
22	240	(19.5)					(2.7)	(2.8)
23	240	17.0					2.5	(2.9)

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.1 Mc to 19.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 10

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)

October 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	230	9.7						3.10
01	230	8.8						3.05
02	240	7.1						3.00
03	240	5.7						3.00
04	260	4.7						2.80
05	280	4.2						2.70
06	320	4.6						2.60
07	250	8.8			127	2.3		3.10
08	240	11.6	240	---	116	3.0	3.6	3.15
09	(260)	12.7	230	---	111	3.4	4.2	3.00
10	---	13.4	225	---	111	3.7	4.2	2.90
11	(300)	14.0	220	---	111	3.8	4.5	2.90
12	350	14.6	220	---	111	4.0	4.0	2.80
13	350	15.4	230	7.2	111	3.9	4.3	2.75
14	350	15.5	240	---	111	3.8	4.1	2.75
15	(300)	15.4	240	---	111	3.5	4.3	2.80
16	(300)	14.9	240	---	113	3.2	4.5	2.80
17	250	14.0	250	---	119	2.6	4.3	2.85
18	250	13.0					4.2	2.95
19	250	13.0					3.5	3.00
20	250	13.0					2.4	3.00
21	240	13.0					2.4	3.00
22	240	12.5						3.10
23	230	11.0						3.10

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 11

Puerto Rico, W. I. (18.5°N, 67.2°W)

October 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	8.3						2.90
01	250	7.8						3.00
02	240	7.0						3.10
03	230	5.8					(2.4)	2.90
04	240	4.8					(3.0)	2.70
05	290	4.4						2.60
06	280	5.0						2.80
07	240	9.0			(127)	(2.2)		3.20
08	240	11.1	235	---	116	3.0		3.15
09	240	12.7	230	---	113	3.5		3.05
10	(260)	13.3	230	---	111	3.8		3.00
11	(270)	13.2	225	---	111	3.9		2.90
12	---	13.0	225	---	111	4.0		2.80
13	---	13.0	230	---	111	4.1		2.75
14	---	13.0	230	---	111	3.9	5.2	2.75
15	---	12.7	235	---	111	3.6	4.9	2.70
16	(250)	12.1	240	---	113	3.2	4.5	2.70
17	240	11.7	245	---	(119)	2.6	4.1	2.75
18	240	11.1			---	<2.0	3.1	2.80
19	240	10.3					3.2	2.80
20	250	9.5					3.1	2.80
21	270	9.3					2.9	2.70
22	270	9.0						2.80
23	250	8.6						2.85

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 12

Panama Canal Zone (9.4°N, 79.9°W)

October 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	230	9.2						3.20
01	230	8.0						3.25
02	220	6.1						3.15
03	240	4.8					(2.2)	2.90
04	250	4.1						2.80
05	280	3.8					3.4	2.70
06	310	5.6					3.5	2.70
07	240	9.8	---	---	117	2.6	3.2	3.15
08	240	12.3	235	---	111	3.2		3.10
09	---	13.8	230	---	109	3.7	3.7	3.00
10	---	14.0	220	---	109	4.0	4.8	2.85
11	---	14.1	220	---	109	4.1	4.9	2.75
12	(340)	14.4	220	---	109	4.2	5.0	2.70
13	370	14.4	225	---	107	4.1	5.1	2.65
14	370	14.2	230	---	107	4.0	5.4	2.60
15	370	14.2	235	---	107	3.7	5.4	2.60
16	350	14.3	245	---	109	3.2	5.2	2.60
17	---	13.8	<250	---	113	2.6	4.7	2.70
18	260	13.4					4.2	2.85
19	260	12.4					3.7	2.90
20	240	12.1					3.0	2.90
21	230	11.7					2.8	2.90
22	240	10.9					2.6	2.90
23	240	10.6						3.05

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 13

Talara, Peru (4.6°S, 81.3°W)								
October 1956								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	220	11.6					4.5	2.90
01	220	10.4					4.2	3.00
02	230	9.2					3.2	3.00
03	230	8.0					2.4	3.00
04	230	6.9					3.0	3.20
05	240	5.5					3.1	3.10
06	270	6.0			---	---	2.2	2.90
07	260	10.5			123	2.6	3.3	3.05
08	240	13.3	240	---	119	3.3	3.6	2.90
09	---	14.5	230	---	119	3.7		2.75
10	---	14.4	220	---	114	4.0		2.50
11	---	14.8	215	---	115	4.1		2.35
12	---	14.5	215	---	115	4.2	5.0	2.20
13	---	(13.5)	210	---	113	4.2	4.5	(2.15)
14	---	(12.8)	210	---	113	4.0	4.2	(2.10)
15	(220)	(12.8)	210	---	113	(3.8)	4.6	(2.15)
16	240	(12.7)	---	---	111	3.3	4.4	(2.15)
17	260	(12.6)			119	2.8	3.4	(2.20)
18	290	(12.8)					4.6	(2.30)
19	350	(12.2)					3.3	(2.25)
20	400	(11.8)					2.1	(2.25)
21	320	(12.5)					3.4	(2.40)
22	260	(12.5)					3.2	(2.75)
23	230	12.8					3.9	(2.85)

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 14

Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W)								
October 1956								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	230	10.3					(5.1)	2.80
01	230	8.9					4.6	2.90
02	230	8.2					5.6	3.00
03	230	7.5						3.00
04	230	6.9						3.15
05	230	5.8						3.15
06	260	8.6			125	2.0	3.6	3.10
07	240	11.9			111	3.0	6.0	3.05
08	(230)	13.6	225	---	109	3.5	9.4	2.85
09	---	14.5	215	---	---	---	13.2	2.60
10	---	14.8	210	---	---	---	13.5	2.30
11	---	13.6	205	---	---	---	14.0	2.10
12	---	12.5	200	---	---	---	14.0	2.10
13	---	12.4	200	---	---	---	14.0	2.05
14	---	12.1	200	---	---	---	13.7	2.05
15	---	12.0	215	---	---	---	13.0	2.10
16	240	11.8	230	---			10.9	2.15
17	260	11.6					8.8	2.20
18	300	11.4					3.5	(2.20)
19	420	10.2						2.05
20	430	9.2						2.05
21	370	9.2						2.30
22	260	10.2						2.50
23	260	10.5						2.75

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 15

Thule, Greenland (77.0°N, 69.0°W)								
September 1956								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		(5.2)						(2.65)
01		(5.5)						(2.70)
02		(4.9)						(2.60)
03		(5.0)						(2.75)
04		5.0			---	---		2.85
05		5.4			---	---		(2.80)
06		5.9			121	(2.0)		(2.90)
07		6.1			---	130	(2.2)	2.80
08		6.4			3.8	121	(2.6)	2.80
09		6.6			4.1	119	(2.6)	2.70
10		6.9			4.1	117	2.8	2.80
11		6.4			(4.4)	115	2.8	2.70
12		6.6			4.5	114	2.6	2.70
13		6.4			4.3	118	2.6	2.70
14		6.6			4.2	121	2.5	2.65
15		6.7			(4.0)	129	2.5	2.70
16		6.8			---	125	2.4	2.70
17		6.8			---	129	2.2	2.70
18		6.8			---	---		2.70
19		6.3			---	---		2.70
20		6.6			---	---		(2.70)
21		6.5			---	---		(2.65)
22		6.2			---	---		2.70
23		6.0						(2.70)

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 16

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.8°W)								
September 1956								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		(4.2)					5.0	(2.85)
01		(4.0)					4.8	---
02		(4.8)					5.0	(2.70)
03		(4.8)					3.8	(2.60)
04		(4.1)					3.4	---
05		(4.9)			---	---	3.0	(2.50)
06		(4.8)			---	---	2.5	2.60
07		4.9			---	115	2.2	2.75
08		5.5			(3.6)	109	2.6	2.80
09		6.1			(4.1)	109	2.9	2.80
10		6.3			4.2	108	2.8	2.70
11		6.5			4.4	111	3.0	2.75
12		6.7			(4.4)	107	3.0	2.80
13		6.9			4.7	103	3.1	2.75
14		7.2			(4.5)	105	3.0	2.80
15		7.6			(4.4)	105	2.9	2.80
16		7.6			---	111	2.6	2.85
17		7.6			---	111	2.4	2.90
18		6.7			---	117	2.2	2.90
19		6.0			---	---	2.5	2.95
20		5.4			---	---	2.5	2.95
21		4.8			---	---	3.7	2.90
22		(4.2)					4.1	2.75
23		(4.0)					5.0	(2.70)

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 17

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)								
September 1956								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		(5.0)					4.5	(2.85)
01		(4.7)					4.8	(2.75)
02		(4.5)					5.0	(2.80)
03		(5.2)					5.0	(2.70)
04		(5.0)					5.2	(2.75)
05		(5.2)					5.4	(2.80)
06		(5.4)			---	---	5.4	(3.00)
07		5.8			107	2.2	4.5	2.90
08		6.2			112	2.5	3.9	2.85
09		6.4			4.0	111	2.7	4.0
10		6.8			4.4	107	3.0	3.7
11		6.8			4.6	105	3.2	2.75
12		7.3			4.6	103	3.2	2.70
13		7.2			4.8	104	3.2	2.80
14		7.6			4.7	105	3.2	3.4
15		7.8			4.8	109	3.1	2.80
16		8.0			---	111	2.9	2.80
17		7.6			---	111	2.7	2.90
18		7.6			121	(2.2)		3.00
19		7.1			121	2.1	2.5	3.00
20		(6.2)			---	---	3.0	3.00
21		(5.6)					3.7	(3.00)
22		(4.9)					4.5	(3.00)
23		(4.2)					4.5	(2.90)

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 18

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W)								
September 1956								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	b'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		---					4.2	---
01		---					4.3	---
02		---					3.9	---
03		---					4.0	---
04		(3.6)					4.0	(2.60)
05		(4.7)					2.6	(2.80)
06		5.2			---	---		2.90
07		6.0			116	---		3.00
08		6.4			111	(2.7)		3.00
09		7.0			---	111	(3.0)	2.90
10		7.2			---	111	(3.1)	2.85
11		7.8			4.8	111	(3.2)	2.85
12		8.0			4.8	109	(3.2)	2.80
13		8.0			---	108	3.2	2.75
14		8.0			---	109	3.2	2.75
15		8.3			---	111	3.0	2.80
16		7.7			---	111	(3.0)	2.90
17		7.2			---	112	2.9	2.85
18		(7.6)			---	111	2.8	(2.90)
19		(6.8)			---	---	2.5	(2.90)
20		(6.2)					3.4	(2.70)
21		(4.5)					3.7	(2.50)
22		(4.2)					3.8	(2.50)
23		(4.9)					4.1	(2.50)

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 16.2 seconds.

**Table 19**  
Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.1°E) September 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	5.20					<1.4	(2.50)
01	300	5.10					1.4	2.40
02	300	4.40					1.4	2.45
03	320	3.95					2.0	2.45
04	310	3.70					2.5	2.40
05	290	3.80					<1.4	2.60
06	260	4.80	275	----	115	1.70	2.0	2.85
07	250	6.40	250	----	110	2.30	2.6	2.90
08	(470)	6.90	240	4.15	110	2.65	3.2	2.80
09	(540)	7.40	240	----	110	3.00	3.4	2.90
10	----	8.00	235	----	105	3.20	3.9	2.80
11	----	8.00	235	----	105	3.25	3.7	2.75
12	(455)	8.25	235	5.20	105	3.35	3.6	2.75
13	(455)	8.80	235	5.10	105	3.40	3.5	2.75
14	----	9.05	240	----	105	3.30		2.80
15	----	8.65	240	----	105	3.10	<3.5	2.80
16	----	8.90	245	----	100	2.90	3.2	2.80
17	(240)	8.20	250	----	110	2.50		2.75
18	250	8.00	250	----	125	2.15	2.6	2.85
19	250	8.10	----	----	----	----	1.6	2.85
20	245	7.55					<1.6	2.75
21	250	6.60					<1.6	2.75
22	260	6.10					<1.6	2.65
23	300	5.60					<1.6	(2.55)

Time: 15.0°E.  
Sweep: 0.7 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

**Table 21**  
Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W) August 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		(4.8)					4.4	(2.55)
01		(4.7)					4.9	(2.60)
02		(5.0)					5.0	(2.70)
03		4.5					4.4	(2.65)
04		(4.9)					3.9	(2.80)
05		5.3					3.7	2.90
06		5.4					2.8	2.95
07		6.0		111	2.5			2.90
08		6.2		4.3	111	2.8		2.90
09		6.5		4.4	109	(3.1)		2.90
10		6.6		4.8	107	3.2		2.90
11		6.9		4.9	101	3.4		2.85
12		6.9		5.0	101	3.5		2.80
13		7.0		5.0	101	3.5		2.75
14		7.0		5.0	101	3.5		2.75
15		7.0		5.0	103	3.5		2.75
16		7.0		4.8	105	3.3		2.80
17		6.8		----	109	(3.1)		2.85
18		6.7		----	108	3.0	3.2	2.90
19		(6.3)		----	120	----	3.6	(2.90)
20		(5.8)		----	----	----	3.7	(2.90)
21		(5.4)					3.7	(2.75)
22		(5.0)					4.0	(2.75)
23		(3.7)					4.1	(2.50)

Time: 15.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 16.2 seconds.

**Table 23**  
Huancaayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W) August 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	220	8.2						3.05
01	220	7.4						3.10
02	220	6.7						3.20
03	230	6.0						3.15
04	230	5.1						3.20
05	240	4.1						3.20
06	280	4.6						2.90
07	250	8.0						3.00
08	(230)	10.0	225	----	113	3.2	9.2	2.75
09	----	10.8	215	----	----	----	10.6	2.60
10	----	10.3	205	----	----	----	10.9	2.45
11	----	10.4	200	----	----	----	11.0	2.35
12	----	10.4	200	----	----	----	11.1	2.25
13	----	10.4	200	----	----	----	11.0	2.25
14	----	10.1	200	----	----	----	11.0	2.20
15	----	10.1	210	----	----	----	10.6	2.20
16	(230)	10.2	220	----	----	----	10.4	2.25
17	250	10.1					8.6	2.30
18	300	9.7						2.30
19	390	8.4						2.20
20	370	9.3						2.35
21	290	8.9						2.60
22	240	8.8						2.85
23	220	8.4						3.00

Time: 75.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

**Table 20**  
Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W) August 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		(4.7)					4.8	(2.90)
01		(4.9)					5.8	(2.70)
02		(4.6)					4.6	(2.80)
03		(4.8)					5.2	(2.75)
04		(5.0)					5.4	(2.75)
05		(5.8)		(3.7)	----	2.1	5.4	(2.75)
06		(5.9)		4.0	106	2.7	5.3	(2.65)
07		6.2		(4.2)	110	(2.8)	6.3	2.65
08		6.4		4.5	106	3.1	5.8	2.70
09		6.3		4.7	104	3.3	5.0	2.70
10		6.2		4.8	103	3.4	6.0	2.70
11		6.1		4.8	103	3.4	4.8	2.55
12		6.0		5.0	109	3.4	4.7	2.50
13		6.2		4.9	109	3.4	4.1	2.65
14		6.2		4.8	107	3.4	4.4	2.60
15		6.2		(4.9)	109	3.3	3.6	2.70
16		6.2		(4.6)	109	(3.1)	3.5	2.75
17		6.4		----	111	(2.8)	4.1	2.80
18		6.2		----	117	2.6	3.7	2.90
19		(6.4)			121	2.4	3.8	(3.00)
20		(6.2)			----	----	3.9	(2.95)
21		(5.4)					4.3	(3.00)
22		(5.4)					4.4	(3.00)
23		(4.9)					4.4	(2.90)

Time: 150.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

**Table 22**  
Anchorage, Alaska (61.2°N, 149.9°W) August 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		(4.2)					3.5	(2.60)
01		(4.1)					3.7	(2.55)
02		4.0					3.4	2.55
03		4.2					3.8	2.55
04		4.4					2.4	2.60
05		5.0		(3.5)	120	2.0	2.0	2.55
06		5.6		3.8	117	(2.5)		2.60
07		5.8		4.2	115	(2.7)		2.50
08		6.0		4.4	111	3.0	3.2	2.50
09		6.2		4.6	111	(3.1)	3.2	2.50
10		6.4		4.8	111	(3.3)	3.4	2.50
11		6.2		4.8	111	(3.5)		2.50
12		6.3		5.0	111	3.5	3.5	2.50
13		6.4		5.0	111	(3.4)		2.50
14		6.3		5.0	111	3.4	3.4	2.50
15		6.4		4.8	111	(3.3)		2.60
16		6.3		4.7	115	3.1		2.70
17		6.4		(4.4)	117	2.8		2.80
18		6.3		----	121	2.4	2.7	2.85
19		6.1		----	----	(2.0)	2.6	2.85
20		5.8		----	----	----	2.0	2.85
21		5.6					1.1	2.80
22		4.9					2.5	2.70
23		4.5					1.8	2.70

Time: 150.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

**Table 24**  
Thule, Greenland (77.0°N, 69.0°W) July 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		5.0		----	119	2.2		2.80
01		5.1		----	117	2.2		(2.90)
02		5.1		(3.6)	115	(2.3)		(2.75)
03		5.1		(3.8)	109	2.5		2.80
04		5.1		3.9	109	2.6		2.90
05		5.0		4.0	109	2.8		2.80
06		5.1		4.2	109	2.9		2.70
07		5.3		4.2	107	(3.0)		2.65
08		5.4		4.5	101	3.2		2.60
09		5.4		4.4	103	3.1		2.55
10		5.4		4.4	103	3.2	3.2	6
11		5.4		4.5	101	(3.2)		2.40
12		5.2		4.6	101	3.2		2.55
13		5.4		4.5	101	(3.2)		2.40
14		5.6		4.5	101	(3.2)		2.70
15		5.5		4.4	105	3.1	3.4	2.60
16		5.6		4.4	104	(3.0)		2.75
17		5.5		4.2	105	(3.0)		2.70
18		5.7		4.1	109	2.9	3.4	(2.70)
19		5.6		4.0	112	(2.7)		(2.80)
20		5.4		3.8	113	2.5		2.75
21		5.4		----	119	(2.4)		2.80
22		5.6		3.6	119	2.3		2.80
23		5.4		----	119	2.2		2.80

Time: 75.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.



Table 25

Godhavn, Greenland (69.2°N, 53.5°W)							
July 1956							
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00		(5.2)			131	1.9	(2.80)
01		(5.3)			136	(1.8)	(2.80)
02		(4.9)			131	(1.8)	(2.80)
03		(4.8)			121	2.0	(2.80)
04		(4.8)	(3.3)		115	(2.2)	(2.80)
05		(4.7)	(3.6)		109	(2.4)	----
06		(5.0)	3.8		107	2.6	2.7
07		(5.0)	4.1		104	2.9	----
08		(5.4)	(4.3)		101	(3.1)	----
09		(5.6)	(4.5)		101	(3.2)	3.2
10		(5.7)	(4.6)		101	3.3	(2.70)
11		(6.0)	(4.8)		101	3.3	(2.70)
12		(6.2)	(4.8)		101	3.3	(2.60)
13		(6.1)	4.8		101	3.3	3.6
14		(6.1)	4.8		101	3.3	4.5
15		(5.6)	4.7		101	3.2	5.1
16		(5.7)	4.6		101	3.1	4.7
17		(5.6)	4.5		101	3.0	4.0
18		(5.6)	4.3		104	2.8	4.2
19		(5.6)	4.2		(107)	2.7	3.6
20		(5.5)	3.7		(111)	2.4	4.0
21		(5.4)	---		(113)	2.2	3.9
22		(5.4)	---		119	2.0	(2.75)
23		(5.2)	---		(128)	---	(2.80)

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 16.2 seconds.

Table 26

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W)							
July 1956							
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00		(4.9)					3.8
01		(3.8)					3.9
02		(4.4)					4.0
03		(4.6)					4.4
04		4.6					3.5
05		4.8			108	---	2.4
06		5.2	3.8		111	2.7	2.80
07		5.5	4.3		109	(3.0)	2.75
08		5.7	4.7		107	3.2	2.80
09		5.9	4.8		101	3.3	2.80
10		6.0	4.9		101	3.5	2.80
11		6.2	5.0		101	3.6	2.75
12		6.0	5.0		101	3.6	2.70
13		6.2	5.0		101	3.6	2.70
14		6.3	5.0		101	3.6	2.70
15		6.3	4.9		103	(3.5)	2.70
16		6.3	4.8		103	3.4	2.80
17		6.3	4.6		107	(3.3)	3.6
18		6.2	(4.4)		108	3.1	3.6
19		5.9	---		111	3.2	2.80
20		5.5	---		---	3.1	3.9
21		5.4	---		---	---	5.3
22		5.0	---		---	---	4.2
23		(4.8)	---		---	---	4.0

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 16.2 seconds.

Table 27

Anchorage, Alaska (61.2°N, 149.9°W)							
July 1956							
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00		4.8					2.3
01		4.4					3.7
02		4.4					3.7
03		4.5					2.8
04		4.9	3.3		132	1.9	2.8
05		5.4	3.8		117	2.4	3.7
06		5.7	4.1		109	2.6	3.5
07		6.0	4.4		109	3.0	3.4
08		6.2	4.5		109	3.1	3.4
09		6.2	4.6		109	3.2	3.5
10		6.1	4.7		109	3.3	3.7
11		6.1	4.8		(109)	(3.4)	3.8
12		6.0	4.9		109	(3.4)	3.8
13		5.9	4.9		109	(3.4)	3.5
14		5.9	4.8		111	3.4	3.6
15		5.8	4.8		109	3.2	2.60
16		5.8	4.6		109	(3.2)	3.0
17		5.8	4.5		109	3.0	2.70
18		5.9	(4.4)		111	2.7	2.80
19		5.9	---		117	2.4	2.85
20		5.8	---		129	(2.0)	2.6
21		5.8	---		---	---	2.0
22		4.9	---		---	---	2.0
23		4.6	---		---	---	2.5

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 28

Thule, Greenland (77.0°N, 69.0°W)							
June 1956							
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00		5.2			(3.5)	119	2.2
01		5.4			(3.4)	117	2.3
02		5.1			(3.7)	112	2.4
03		5.0			3.8	111	2.5
04		5.0			3.9	109	(2.6)
05		4.8			4.0	109	2.8
06		5.0			4.2	107	2.9
07		5.0			4.3	108	3.0
08		5.2			4.4	105	(3.1)
09		5.1			4.4	105	(3.2)
10		5.3			4.6	103	3.2
11		5.3			4.5	103	(3.3)
12		5.4			4.5	101	3.3
13		5.2			4.5	105	3.2
14		5.2			4.5	105	(3.2)
15		5.4			4.4	104	(3.1)
16		5.2			4.2	107	(3.0)
17		5.4			4.2	109	(2.9)
18		5.2			4.1	111	2.8
19		5.2			4.0	111	2.7
20		5.0			(3.8)	111	2.6
21		5.2			(3.7)	114	2.5
22		5.2			(3.5)	119	2.3
23		5.0			(3.6)	119	(2.2)

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 29

Godhavn, Greenland (69.2°N, 53.5°W)							
June 1956							
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00		(4.9)			---	---	(2.80)
01		(4.9)			---	---	(2.70)
02		(4.7)	(3.0)		119	1.8	(2.75)
03		(4.8)	(3.3)		119	1.9	(2.75)
04		(4.8)	(3.5)		111	2.2	(2.70)
05		(4.7)	(3.7)		107	2.5	(2.70)
06		(4.6)	(3.8)		103	2.7	(2.60)
07		(4.9)	(4.2)		101	2.9	----
08		(5.0)	(4.3)		101	3.1	----
09		(5.6)	(4.4)		101	3.2	(2.70)
10		(6.0)	(4.6)		101	3.3	(2.70)
11		(6.1)	(4.7)		101	3.3	(2.65)
12		(6.0)	(4.7)		101	3.3	(2.60)
13		(6.0)	(4.7)		101	3.3	4.0
14		(6.0)	(4.7)		101	3.3	3.8
15		(5.6)	4.7		101	3.2	4.7
16		(5.4)	4.6		101	3.1	3.9
17		(5.5)	4.6		101	3.0	3.0
18		(5.5)	4.3		103	2.8	3.9
19		(5.5)	4.1		105	2.5	2.8
20		(5.4)	(3.9)		107	2.3	3.0
21		(5.5)	3.6		109	2.2	(2.75)
22		(5.2)	---		112	2.1	(2.80)
23		(5.0)	---		121	2.0	(2.80)

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 16.2 seconds.

Table 30

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N, 20.3°E)							
June 1956							
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00		355	5.1		---	---	5.0
01		350	5.4		---	---	4.0
02		400	5.2		260	3.1	---
03		395	5.2		260	3.5	105
04		415	5.4		250	3.9	100
05		420	5.6		240	4.0	100
06		425	5.9		230	4.2	100
07		425	6.0		225	4.5	100
08		405	6.1		220	4.7	100
09		410	6.3		215	4.9	100
10		405	6.3		215	5.0	100
11		410	6.3		210	5.0	100
12		420	6.2		210	5.0	100
13		425	6.0		210	5.0	100
14		440	6.0		210	4.9	105
15		435	6.0		210	4.8	100
16		405	6.0		220	4.6	100
17		345	6.0		230	4.5	105
18		345	6.0		240	4.2	105
19		(340)	6.0		250	4.0	105
20		(370)	5.8		265	3.8	110
21		340	5.5		275	---	---
22		340	5.2		---	---	---
23		345	5.2		---	---	---

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 31

Anchorage, Alaska (61.2°N, 149.9°W)

June 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		4.4					1.6	(2.65)
01		(4.5)					1.6	(2.60)
02		4.4					1.8	2.60
03		4.5		(3.0)	123	(1.6)	1.9	2.55
04		4.8		3.4	121	2.0	2.5	2.60
05		5.4		3.8	113	2.4	2.6	(2.60)
06		5.5		4.0	111	2.7	3.1	2.50
07		5.6		4.2	109	3.0	3.4	2.50
08		5.7		4.4	107	3.1		2.45
09		5.8		4.5	107	3.3		2.50
10		5.8		4.6	107	(3.3)	3.6	2.45
11		5.9		4.8	107	3.4	3.6	2.50
12		5.6		4.8	107	3.4	3.5	2.50
13		5.8		4.8	105	(3.4)		2.55
14		5.8		4.8	109	3.4		2.55
15		5.8		4.7	109	3.3		2.55
16		5.8		4.6	111	3.1		2.60
17		5.9		4.5	113	2.9		2.70
18		5.8		4.2	117	2.6	3.2	2.80
19		5.9		---	119	2.4	3.5	2.80
20		6.0		---	<131	2.0	3.1	2.85
21		5.8		---	---	(1.7)	3.4	2.90
22		5.6					2.2	2.85
23		4.8					2.4	2.75

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 32

Resolute Bay, Canada (74.7°N, 94.9°W)

May 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		5.8		---	110	2.0		3.0
01		5.4		---	110	2.0		2.9
02		5.7		3.5	110	2.1		(2.85)
03		5.4		3.4	105	2.2		(2.9)
04		5.3		3.7	105	2.3		(2.7)
05		5.8		3.9	105	2.5		(2.6)
06		5.6		4.0	100	2.7		(2.65)
07		5.3		4.1	100	2.9		(2.8)
08		5.8		4.3	100	3.0		(2.8)
09		5.8		4.4	100	3.0		(2.6)
10		5.6		4.4	100	3.1		G
11		5.5		4.4	100	3.2		---
12		5.7		4.4	100	3.2		---
13		5.6		4.3	100	3.2		G
14		5.8		4.5	100	3.1		G
15		5.7		4.3	100	3.1		G
16		5.4		4.3	100	3.0		(2.65)
17		5.6		4.2	100	2.9		(2.7)
18		5.7		4.1	100	2.8		2.7
19		5.6		4.0	100	2.7		2.7
20		5.8		3.7	105	2.5		2.8
21		5.6		3.4	105	2.3		2.8
22		5.8		3.3	110	2.2		2.8
23		5.7		---	110	2.0		3.0

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 33

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N, 20.3°E)

May 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	335	5.5					4.0	2.6
01	330	5.7			---	---	4.0	2.7
02	340	5.8			---	E	4.0	2.6
03	345	5.9	275	3.1	110	1.8	3.2	2.6
04	380	5.9	255	3.8	110	2.0	4.0	2.6
05	410	6.0	250	4.0	105	2.3	3.0	2.7
06	395	6.4	240	4.2	105	2.6	3.0	2.7
07	395	6.4	235	4.4	105	2.9	<3.6	2.7
08	390	6.7	225	4.6	105	3.0	3.0	2.6
09	405	7.0	220	4.8	100	3.2	<3.4	2.7
10	405	7.2	215	5.0	105	3.2	<3.6	2.7
11	395	7.2	215	5.0	105	3.2	4.0	2.7
12	400	7.0	220	5.0	105	3.3	<3.5	2.7
13	390	6.9	215	5.0	100	3.2	<4.0	2.7
14	380	7.0	220	4.8	105	3.1	3.4	2.7
15	380	6.7	220	4.6	105	3.0	3.8	2.7
16	(425)	6.2	230	4.5	105	3.0	4.0	2.8
17	(310)	6.2	240	4.3	105	2.7	3.7	2.9
18	(300)	6.2	250	---	105	2.4	4.0	2.9
19	310	6.0	250	---	105	2.0	4.0	2.9
20	300	6.0	260	---	110	1.8	4.0	2.8
21	305	5.3	---	---	---	E	4.0	2.8
22	330	5.4	---	---	---	E	4.0	2.75
23	320	6.0	---	---	---		4.3	(2.7)

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 34

Baker Lake, Canada (64.3°N, 96.0°W)

May 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		5.4			---	1.1	1.2	2.8
01		5.3			---	1.2	1.4	2.8
02		5.0			---	1.3	1.4	(2.75)
03		4.8			110	1.6	1.7	2.8
04		4.9			110	2.0	2.0	2.85
05		4.7		3.6	110	2.2		2.9
06		5.0		3.9	110	2.5		2.7
07		5.3		4.2	105	3.0		G
08		5.0		4.3	105	3.2		G
09		5.0		4.4	100	3.4		G
10		5.7		4.6	100	3.5		2.3
11		5.8		4.8	100	3.6		2.3
12		6.1		4.8	100	3.7		2.5
13		6.6		4.8	100	3.6		2.5
14		6.7		4.8	100	3.5		2.6
15		6.3		4.8	105	3.4		2.6
16		6.5		4.7	105	3.3		2.7
17		6.1		4.3	105	3.0		2.7
18		6.0		4.0	105	2.8		2.7
19		6.0		3.8	110	2.5		2.8
20		5.9		---	110	2.3	4.0	2.8
21		5.7		---	110	2.0	3.0	2.9
22		5.9		---	110	1.5	6.0	2.8
23		5.5		---	135	1.3	1.4	2.8

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 35

Churchill, Canada (58.8°N, 94.2°W)

May 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		5.6			---	---	7.0	(2.7)
01		4.9			---	---	6.0	---
02		4.8			---	---	5.2	---
03		4.5			120	1.9	5.0	---
04		4.7			110	2.0	5.0	---
05		5.0			110	2.8	4.3	(2.75)
06		5.0		3.4	110	2.9	4.4	2.65
07		5.6		4.4	105	3.0	5.0	2.8
08		5.7		4.7	100	3.2	5.0	2.8
09		6.0		4.8	100	3.5	5.0	2.7
10		6.0		4.9	100	3.6	4.2	2.6
11		6.4		5.0	100	3.7		2.7
12		6.8		5.0	100	3.7		2.7
13		7.0		5.0	100	3.7		2.7
14		7.0		4.9	100	3.5		2.7
15		7.2		4.9	100	3.5		2.7
16		7.0		4.8	100	3.3		2.7
17		6.8		4.5	105	3.1		2.7
18		6.8		4.2	110	3.0		2.8
19		6.5		3.9	110	2.8	3.8	2.8
20		6.0			120	2.7	4.5	2.8
21		5.8			120	2.6	6.0	(2.7)
22		5.4			---	---	6.0	2.8
23		5.7			---	---	6.3	---

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 36

Lindau/Harz, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E)

May 1956

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	6.75					2.3	2.60
01	290	6.50					2.3	2.55
02	290	6.20					2.0	2.55
03	280	5.60			---	E	2.2	2.60
04	290	5.50			---	E	2.7	2.65
05	270	5.80	260	---	130	1.70	3.5	2.80
06	280	6.30	240	---	110	2.45	4.5	2.80
07	330	6.60	230	4.30	100	2.80	4.8	2.70
08	350	6.95	225	4.80	100	3.15	4.5	2.75
09	340	7.70	215	4.95	100	3.40	5.3	2.80
10	360	7.85	215	5.20	100	3.55	6.0	2.70
11	340	8.10	215	5.25	100	3.60	6.5	2.70
12	365	8.50	215	5.25	100	3.70	6.1	2.65
13	360	8.45	220	5.30	100	3.70	6.5	2.70
14	345	8.50	215	5.30	100	3.60	6.7	2.75
15	340	8.40	230	5.20	100	3.50	5.6	2.75
16	310	8.30	225	5.00	100	3.35	4.9	2.75
17	300	8.30	230	4.60	100	3.00	4.6	2.80
18	290	8.55	250	---	105	2.65	4.6	2.80
19	270	8.30	---	---	115	2.05	4.3	2.80
20	260	8.60			---	E	3.5	2.85
21	250	8.10					2.9	2.75
22	255	7.50					2.3	2.70
23	275	7.05					2.3	2.60

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 4 minutes.

Table 37

Winnipeg, Canada (49.9°N, 97.4°W)										May 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2			
00		4.6					<1.7	(2.60)			
01		4.4					<1.7	----			
02		4.0					<1.6	(2.60)			
03		3.9					3.0	----			
04		3.9					<2.0	----			
05		4.3				1.9	<2.0	(2.70)			
06		4.8		3.6	120	2.4		2.70			
07		5.2		4.1	110	2.9		2.70			
08		5.7		4.4	110	3.0		2.70			
09		6.0		4.8	110	3.4		2.70			
10		6.3		4.8	110	3.5		2.60			
11		6.3		4.9	110	3.8		2.50			
12		6.4		5.0	110	3.8		2.50			
13		6.3		5.0	110	3.8		2.50			
14		6.4		5.0	110	3.8		2.60			
15		6.8		5.0	110	3.6		2.50			
16		7.1		4.8	110	3.3		2.60			
17		7.0		4.5	110	3.1		2.60			
18		7.2		---	120	2.9		2.70			
19		7.0		---	125	2.3	2.5	2.75			
20		7.0		---	---	1.8	<2.4	2.80			
21		7.0					<1.8	2.80			
22		6.4					<1.6	2.75			
23		5.6					2.0	2.65			

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 39

Elisabethville, Belgian Congo (11.6°S, 27.5°E)										May 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2			
00	250	4.0						2.7			
01	255	3.5						2.7			
02	255	2.8						2.7			
03	250	2.8						2.8			
04	260	3.9	---	---	---	---		2.6			
05	240	8.5	240	---	120	2.2	2.6	3.0			
06	245	10.4	230	---	110	3.0		3.0			
07	255	11.6	230	---	110	3.5		2.9			
08	265	12.0	220	---	110	3.6		2.8			
09	280	12.0	235	---	110	3.8		2.7			
10	285	12.5	240	---	110	3.8		2.6			
11	300	12.8	250	---	110	3.6	4.0	2.6			
12	300	12.6	245	---	110	3.6	3.9	2.6			
13	305	12.0	240	---	110	3.4	3.9	2.5			
14	280	11.6	240	---	110	3.1	3.6	2.5			
15	255	11.8	245	---	120	2.4	3.4	2.6			
16	240	11.8	---	---	---	---	3.1	2.8			
17	230	11.3					3.0	2.9			
18	215	10.0					2.7	2.8			
19	230	8.2					2.6	2.7			
20	235	8.0					2.4	2.8			
21	225	6.7						2.8			
22	235	5.2						2.7			
23	250	4.6						2.7			

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 41\*

Inverness, Scotland (57.4°N, 4.2°W)										April 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2			
00	335	5.1						2.4			
01	340	4.7						(2.4)			
02	330	4.3					1.2	(2.4)			
03	340	4.0					2.3	(2.4)			
04	330	3.7						(2.4)			
05	300	4.4			130	1.5		2.6			
06	265	5.3			125	2.0		2.8			
07	290	5.9	245	(4.2)	115	2.5		2.8			
08	345	6.6	235	(4.5)	110	2.9		2.7			
09	335	7.0	230	4.8	110	3.1		2.7			
10	360	7.3	225	5.0	110	3.3		2.7			
11	355	7.5	220	5.2	105	3.4		2.7			
12	370	7.4	225	5.3	105	3.5		2.6			
13	375	7.6	225	5.2	110	3.5		2.6			
14	350	7.8	235	5.2	105	3.4		2.7			
15	345	7.8	235	5.1	110	3.3		2.7			
16	315	7.8	245	4.9	110	3.1		2.7			
17	280	8.2	250	(4.2)	110	2.8		2.8			
18	265	8.0	255	---	120	2.3		2.8			
19	260	7.9			140	1.9		2.8			
20	265	7.3			---	---		2.7			
21	270	6.8						2.6			
22	295	5.9						2.5			
23	315	5.5						2.4			

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 38

Leopoldville, Belgian Congo (4.4°S, 15.2°E)										May 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2			
00	215	12.8						<3.0			
01	210	9.0						2.9			
02	220	6.5						2.8			
03	230	4.8						2.7			
04	240	3.3						2.8			
05	255	5.6	---	---	---	---		2.4			
06	260	9.5	240	---	115	2.6		2.7			
07	270	11.9	230	---	110	3.2		2.9			
08	270	12.6	220	---	110	3.5		2.8			
09	280	13.0	210	5.0	110	3.7		2.7			
10	300	13.1	205	---	110	3.9		2.6			
11	330	>13.6	210	5.1	110	4.0		2.5			
12	335	>14.0	220	---	110	3.7		2.5			
13	335	>14.0	220	---	110	3.7	4.0	2.4			
14	350	>14.0	240	---	110	3.5	3.8	<2.5			
15	320	>14.0	240	---	115	3.1	4.0	<2.5			
16	300	14.0	255	---	120	2.4	4.0	<2.6			
17	260	>13.9					3.4	<2.7			
18	250	>13.9					3.0	(2.8)			
19	240	>13.6					2.8	(2.8)			
20	215	>13.5					2.2	---			
21	215	>14.0					2.2	(2.8)			
22	220	>14.0						(2.7)			
23	215	>13.3					1.8	2.9			

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 40

Sao Paulo, Brazil (23.5°S, 46.5°W)										May 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2			
00	240	8.9					<2.5	3.2			
01	240	9.0					<2.5	3.2			
02	230	7.2					<2.5	3.2			
03	230	6.1					<2.5	3.3			
04	240	4.7						3.0			
05	250	4.0						3.0			
06	260	4.0						2.65			
07	250	7.8					(2.3)	<2.5			
08	250	10.6	240	---	---	---		3.2			
09	260	12.4	240	---	120	3.1		3.1			
10	260	13.4	230	---	120	3.4		3.0			
11	(270)	14.0	220	---	120	(3.5)		2.9			
12	270	14.0	220	---	120	(3.6)		2.8			
13	(280)	>14.0	220	---	120	(3.6)		2.8			
14	(270)	>14.0	220	---	120	3.5		2.75			
15	250	>14.0	240	---	130	3.2		2.9			
16	250	>14.0	---	---	120	2.7		3.0			
17	250	>14.0			---	(2.2)	2.8	(2.8)			
18	230	14.0					<2.8	3.1			
19	230	12.4					3.1	3.0			
20	240	12.6					<2.5	2.9			
21	240	11.6					<2.5	3.0			
22	230	11.0					<2.5	3.1			
23	230	9.3					<2.5	3.1			

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.75 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 7 minutes 18 seconds.

Table 42\*

Slough, England (51.5°N, 0.6°W)								April 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	330	6.0						2.4	
01	325	5.8					2.6	2.4	
02	320	5.4					2.5	2.4	
03	320	4.8					2.6	2.4	
04	320	4.4					3.0	2.45	
05	315	4.7	(290)	(3.4)	135	1.7	3.2	2.6	
06	300	6.0	275	3.7	135	2.2	3.4	2.75	
07	320	6.7	250	4.2	120	2.7	4.2	2.75	
08	345	7.3	245	4.6	120	3.1	4.0	2.7	
09	345	7.7	240	4.9	115	3.4	4.2	2.6	
10	360	8.1	235	5.3	115	3.5	4.1	2.6	
11	345	8.7	230	5.5	115	3.6	4.4	2.6	
12	345	8.7	235	5.5	115	3.7	4.2	2.6	
13	340	9.0	230	5.5	115	3.6	4.3	2.6	
14	320	9.2	230	5.1	115	3.6	3.8	2.65	
15	305	9.0	240	5.0	115	3.4	3.6	2.65	
16	305	9.1	245	4.6	120	3.1	3.8	2.65	
17	280	9.0	250	4.1	120	2.8	3.4	2.75	
18	265	9.0	(265)	(3.8)	125	2.2	3.3	2.75	
19	260	8.8			(140)	(1.7)	2.6	2.75	
20	260	8.1					2.1	2.65	
21	275	7.4					2.0	2.55	
22	305	6.9						2.45	
23	320	6.4					2.2	2.4	



Table 43\*

Singapore, British Malaya (1.3°N, 103.8°E)

April 1956

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	235	(13.1)					2.2	3.0
01	230	10.6						3.0
02	235	9.1						3.0
03	230	8.6						3.0
04	230	7.2						3.1
05	230	5.5					2.1	3.1
06	270	6.0				1.6	2.6	2.8
07	250	10.0			125	2.6	3.4	2.9
08		12.7	245		115	3.2	3.9	2.7
09		13.6	230		110	3.6	4.5	2.5
10		13.8	215		110	3.8	4.5	2.3
11		13.5	210		110	4.0	4.7	2.1
12		13.2	205		110	4.0	4.6	2.2
13		13.2	210		110	4.0	4.2	2.2
14		13.4	220		110	3.9		2.2
15	(240)	13.9	215		110	3.7	4.2	2.2
16	245	14.2	235		110	3.3	3.9	2.2
17	255	14.4			115	2.7	3.8	2.2
18	285	14.5					2.6	---
19	340	>14.2					3.0	---
20	330	>13.9						---
21	260	13.9					2.6	---
22	230	(14.0)					2.9	---
23	230	13.2					2.9	(2.8)

Time: 105.0°E.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 44\*

Falkland Is. (51.7°S, 57.8°W)

March 1956

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	315	6.6						2.8
01	325	6.4						2.6
02	315	6.4						2.6
03	310	6.4						2.6
04	310	6.0						2.0
05	320	5.6						2.5
06	285	6.7						2.7
07	245	8.4	(255)		155	1.6	2.0	3.2
08	295	9.3	245	(4.2)	115	2.8	4.0	3.1
09	305	10.6	240		110	3.1	5.0	2.9
10	325	10.8	230	(4.8)	105	3.3	5.2	2.9
11	280	11.5	230	(4.8)	105	3.4	5.2	2.9
12	260	12.3	220		105	3.4	5.6	2.9
13	260	12.4	230		105	3.4	5.2	3.0
14	255	12.5	230		105	3.3	5.2	3.0
15	245	11.4	235		110	3.1	5.2	3.0
16	245	10.6	(245)		110	2.8	4.8	3.1
17	245	9.2			120	2.3	4.4	3.1
18	240	8.9			(135)	(1.9)	3.7	3.1
19	240	8.4					4.0	3.1
20	260	7.2					3.1	2.8
21	270	6.7					3.1	2.6
22	300	6.7					2.5	2.5
23	310	6.5					2.4	2.4

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 45

Poitiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E)

October 1955

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	<285	4.0						2.90
01	285	3.9						2.85
02	280	4.0						2.85
03	280	3.8						2.90
04	255	3.9						3.10
05	<230	3.3						3.25
06	240	3.7						3.20
07	225	5.5	220	2.2	---	1.9	2.1	3.50
08	230	6.5	220	3.6	110	2.5	2.7	(3.35)
09	245	7.2	215	4.0	105	2.8	3.1	(3.30)
10	250	7.7	210	4.3	105	2.9	3.4	(3.30)
11	250	(8.0)	210	4.4	100	2.9	3.6	---
12	250	8.5	210	4.5	100	3.0	3.3	---
13	250	8.4	215	4.4	105	3.0	3.2	---
14	250	8.6	230	4.1	105	2.9		---
15	250	(9.0)	235	3.9	110	2.6		---
16	240	(8.5)	245	3.1	110	2.2	2.5	---
17	230	(7.0)	---	(2.2)	---	E	2.9	---
18	220	6.0			---	E	2.6	---
19	225	5.7			---	---	2.4	(3.30)
20	230	4.8					2.4	3.20
21	250	4.4					2.2	3.05
22	<260	4.0					2.0	2.90
23	270	4.0						2.85

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 16.8 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 46

Casablanca, Morocco (33.6°N, 7.6°W)

October 1955

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	4.40					2.1	3.00
01	---	4.30						2.90
02	---	4.10						3.00
03	---	4.05						3.05
04	---	4.10						3.20
05	---	3.40						3.20
06	---	3.20						3.10
07	225	5.80	240	---	---	E		3.50
08	235	7.30	225	3.30	105	2.40	3.0	3.55
09	240	8.20	220	4.30	105	2.70	3.5	3.50
10	250	8.25	220	4.75	100	3.05	3.8	3.40
11	250	8.80	200	4.70	105	3.20	3.6	3.40
12	260	9.05	205	4.70	100	3.25	3.6	3.30
13	270	9.20	215	4.90	105	3.25	3.6	3.20
14	275	9.20	240	(5.00)	105	3.20	3.6	3.20
15	265	9.70	240	(4.50)	105	3.00	3.3	3.25
16	255	10.20	235	(4.30)	110	2.60	3.6	3.30
17	245	10.30	240	(4.00)	120	2.00	3.5	3.40
18	220	9.00					3.2	3.50
19	<215	6.70					3.0	3.40
20	---	5.00					2.6	3.05
21	---	4.80					2.2	3.00
22	---	4.60					2.4	3.00
23	---	4.50					2.1	2.90

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

Table 47

Poitiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E)

May 1955

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	4.5					2.2	---
01	260	4.2					1.9	(2.95)
02	275	3.9					2.0	(2.95)
03	265	3.7					2.0	(3.00)
04	255	3.4					1.9	3.05
05	250	3.9	240	2.7	---	E	2.0	3.20
06	270	4.5	225	3.5	110	2.2	2.8	3.25
07	300	5.0	225	4.0	100	2.6	3.3	(3.30)
08	300	5.4	210	4.2	100	2.8	3.6	3.35
09	320	5.6	205	4.3	100	3.0	3.6	3.30
10	310	5.7	210	4.4	100	3.2	4.8	(3.25)
11	315	5.7	210	4.5	100	3.3	4.4	3.30
12	350	5.7	195	4.5	100	3.2	3.8	3.10
13	350	5.6	210	4.5	100	3.2	3.9	3.05
14	330	5.8	210	4.4	100	3.2	4.4	(3.20)
15	325	5.8	210	4.3	100	3.0	4.2	3.10
16	310	5.9	220	4.2	100	2.8	3.6	(3.10)
17	300	6.0	230	3.9	105	2.5	4.3	(3.10)
18	265	5.9	230	3.3	110	2.1	4.0	---
19	255	(5.8)	260	2.7	---	E	3.2	---
20	240	(6.3)					2.7	---
21	240	5.4					3.4	---
22	245	4.9					2.6	---
23	250	4.6					2.4	---

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 16.8 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 48

Casablanca, Morocco (33.6°N, 7.6°W)

May 1955

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	4.30					3.4	3.00
01	---	4.30					3.1	3.00
02	---	4.30					3.1	3.10
03	---	3.95					2.7	(3.10)
04	---	4.00					2.5	3.10
05	---	3.65					2.5	3.20
06	235	4.50	240	---	---	---	2.8	3.40
07	250	5.40	235	3.60	110	2.20	3.5	3.55
08	250	5.90	225	4.00	105	2.70	4.0	3.60
09	285	5.80	205	4.30	105	3.00	4.5	3.40
10	(300)	5.90	210	4.40	105	3.10	4.3	3.30
11	320	6.00	205	4.40	105	3.20	4.1	3.20
12	340	6.20	---	---	105	3.20	3.5	3.10
13	330	6.70	---	---	105	3.20	3.2	3.00
14	335	7.00	---	(4.50)	110	3.20	4.0	3.00
15	330	7.45	220	4.40	110	3.10	4.5	3.00
16	305	8.00	---	---	110	3.00	5.1	3.10
17	295	8.10	225	4.00	110	2.70	5.0	3.15
18	280	8.55	240	3.60	115	2.20	4.4	3.20
19	250	8.65	245	2.90	---	---	4.2	3.30
20	235	7.80					3.6	(3.30)
21	---	6.70					3.9	3.25
22	---	4.70					3.5	3.15
23	---	5.00					3.5	3.00

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

Table 49

Tananarive, Madagascar (18.8°S, 47.8°E)

October 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	<250	4.2					1.8	3.07
01	220	3.8					1.8	3.34
02	<220	3.0					2.0	3.03
03	<260	2.7					3.2	2.88
04	<260	2.7					2.4	3.00
05	<260	2.6					2.0	2.98
06	240	4.5			<131	1.80	1.9	3.33
07	270	5.5	230	3.90	109	2.40		3.23
08	295	6.6	220	4.15	107	2.85	3.0	3.13
09	290	7.7	215	4.40	105	3.15		3.17
10	295	7.9	215	4.50	105	3.30		3.05
11	315	8.0	210	4.55	106	3.40		2.94
12	300	8.6	210	4.55	105	3.40		2.98
13	290	8.5	200	4.45	107	3.35		3.06
14	290	7.8	220	4.40	106	3.25		3.04
15	290	7.3	220	4.25	105	3.05		3.00
16	280	7.6	230	4.00	105	2.70		3.05
17	260	7.3	240	----	115	2.20	2.8	3.14
18	240	7.8			---	1.40	2.4	3.22
19	225	6.5					2.3	3.17
20	230	5.4					1.9	3.06
21	<250	4.6					1.7	3.00
22	250	4.2					1.5	2.97
23	260	4.1					1.6	2.93

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 51

Leopoldville, Belgian Congo (4.4°S, 15.2°E)

April 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M2000)F2
00	230	5.7						2.4
01	230	4.1						2.4
02	260	3.2					1.9	2.4
03	240	2.8					2.0	2.5
04	235	2.6					3.0	2.8
05	240	4.0					2.9	2.6
06	235	6.6	230	---	120	2.3	3.4	2.8
07	260	7.6	220	---	110	2.8	3.8	2.5
08	290	8.6	215	---	110	3.2	4.0	2.4
09	290	9.6	210	4.6	110	3.4	4.1	2.3
10	330	9.8	200	4.6	110	3.5	3.5	2.1
11	330	11.0	210	4.7	110	3.6		2.2
12	310	12.7	220	4.6	110	3.5		2.2
13	300	12.8	220	4.4	110	3.4	3.6	2.2
14	290	12.8	225	---	110	3.2	4.0	2.2
15	295	12.7	230	---	110	2.7	3.7	2.2
16	270	12.7	240	---	120	2.2	3.7	2.3
17	240	>13.1					3.4	2.4
18	230	12.8					3.1	<2.5
19	215	12.0					2.5	2.6
20	210	9.8						2.6
21	215	9.0						2.4
22	230	7.0						2.4
23	230	6.8						2.4

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 50

Djibouti, French Somaliland (11.5°N, 43.1°E)

October 1953

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	6.0						2.7 (2.92)
01	245	6.2						(3.23)
02	230	>5.7						3.22
03	230	4.1						2.6 3.39
04	240	3.6						2.2 3.43
05	250	2.8						2.0 3.33
06	240	6.2			125	2.10	3.8	3.40
07	270	7.6	230	----	113	2.70	3.8	3.20
08	305	8.4	220	4.50	---	3.00	4.0	2.96
09	320	8.8	210	4.60	---	3.25	6.2	2.74
10	330	8.8	205	4.60	---	3.40	6.7	2.68
11	340	8.8	205	4.75	---	3.45	6.4	2.68
12	335	9.4	215	4.70	---	---	6.8	2.78
13	320	>10.0	210	4.55	---	3.30	4.8	2.90
14	305	11.0	215	4.40	---	---	6.6	2.92
15	300	11.2	220	----	---	2.90	4.3	2.98
16	280	10.8	240	----	---	---	4.1	<2.92
17	245	(9.8)			---	1.70	4.0	(2.79)
18	260	9.2					3.3	(2.82)
19	260	8.8					2.6	(2.76)
20	260	>8.4					2.9	<3.00
21	260	7.8					3.1	(3.05)
22	270	(6.5)					3.3	(2.94)
23	270	>6.0					3.6	(2.95)

Time: 35.6°E.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

TABLE 52  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF2, 0.1 Mc, Nov. 1956

75° W Mean Time

Station: Washington, D.C. Lat. 38.7°N Long. 77.1°W Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
01	70	66	62	64	59	53	52	76	115	122	131	130	127	128	126	126	117	111	105	94	J	H	73	73	
02	64	60	52	52	49	47	50	74	111	122	140	138	140	136	132	132	130	125	108	92	85	85	78	72	
03	66	63	60	62	63	56	57	86	115	136	142	142	140	136	134	133	130	120	107	94	80	78	72	69	
04	70	68	58	54	52	51	55	89	109	134	136	134	136	134	131	128	125	119	105	92	85	U S	74	71	66
05	63	63	58	58	54	48	48	78	110	120	133	133	132	132	125	127	120	110	104	90	88	80	72	66	
06	62	59	63	62	58	50	48	80	112	136	135	136	135	128	134	132	125	123	108	92	88	87	77	72	
07	66	67	67	68	61	55	50	84	116	129	137	135	132	130	128	128	120	117	109	96	86	84	74	68	
08	63	60	57	58	59	53	48	80	112	128	140	137	138	136	130	128	125	118	112	102	90	77	76	72	
09	72	72	68	66	61	52	50	80	117	134	141	138	135	131	130	130	131	117	105	98	88	92	84	73	
10	74	82	U S	74	U F	F	62	68	86	106	113	118	125	127	114	124	128	120	100	82	68	56	42	43	
11	U F	U F	F	F	F	F	U F	F	99	113	126	129	140	140	136	135	133	123	102	86	72	74	78	68	
12	F	U F	F	F	F	F	F	F	82	105	114	123	133	140	144	142	142	134	133	115	100	88	86	54	56
13	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	F	113	133	135	135	137	136	136	135	128	119	108	98	86	71	62	62	
14	F	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	F	82	96	114	124	128	129	126	123	117	115	95	U F	F	U F	U F	U F	
15	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	F	42	49	52	67	F	78	86	91	96	92	80	U F	U F	U F	F	U F	
16	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	F	96	108	120	125	128	128	126	127	125	124	110	89	76	70	62	56	
17	50	48	47	43	39	39	42	72	103	105	126	126	132	134	135	135	135	127	113	96	82	78	76	73	
18	70	60	60	58	56	64	62	75	112	128	137	144	152	141	135	130	125	117	105	96	85	72	66	64	
19	56	50	44	40	40	37	38	68	103	120	130	140	144	140	138	135	128	120	106	92	85	72	69	64	
20	61	60	56	52	44	43	43	66	100	130	138	138	143	141	135	135	130	125	110	95	90	84	76	83	
21	76	68	70	65	57	50	50	60	90	102	111	132	135	137	135	134	135	128	113	92	86	75	70	67	
22	62	47	43	44	42	42	43	68	98	109	127	136	138	140	137	136	130	130	115	105	94	84	90	95	
23	83	75	74	70	63	54	50	61	99	117	125	138	140	140	138	136	132	123	114	98	85	74	66	58	
24	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	U F	99	92	78	76	70	
25	U F	U F	U F	F	F	F	F	F	102	110	114	129	135	140	132	132	130	123	107	102	90	84	72	66	
26	U F	U F	U F	F	F	F	F	U F	106	130	138	140	140	134	131	133	129	120	110	96	86	73	57	59	
27	U F	U F	U F	U F	F	F	U F	F	U S	113	122	133	137	139	132	132	127	117	112	108	83	70	68	71	76
28	69	64	63	58	60	60	58	71	103	123	126	137	140	139	136	136	135	125	109	94	88	82	77	68	
29	65	63	62	61	60	56	49	66	100	110	130	136	136	130	121	121	120	119	105	88	78	78	72	63	
30	59	58	62	61	56	49	47	63	105	126	130	132	131	131	127	125	123	116	107	104	88	74	72	68	
MED	63	60	58	56	54	50	48	70	105	122	130	135	136	134	132	132	128	120	108	94	86	76	72	68	
NO	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	

CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY, NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, BOULDER, COLO.



TABLE 53  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF2, 0.1 Mc, Nov. 1956

75° W Meon Time

Station: Washington, D.C. Lat. 38.7°N Long. 77.1°W Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330	
						F							I C												
01	67	64	63	62	56	50	63	94	114	124	125	131	128	126	126	123	114	107	97	74	76	76	72	69	
02	61	58	51	50	47	48	60	91	120	139	140	140	136	136	133	131	125	120	105	92	83	83	76	68	
03	68	62	64	63	60	56	68	104	127	142	145	142	139	137	133	135	125	115	105	85	79	74	70	69	
04	69	65	58	52	52	50	F	96	123	130	136	134	135	131	128	123	120	113	96	88	80	72	68	67	
05	63	60	58	57	51	48	59	94	120	131	132	135	133	130	125	125	120	110	98	90	82	78	70	66	
06	60	60	63	61	55	48	60	96	I C	124	135	138	135	134	130	135	129	120	119	102	88	86	86	76	67
07	64	68	69	66	58	49	62	104	124	123	136	134	133	130	128	126	117	113	104	93	86	80	69	67	
08	60	59	56	58	58	49	58	96	119	135	138	138	H	H	H	H	122	123	115	110	98	85	74	71	72
09	72	68	68	64	56	52	63	98	U S	U S	I C	U S	132	131	130	U S	128	110	92	90	92	J	84	U S	70
10	U S	U S	80	78	F	U S		F	99	112	112	123	127	116	120	128	125	107	J		F	U J	U F	U F	
11	F	U F	U F	F	F	U F	U F	85	105	123	126	140	141	140	136	133	130	120	96	84	69	75	U S	64	62
12	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	102	111	112	129	136	143	145	143	136	U F	130	127	106	92	86	78	U F	U F
13	U F	U F	U F	U J	U F	U F	F	92	124	136	137	135	138	136	134	132	127	113	104	94	80	67	60	58	
14	F	U F	U J	U F	U F	U F	F	75	90	105	118	128	123	126	125	125	115	101	U J	J	U F	U J	U F	F	42
15	U J	U F	U F	U F	U F	U F	F	46	48	53	60	F	F	F	F	F	92	85	U S	U S		U F	F	F	37
16	F	U F	F	F	F	U F	U F	84	98	115	125	126	129	126	129	125	122	120	98	80	71	68	60	52	
17	50	47	44	43	39	43	52	87	110	120	128	129	134	135	135	135	130	114	103	92	84	76	70	72	
18	U F	Z	F	F	F	F	F	92	115	132	142	145	140	140	131	130	121	112	104	90	81	68	64	F	60
19	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	86	115	129	135	146	141	140	135	132	125	108	100	86	74	69	67	64	
20	F	F	U F	U F	F	F	U F	90	123	130	125	125	141	135	140	135	130	119	105	89	82	75	82	77	
21	69	71	66	64	41	50	51	72	93	101	127	133	140	137	133	134	132	121	109	90	78	70	70	64	
22	U F	F	F	F	F	F	F	87	108	126	131	142	137	140	136	135	132	123	113	98	85	84	U F	78	92
23	84	76	72	68	63	54	48	88	107	115	129	141	143	140	140	134	130	127	107	95	77	F	F	F	
24	U F	F	F	F	F	F	U F	86	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	118	102	94	78	73	66	F	
25	F	F	U F	F	F	F	F	87	103	108	120	135	140	135	134	130	128	116	99	96	87	76	66	F	68
26	66	63	60	50	47	47	54	84	I C	123	139	135	146	137	136	133	130	128	110	102	90	80	68	58	52
27	U F	U F	U F	F	F	F	F	92	I C	130	137	139	U S	U S	I C	U S	I C	U S	U S		U S	F	I C		70
28	F	63	62	61	58	57	61	90	116	125	128	137	140	140	136	136	130	116	103	90	84	76	70	65	
29	63	68	60	62	58	52	52	86	106	125	132	132	135	135	120	123	119	113	93	88	78	78	F	69	61
30	60	62	61	58	51	47	49	81	116	121	135	130	129	128	126	128	118	117	106	94	80	74	72	68	
MED	62	60	58	52	51	48	54	89	115	125	132	135	136	135	133	130	125	114	102	90	80	74	70	66	
NO	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30

CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY, NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, BOULDER, COLO.

TABLE 54  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF1, 0.1 Mc, Nov. 1956

75° W Mean Time

Station: Washington, D.C. Lat 38.7°N Long. 77.1°W Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
01								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q	Q						
02								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
03								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
04								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
05								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
06								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
07								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
08								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	Q	Q	Q	Q						
09								Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	L	L	Q	Q	Q						
10								Q	Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
11								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
12								Q	A	A	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
13								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q							
14								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q	Q	Q						
15								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
16								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
17								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
18								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
19								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
20								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q	Q						
21								Q	L	B	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
22								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
23								Q	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C						
24								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
25								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
26								Q	Q	L	Q	Q	L	L	L	Q	Q	Q						
27								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
28								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q							
29								Q	Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
30																								
MED																								
NO																								

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY, NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, BOULDER, COLO.







TABLE 58  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

h'F<sub>2</sub>, Km, Nov. 1956

75° W Mean Time

Station: Washington, D.C. Lat. 38.7°N Long. 77.1°W Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
01	270	270	290	280	250	250	240	230	250	240	240	L	L	L	L	L	230	220	240	240	250	<sup>H</sup> 250	260	250	
02	245	250	260	270	285	300	270	230	235	240	230	L	L	L	L	L	L	230	220	240	230	240	240	240	
03	250	250	300	280	260	240	240	L	L	L	230	L	L	L	240	L	250	240	230	210	240	250	250	260	
04	250	250	240	270	280	270	250	250	250	240	L	240	L	L	L	240	L	250	220	230	240	230	240	250	
05	250	250	240	250	240	240	230	L	L	240	L	250	L	L	270	L	L	L	230	230	240	230	250	250	
06	250	290	280	250	250	230	260	240	230	250	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	230	240	240	250	230	250	
07	260	280	270	250	240	240	240	240	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	230	250	240	250	250	230	240
08	250	280	300	300	270	220	220	240	240	240	240	230	240	240	250	250	L	230	240	230	240	240	260	270	
09	260	260	250	250	250	240	240	240	240	250	240	<sup>H</sup> 230	220	250	230	230	230	240	250	260	270	270	280	330	
10	340	300	290	290	280	<sup>U S</sup> 310	340	280	240	230	230	230	230	240	260	240	230	230	<sup>U S</sup> 240	250	330	420	<sup>F</sup> 370	<sup>F</sup> 380	
11	<sup>F</sup> 320	<sup>F</sup> 300	380	450	<sup>F</sup> 380	330	300	270	230	220	230	L	L	L	L	L	L	250	220	280	270	280	240	270	
12	280	240	230	240	270	280	250	250	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	250	L	240	220	250	250	270	<sup>F</sup> 300	<sup>F</sup> 380	
13	320	300	270	260	280	300	290	240	240	240	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	220	230	230	240	240	280	320	
14	350	360	<sup>F</sup> 400	<sup>F</sup> 340	310	320	310	270	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	260	240	280	350	320	270	270	410	
15	<sup>F</sup> 430	<sup>F</sup> 340	310	340	270	<sup>U S</sup> 520	440	360	320	300	290	L	L	L	L	250	240	240	230	230	250	300	340	340	
16	<sup>F</sup> 340	<sup>F</sup> 350	310	320	<sup>F</sup> 310	310	300	260	240	250	250	L	L	L	L	250	L	L	220	220	220	240	240	240	
17	250	250	250	280	270	330	280	230	240	L	L	240	L	L	L	L	L	220	230	230	250	250	260	280	
18	270	300	310	320	310	290	250	230	240	L	250	L	L	L	L	250	<sup>H</sup> 230	220	230	220	220	230	240	260	
19	240	250	230	250	260	280	270	240	L	L	L	240	240	L	L	250	L	220	240	220	230	240	250	250	
20	250	250	240	240	250	250	280	L	L	230	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	220	230	240	250	240	270	250	
21	280	290	260	300	280	300	310	280	250	260	250	L	<sup>U L</sup> 240	L	L	L	230	220	220	220	250	240	240	240	
22	240	250	270	280	280	270	260	260	L	230	L	L	L	L	L	L	250	240	240	250	250	270	270	250	
23	220	210	250	240	210	190	230	250	240	230	L	L	L	<sup>U L</sup> 240	L	L	240	240	220	220	210	250	210	230	
24	<sup>F</sup> 230	<sup>F</sup> 250	<sup>F</sup> 260	260	<sup>U S</sup> 240	230	230	230	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	220	240	230	230	240	220	
25	230	230	250	260	280	250	260	250	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	240	220	240	230	230	230	250	
26	240	230	240	230	220	270	260	240	L	L	L	L	L	250	L	L	L	220	230	220	240	210	230	240	
27	260	270	290	280	260	250	250	240	220	220	230	220	250	240	230	230	230	240	250	220	250	240	290	240	
28	<sup>U S</sup> 210	240	<sup>U S</sup> 240	260	280	270	260	250	230	240	240	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	230	220	230	250	250	250	
29	260	260	270	270	270	250	240	240	220	L	L	260	240	250	L	250	230	240	230	230	220	250	240	250	
30	260	260	260	260	250	250	270	250	230	220	L	250	L	L	L	L	L	L	240	240	230	240	260	270	
MED	260	260	260	270	270	270	260	240	240	240	240	240	<sup>U</sup> 240	<sup>U</sup> 240	<sup>U</sup> 240	250	230	240	230	230	240	240	250	250	
NO	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	27	19	19	13	10	7	7	6	11	12	24	30	30	30	30	30	30	

CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY, NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, BOULDER, COLO.



TABLE 59  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

h'F1, Km, Nov. 1956

75° W Mean Time

Station: Washington, D.C. Lat 38.7°N Long. 77.1°W Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
01								Q	235	230	215	220	225	230	225	225	Q	Q						
02								Q	230	220	220	200	225	225	225	230	225	Q						
03								235	210	215	215	210	230	220	225	230	225	220						
04								230	230	225	220	220	220	230	230	225	230	220						
05								230	225	220	220	220	230	220	220	230	230	220						
06								230	230	220	215	225	220	230	230	230	235	250						
07								Q	220	220	215	225	220	230	230	235	240	Q						
08								Q	225	215	215	215	210	210	230	225	230	Q						
09								Q	Q	220	220	220	220	225	Q	Q	Q	Q						
10								Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	215	230	Q	Q	Q						
11								Q	Q	Q	220	205	210	220	230	225	230	Q						
12								Q	225	220	225	220	230	230	240	230	215	Q						
13								Q	A	A	220	210	220	220	230	235	230	Q						
14								Q	240	205	230	225	230	230	230	240	Q							
15								Q	U B	260	240	230	240	230	240	235	Q	Q	Q					
16								Q	Q	220	220	190	210	215	230	235	230	240						
17								Q	230	230	220	225	220	230	230	230	220	Q						
18								Q	220	215	220	220	220	225	225	210	Q							
19								Q	225	220	220	210	220	220	220	220	215	Q						
20								245	230	230	220	225	230	240	225	230	230	Q						
21								Q	Q	240	230	230	220	225	230	235	Q	Q						
22								Q	230	225	220	220	230	220	230	230	230	Q						
23								Q	Q	235	210	210	210	225	230	225	220	220						
24								Q	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C						
25								Q	220	215	215	220	220	215	220	225	230	220						
26								Q	220	220	220	220	210	220	215	220	230	Q						
27								Q	Q	210	Q	Q	225	215	220	Q	Q	Q						
28								Q	Q	220	215	220	215	220	230	230	225	225						
29								Q	Q	215	215	220	210	225	220	220	Q							
30								Q	Q	Q	220	220	215	235	230	230	235	235						
MED								230	230	220	220	220	220	225	230	230	230	220						
NO								5	17	25	27	27	28	29	28	25	21	9						

TABLE 60  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

h'E, Km, Nov. 1956

75° W Mean Time

Station: Washington, D.C. Lat. 38.7°N Long. 77.1°W Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec. Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
01								B	B									B							
02								B		121	99		99	111	99	101	109								
03								U B																	
04								B	A																
05								B	U B	U B	A	A	A	A		U A	A	A							
06								B	H																
07								B	U B	I A	U A	A	A												
08								B	B	U B	U A	I A	U A												
09								B		E A	I A		E A	U A	U A	A	A	A							
10								B	H	H	H	U A	A	E B	U B	U A									
11								E B	I B	U B			H	H											
12								S	U B	H	H		H												
13								A	A	A	A	A	U A												
14								109	109	109	109	109	105	109	111	111	111								
15								109	B	H			U A												
16								109	H	H	H	H	H	H											
17								109	103	111	111	109	109	111	109	115	121								
18								S	B		U A	U A	U A			H	H								
19								B	H				U A												
20								A	121	109	105	109	101	101	103	115	119								
21								B	111	101	101	109	109	109	115	109	111								
22								S	115	113	111	111	111	115	115	119	129								
23								S	109	101	101	101	101	109	111	109	111								
24								S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
25								S	111	105	105	105	101	109	105	109	115								
26								A	H	H			U A		U A	A									
27								S	107	107	105	105	109	109	107	109	113								
28								S	129	115	113	111	111	111	111	111	111								
29								S	H	H		I A	U A												
30								B	120	111	109	109	109	109	103	109									
									121	121	115	115	111	109	111	109									
MED								109	111	109	107	109	109	109	109	110	113								
NO								5	23	27	27	26	26	26	29	28	23								

TABLE 61  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M3000) F2, Nov. 1956

75° W Mean Time

Station: Washington, D.C. Lat. 38.7°N Long. 77.1°W Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
01	280	280	265	275	285	285	300	310	315	320	315	280	285	280	280	280	290	285	290	295	U R 310	295	310	315	
02	310	290	300	275	275	275	280	320	325	340	300	290	285	280	285	290	285	285	285	300	275	280	300	285	
03	280	270	250	260	270	270	260	300	310	300	300	295	285	285	280	285	280	280	295	290	285	290	295	275	
04	290	290	295	280	275	280	280	270	330	310	305	300	290	280	280	280	280	280	290	280	290	300	285	285	
05	295	295	285	290	300	300	300	320	330	330	305	290	290	280	275	270	280	275	285	295	295	285	300	290	
06	285	275	270	290	300	290	280	310	320	300	300	295	275	275	275	280	275	275	280	290	280	280	300	290	
07	270	260	275	285	295	295	295	310	310	305	300	280	285	280	275	270	285	280	280	290	290	300	295	280	
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09	280	295	290	300	295	290	290	315	320	315	310	295	285	280	270	280	270	280	275	270	270	275	260	250	
10	240	240	250	250	230	225	230	270	290	305	295	280	270	270	265	265	280	285	270	285	230	240	260	250	
11	260	250	240	230	240	240	260	285	325	305	295	285	290	280	275	275	270	280	265	270	250	245	280	250	
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16	260	245	280	260	270	280	300	325	310	300	290	285	290	285	285	290	295	295	300	285	295	295	290		
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19	310	300	300	290	290	280	290	305	330	320	310	310	300	290	295	300	295	300	300	305	300	305	300	300	
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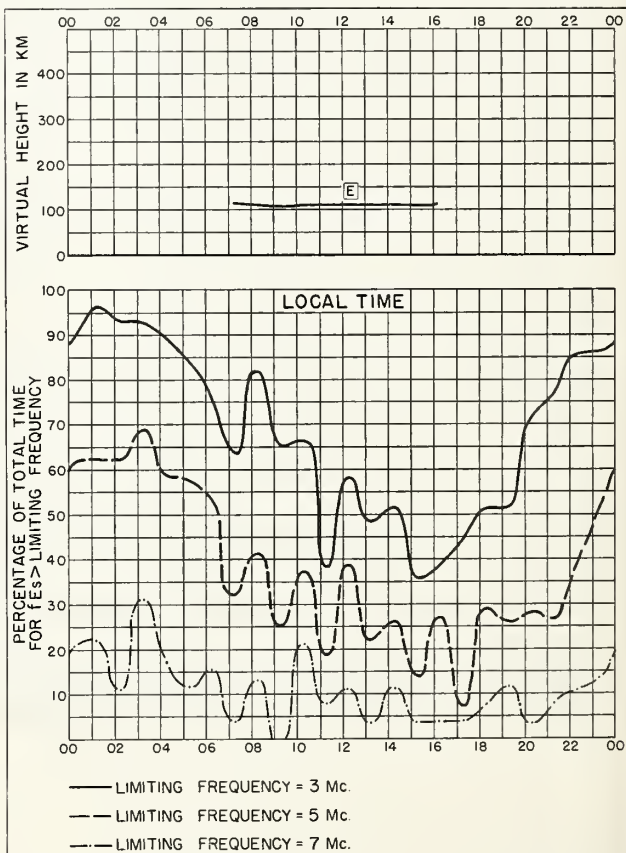
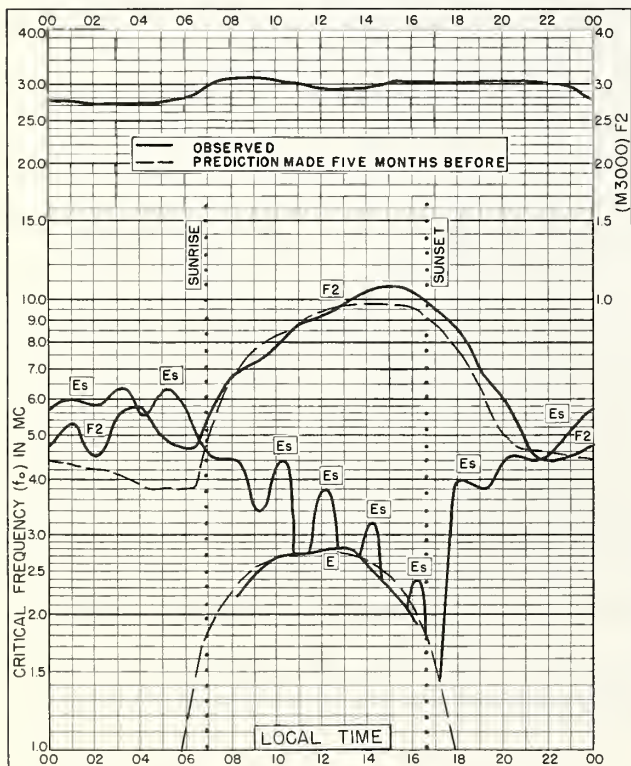
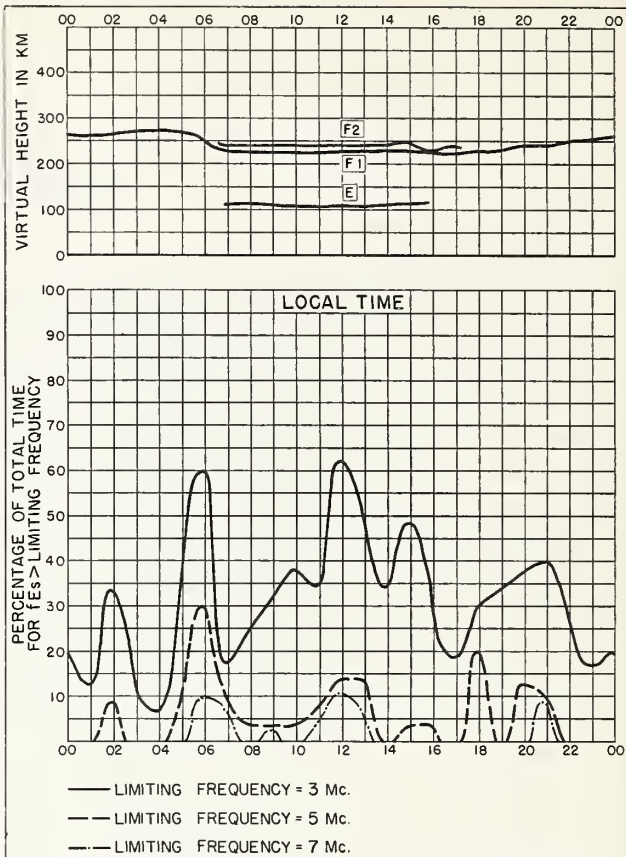
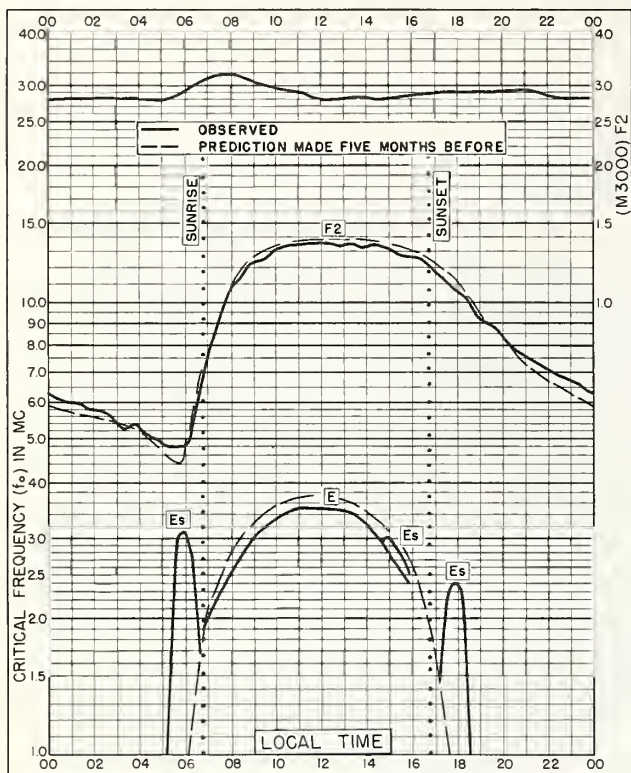
TABLE 62  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M3000) F1, Nov. 1956

75° W Mean Time

Station: Washington, D.C. Lat. 38.7°N Long. 77.1°W Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec. Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
01								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q	Q						
02								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
03								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
04								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
05								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	365	L	L	L						
06								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
07								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
08								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	Q	Q	Q	Q						
09								Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	L	L	Q	Q	Q						
10								Q	Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
11								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
12								Q	A	A	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
13								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q							
14								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q	Q	Q						
15								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
16								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
17								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
18								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
19								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
20								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q	Q						
21								Q	L	B	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
22								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
23								Q	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C						
24								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
25								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q						
26								Q	Q	L	Q	Q	L	L	L	Q	Q	Q						
27								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
28								Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q							
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30																								
MED																								
NO															1									





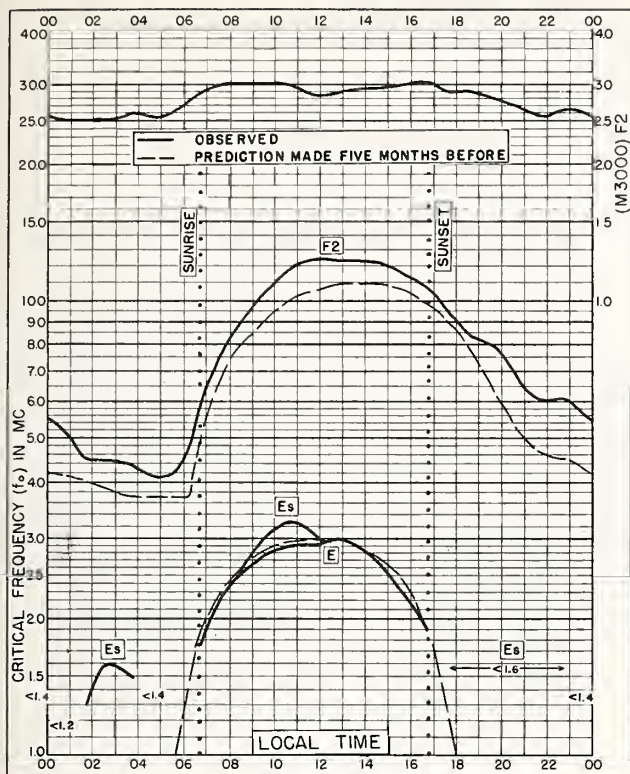


Fig. 5. OSLO, NORWAY  
60.0°N, 11.1°E

OCTOBER 1956

NBS 503

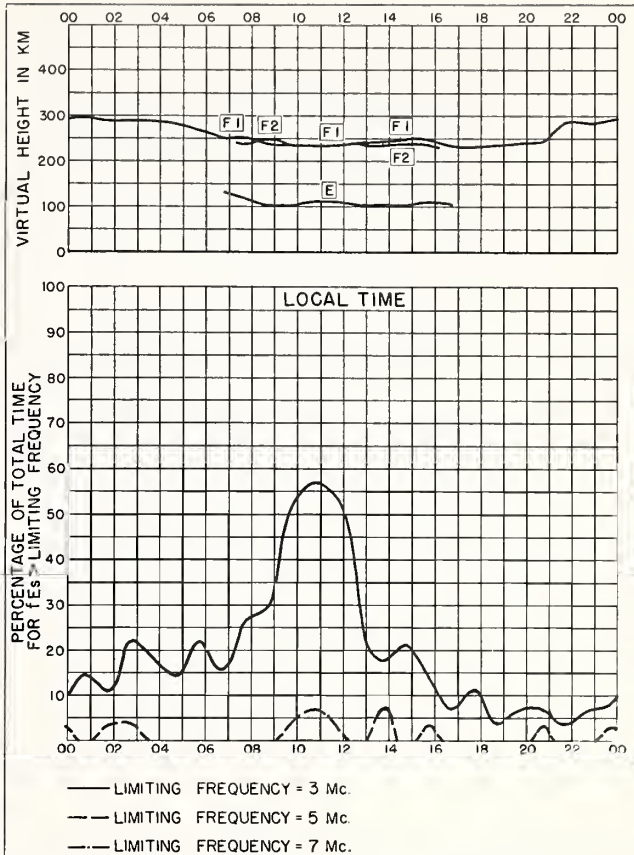


Fig. 6. OSLO, NORWAY

OCTOBER 1956

NBS 490

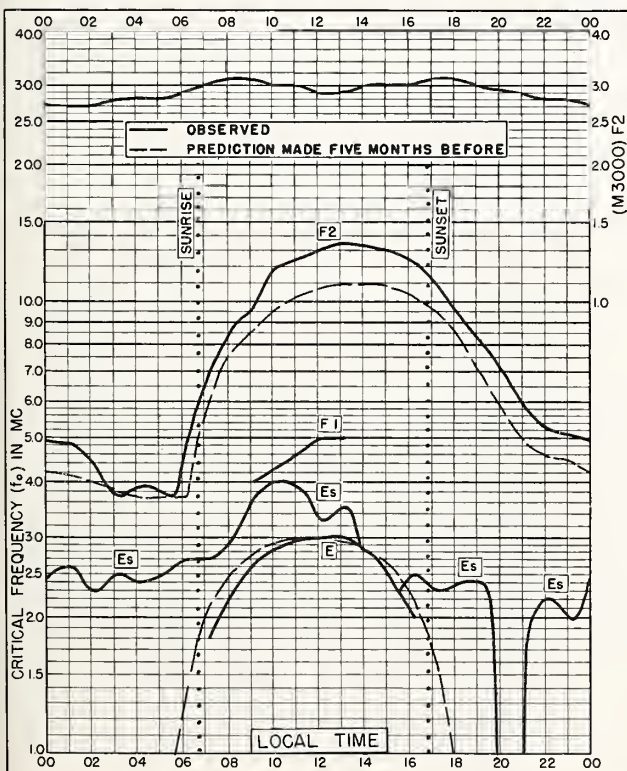


Fig. 7. UPSALA, SWEDEN  
59.8°N, 17.6°E

OCTOBER 1956

NBS 503

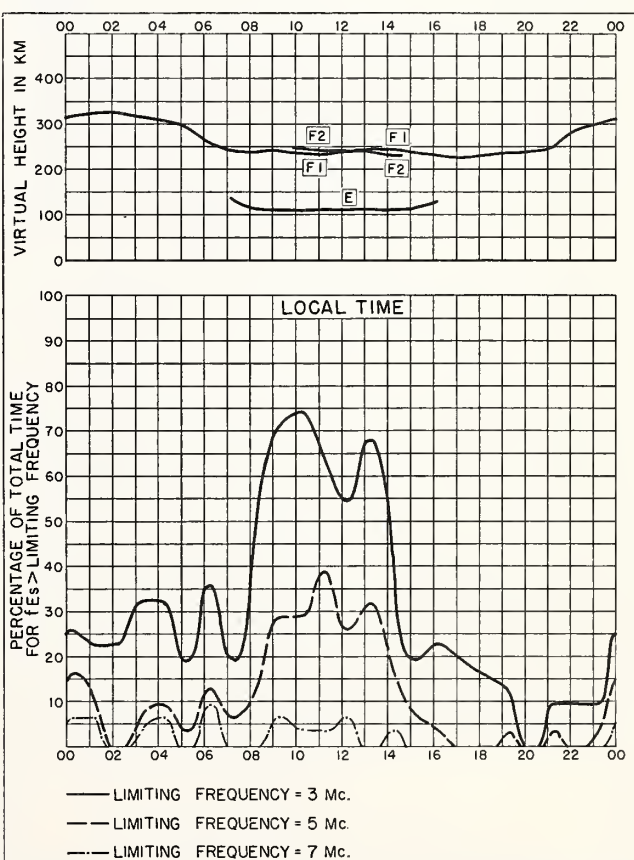


Fig. 8. UPSALA, SWEDEN

OCTOBER 1956

NBS 490

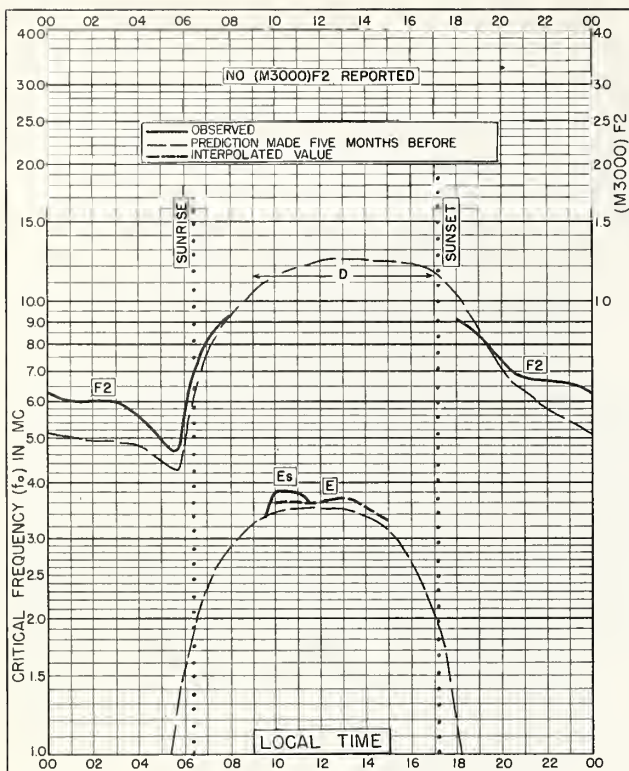


Fig. 9. GRAZ, AUSTRIA  
47.1°N, 15.5°E

OCTOBER 1956

NBS 503

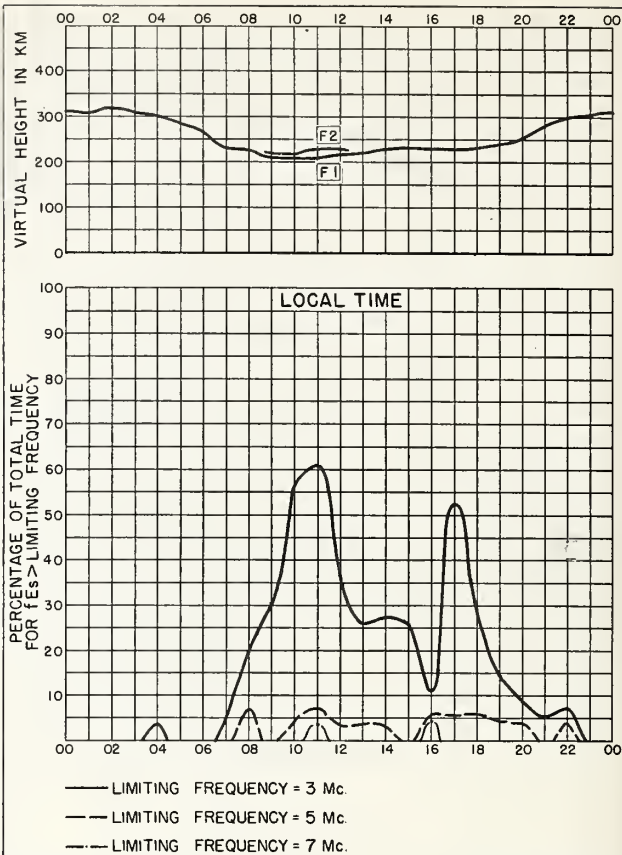


Fig. 10. GRAZ, AUSTRIA

OCTOBER 1956

NBS 490

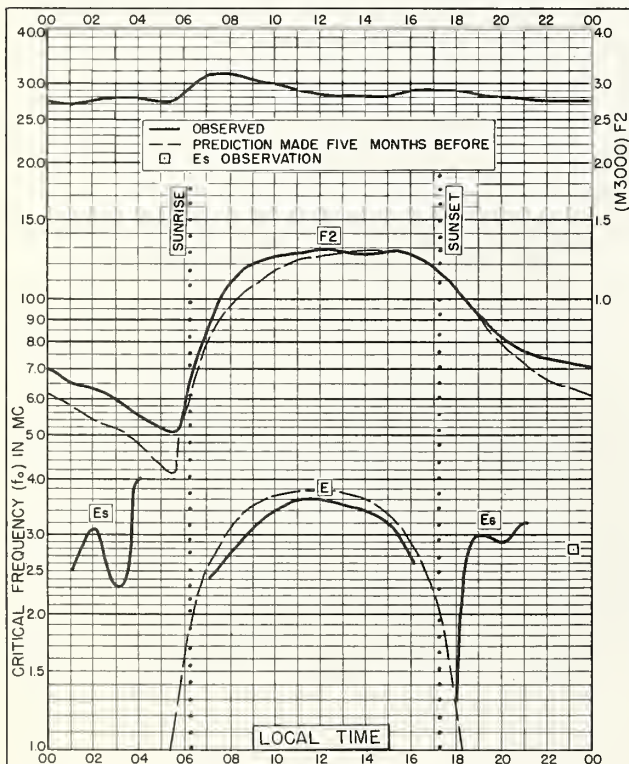


Fig. 11. FT. MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY  
40.3°N, 74.1°W

OCTOBER 1956

NBS 503

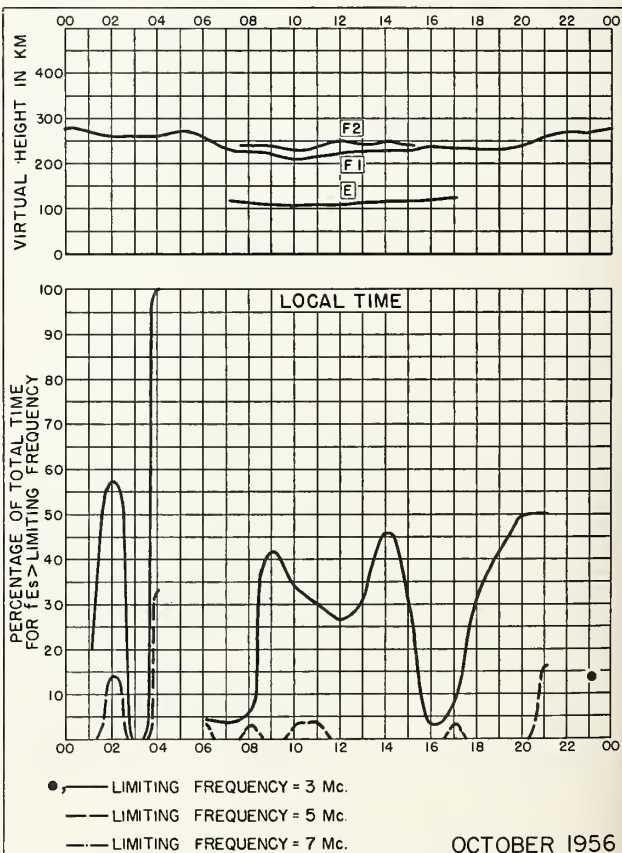


Fig. 12. FT. MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY

OCTOBER 1956

NBS 490

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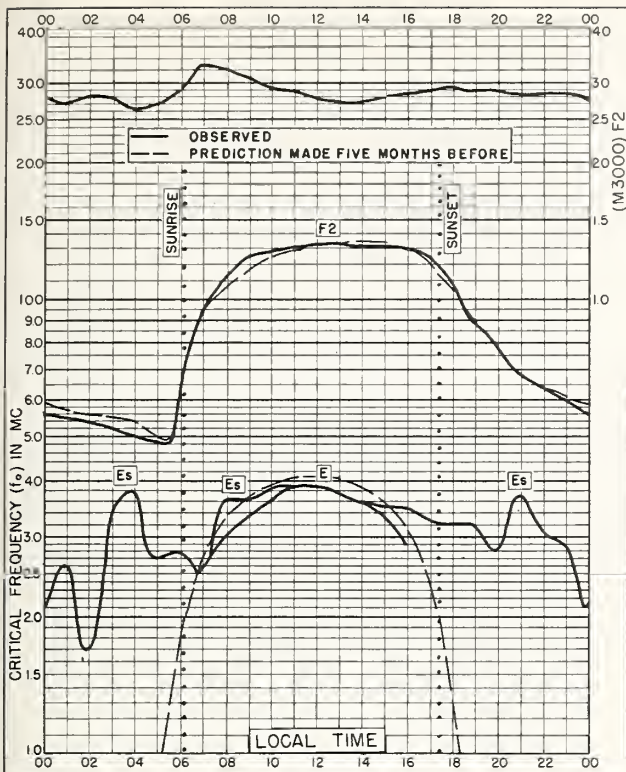


Fig. 13. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO  
32.3°N, 106.5°W  
OCTOBER 1956

NBS 503

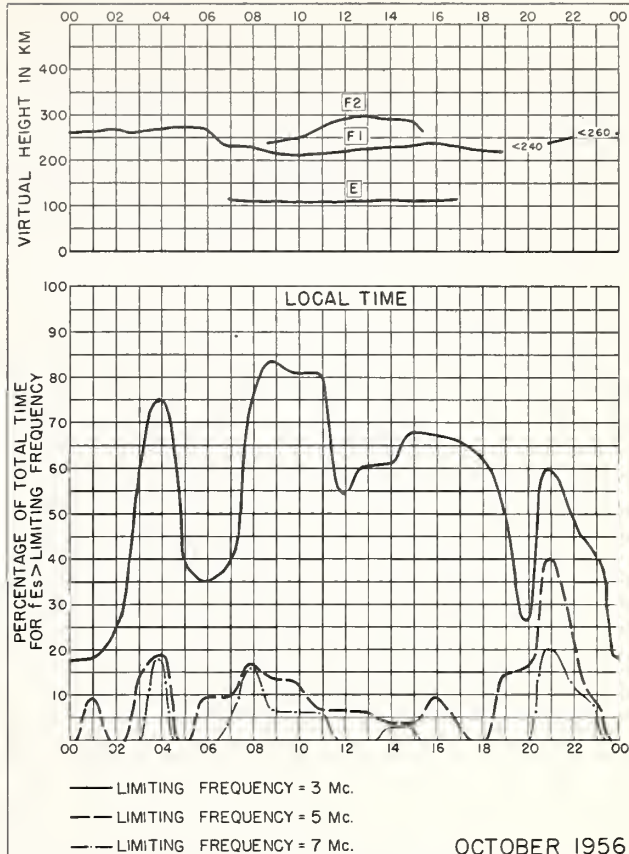


Fig. 14. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO  
OCTOBER 1956

NBS 490

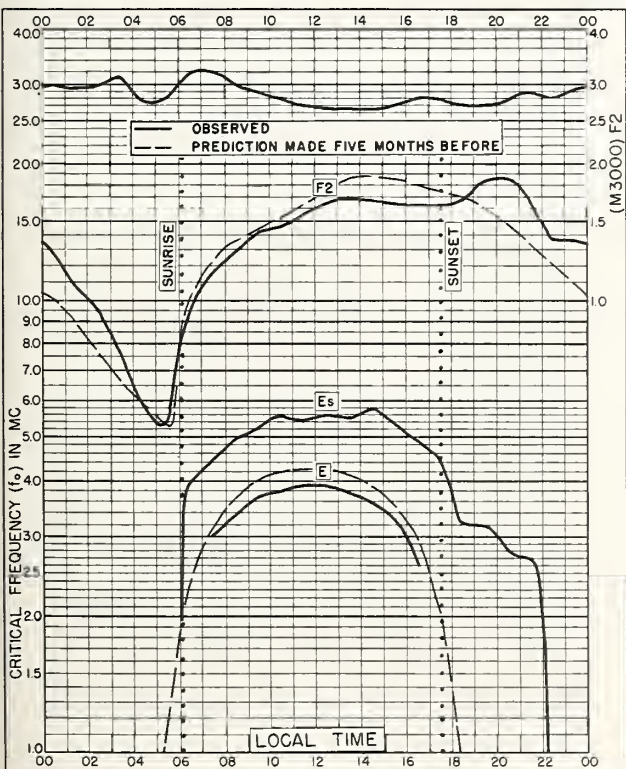


Fig. 15. OKINAWA I.  
26.3°N, 127.8°E  
OCTOBER 1956

NBS 503

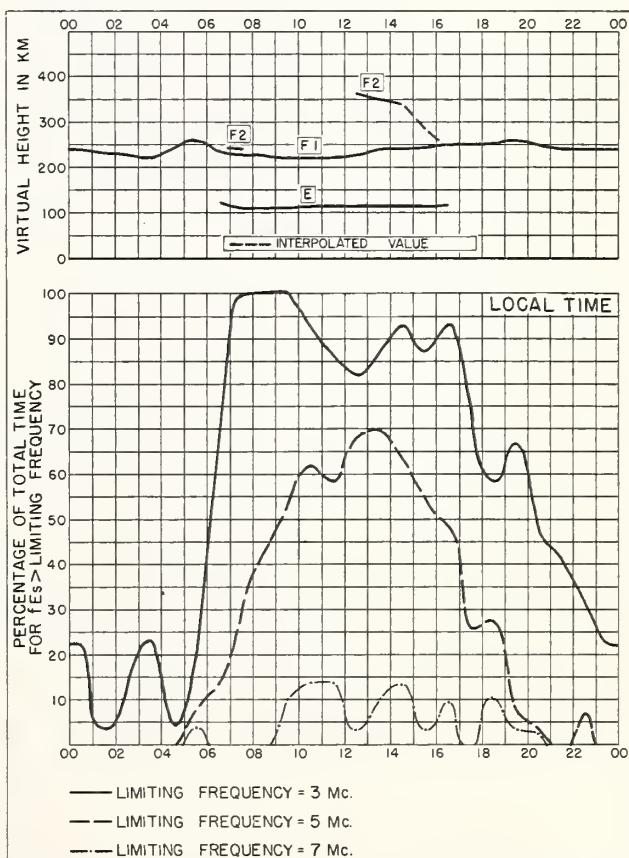


Fig. 16. OKINAWA I.  
OCTOBER 1956

NBS 490

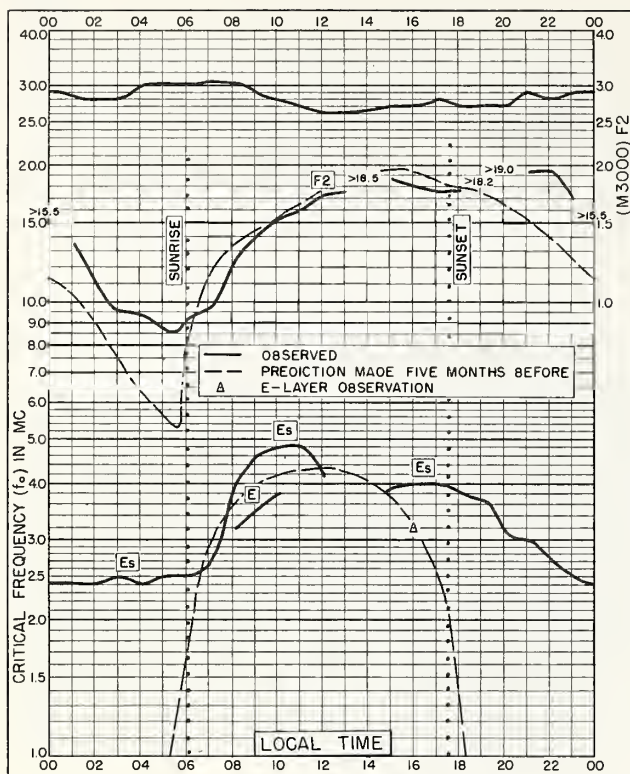


Fig. 17. FORMOSA, CHINA  
25.0°N, 121.5°E  
OCTOBER 1956

NBS 503

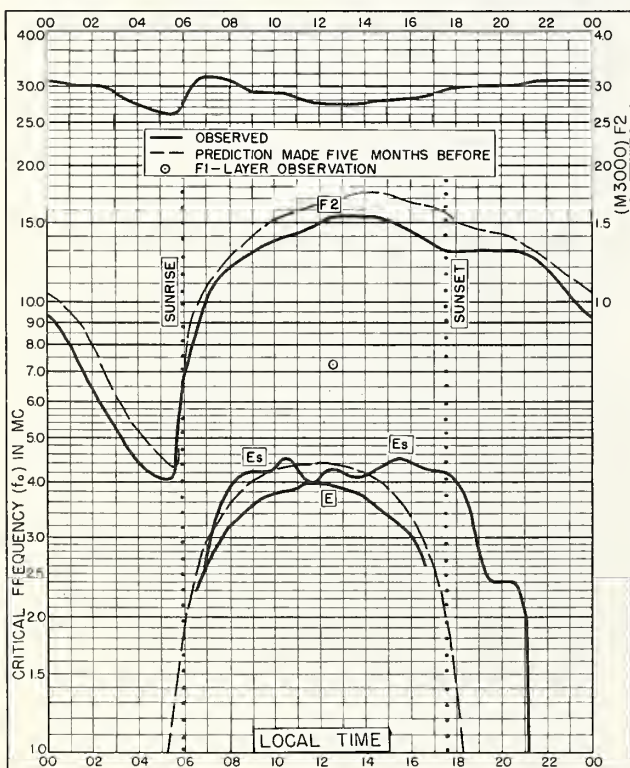


Fig. 19. MAUI, HAWAII  
20.8°N, 156.5°W  
OCTOBER 1956

NBS 503

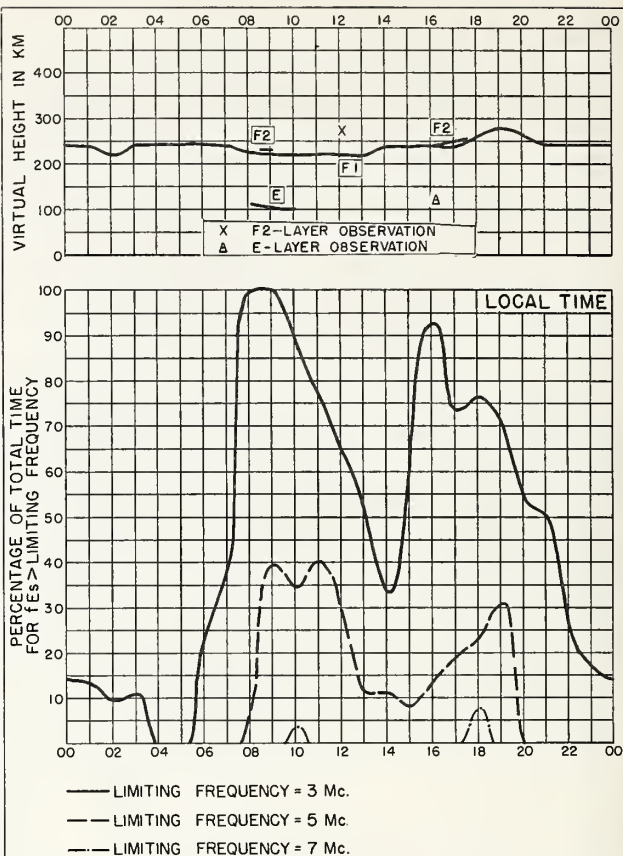


Fig. 18. FORMOSA, CHINA  
OCTOBER 1956

NBS 490

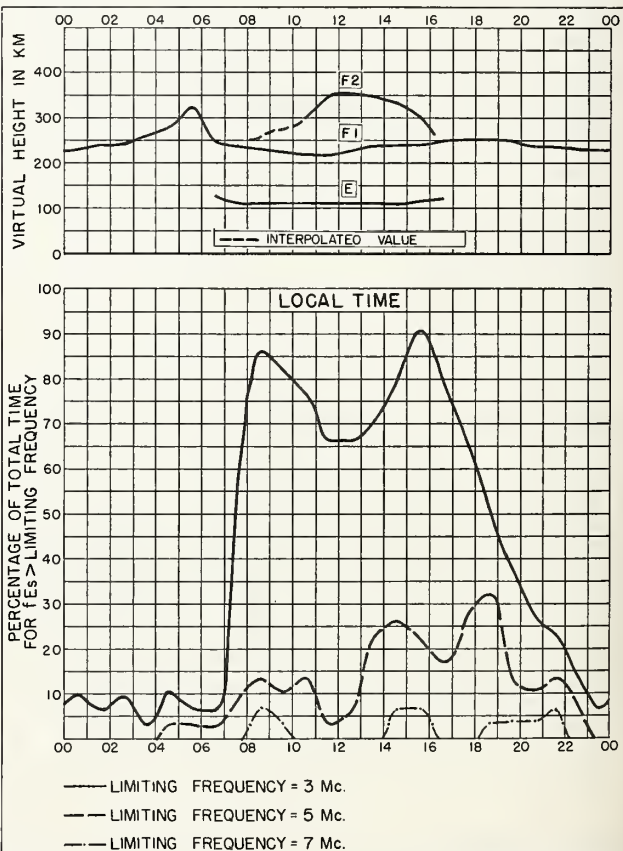
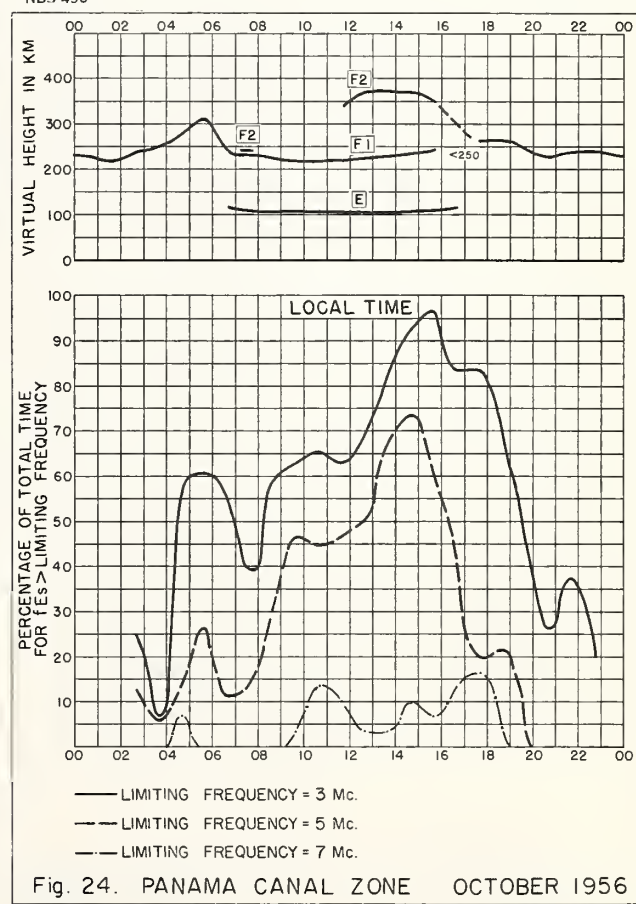
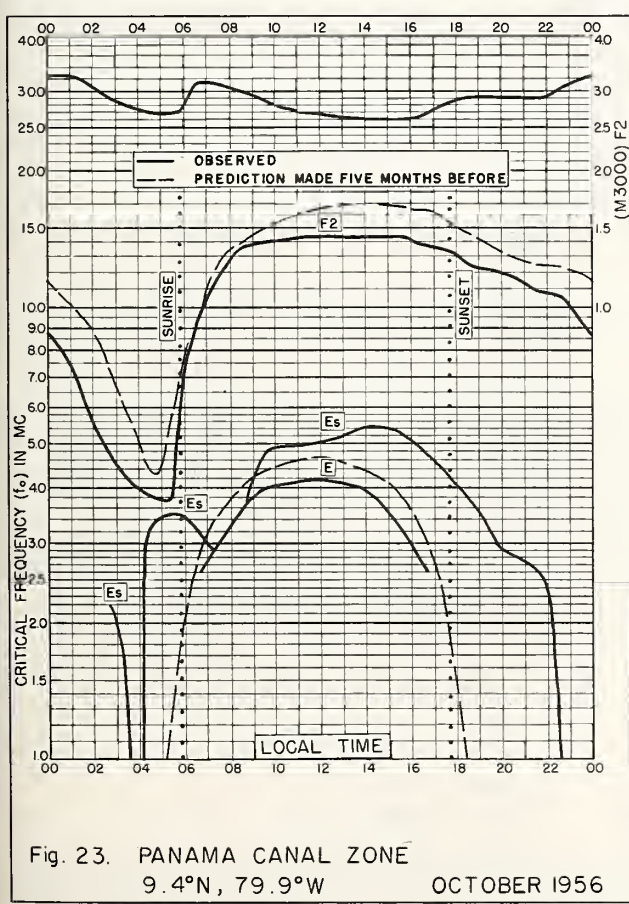
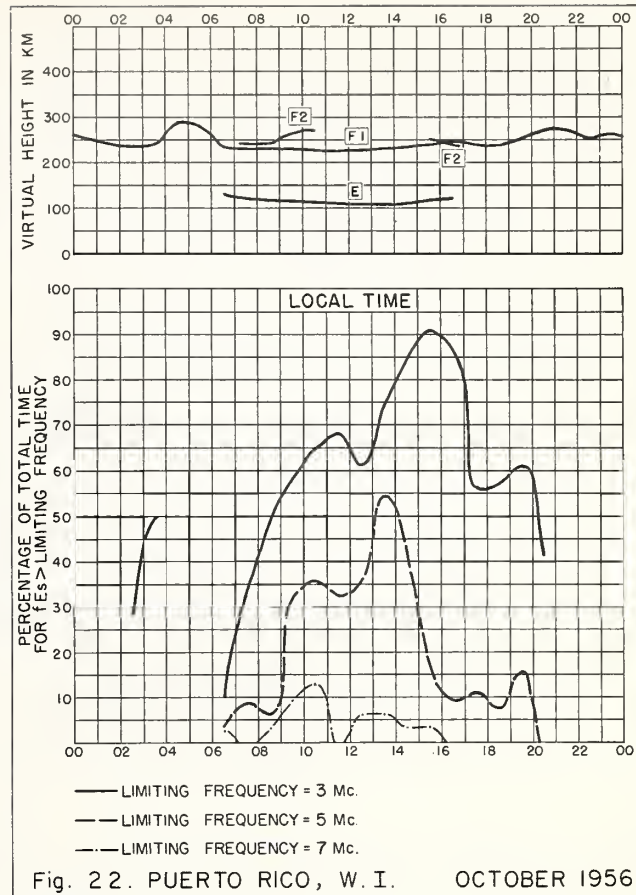
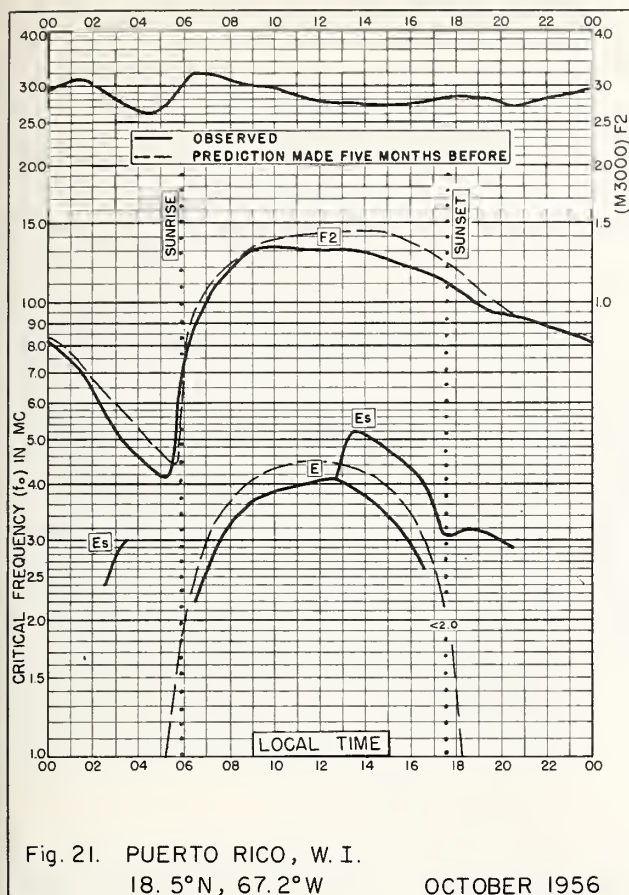


Fig. 20. MAUI, HAWAII  
OCTOBER 1956

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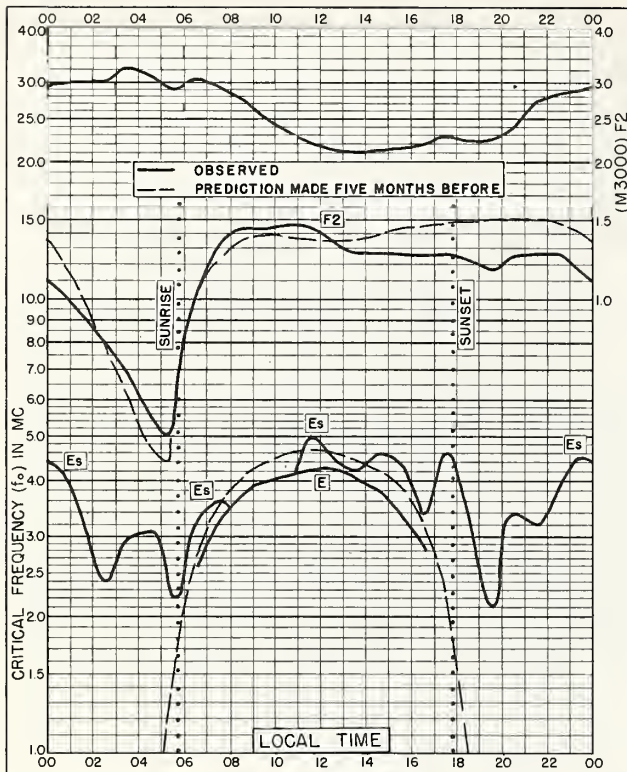


Fig. 25. TALARA, PERU  
4.6°S, 81.3°W

OCTOBER 1956

NBS 503

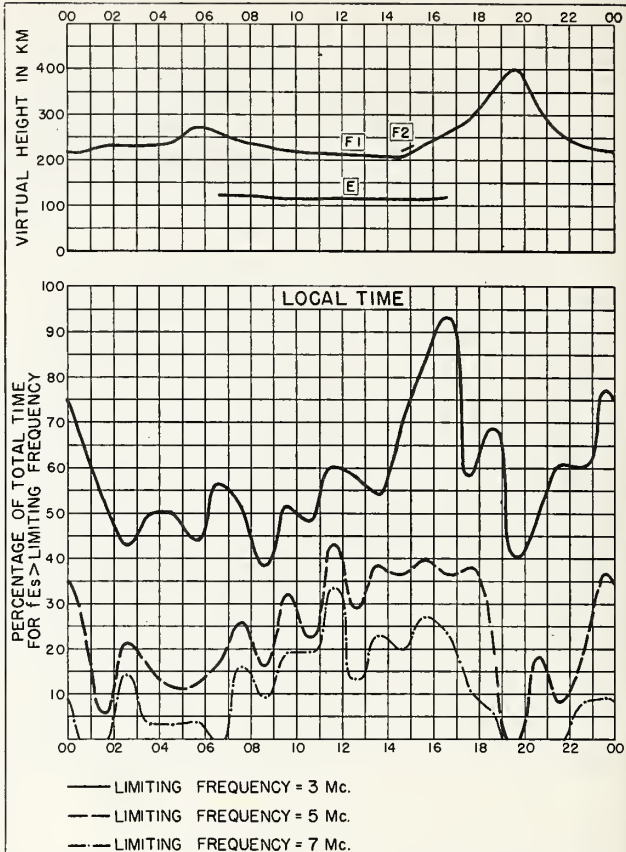


Fig. 26. TALARA, PERU

OCTOBER 1956

NBS 490

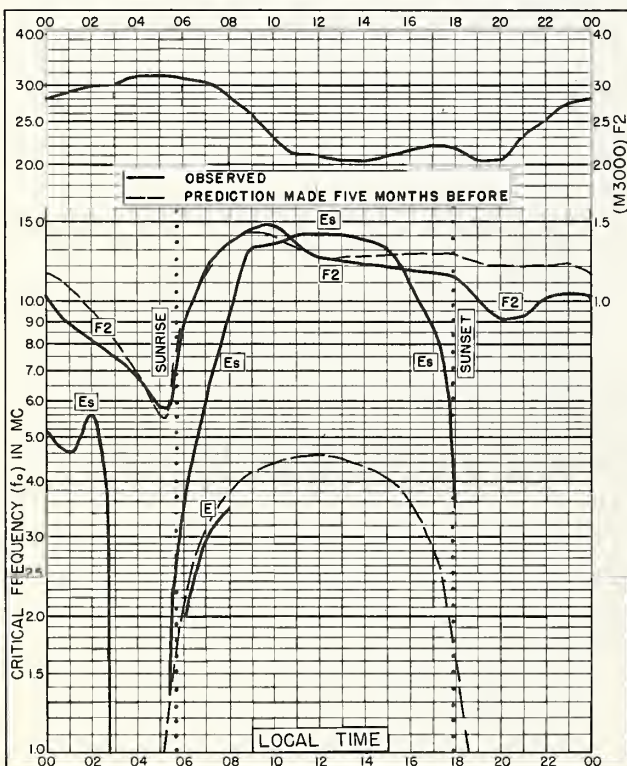


Fig. 27. HUANCAYO, PERU  
12.0°S, 75.3°W

OCTOBER 1956

NBS 503

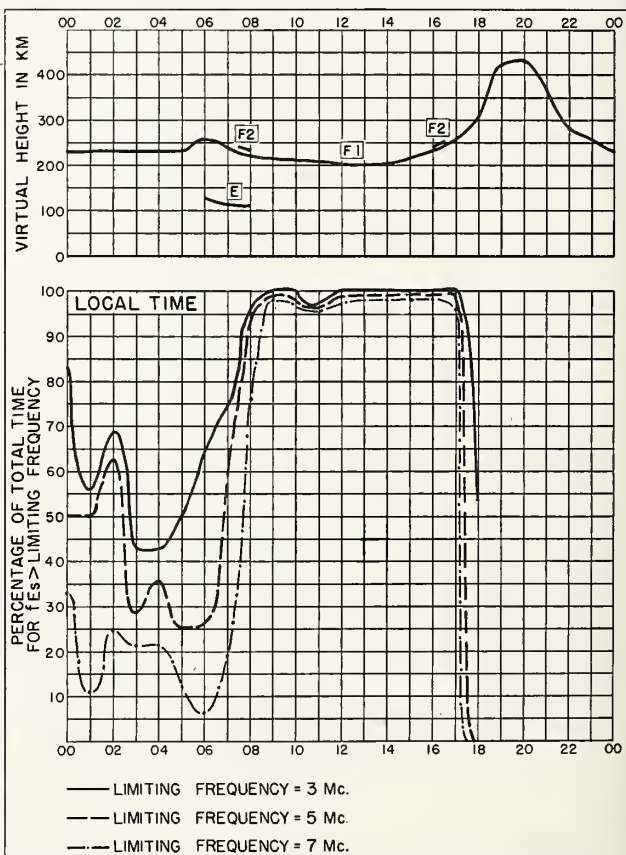


Fig. 28. HUANCAYO, PERU

OCTOBER 1956

NBS 490

NBS 490



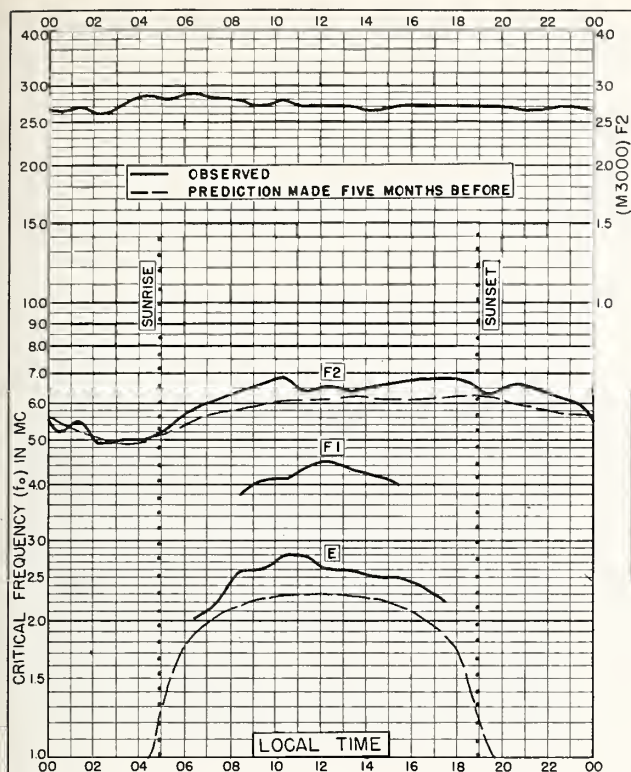


Fig. 29. THULE, GREENLAND  
77.0°N, 69.0°W SEPTEMBER 1956

NBS 503

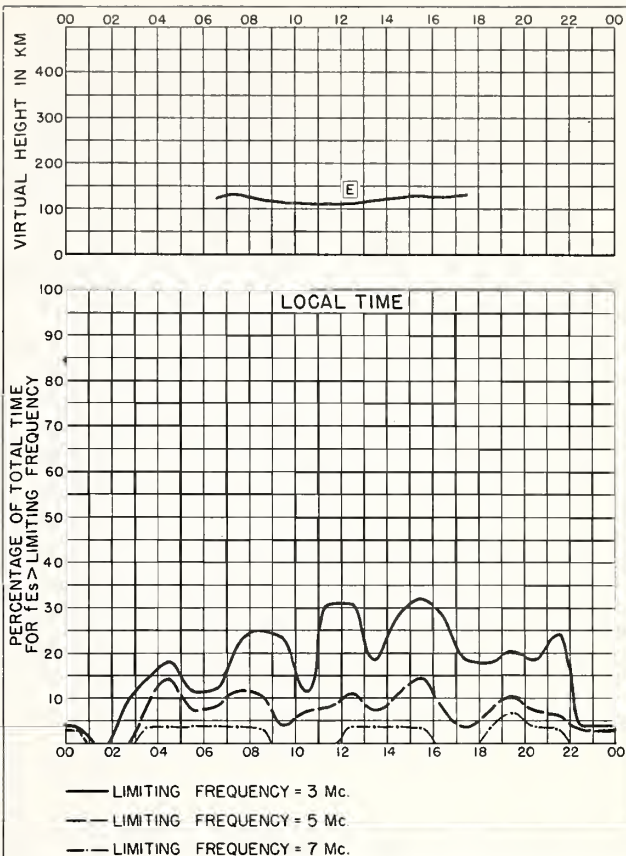


Fig. 30. THULE, GREENLAND SEPTEMBER 1956

NBS 490

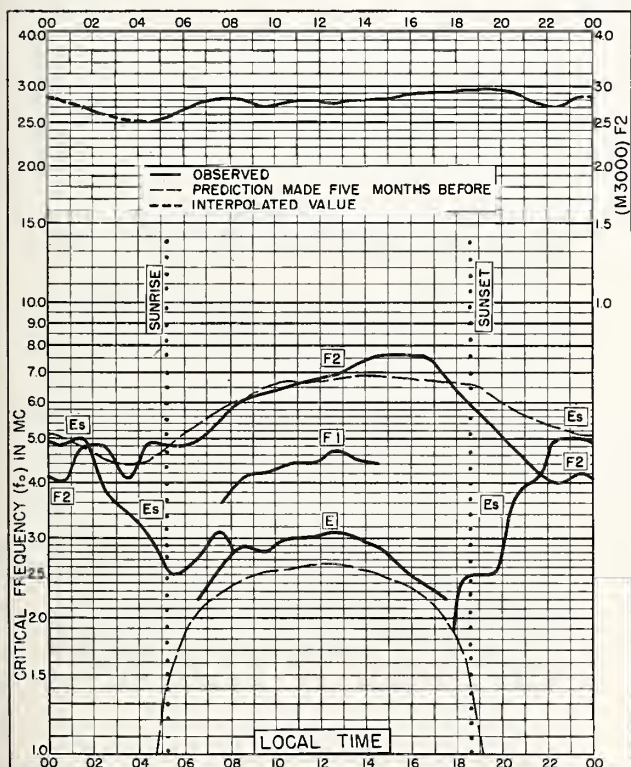


Fig. 31. POINT BARROW, ALASKA  
71.3°N, 156.8°W SEPTEMBER 1956

NBS 503

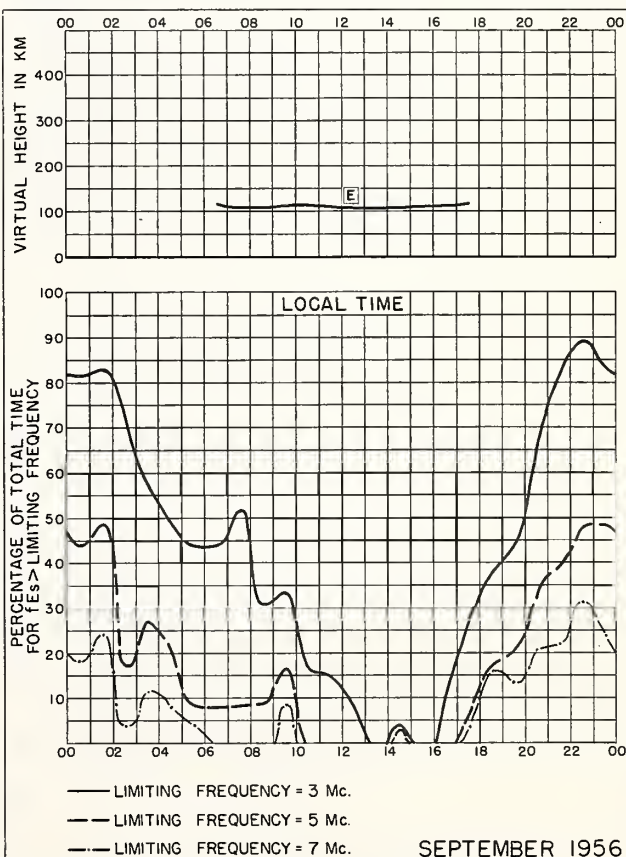


Fig. 32. POINT BARROW, ALASKA  
SEPTEMBER 1956

NBS 490

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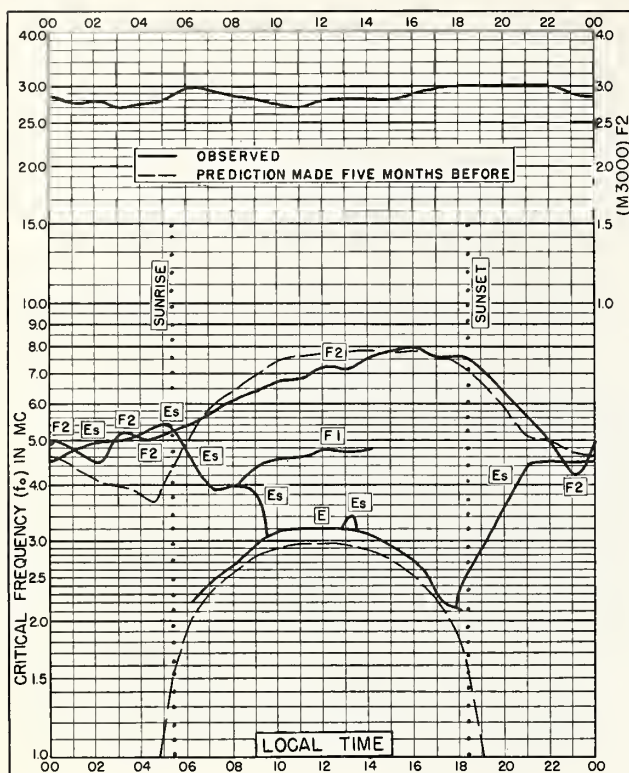


Fig. 33. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA  
64.9°N, 147.8°W SEPTEMBER 1956

NBS 503

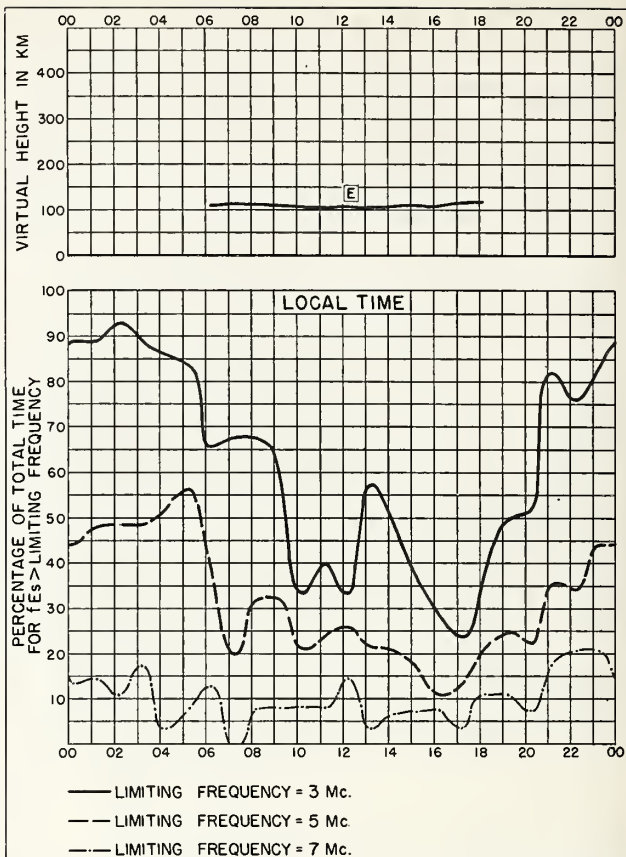


Fig. 34. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA SEPTEMBER 1956

NBS 490

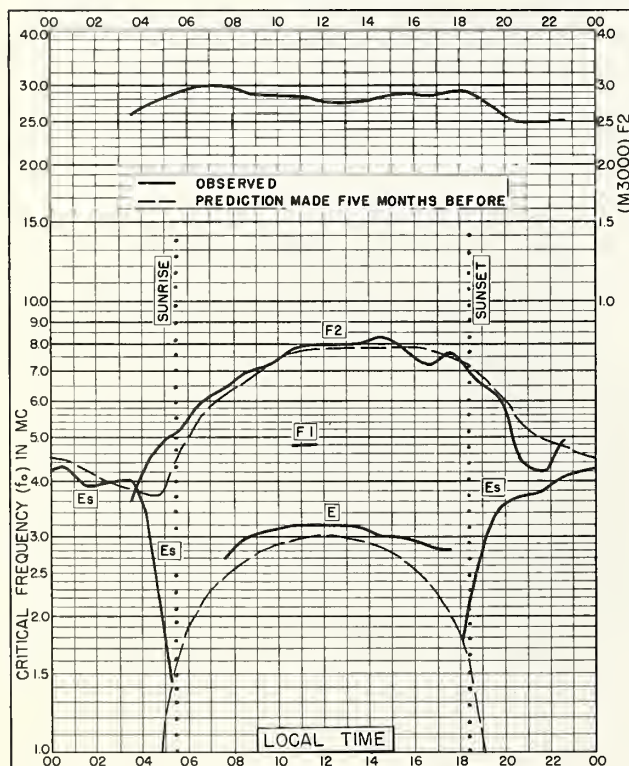


Fig. 35. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND  
64.1°N, 21.8°W SEPTEMBER 1956

NBS 503

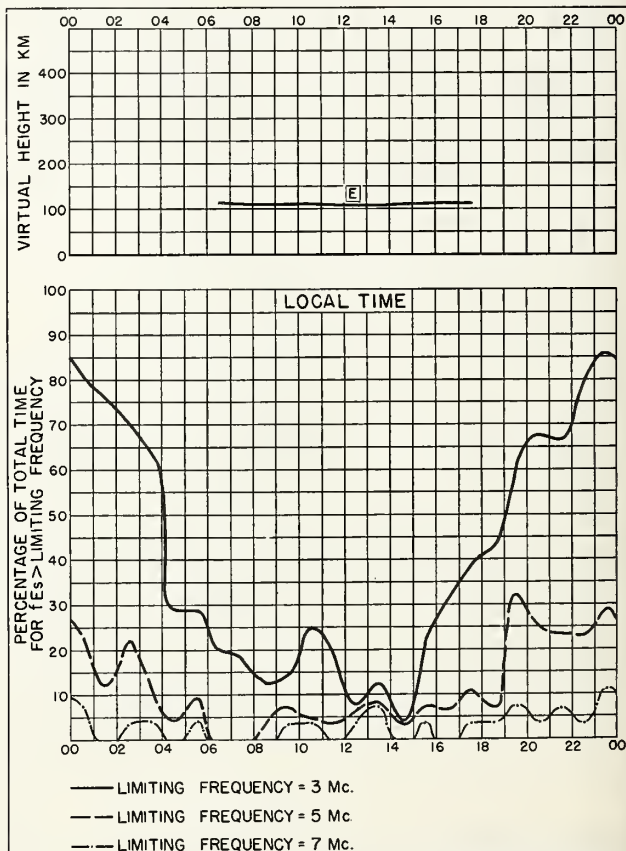


Fig. 36. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND SEPTEMBER 1956

NBS 490



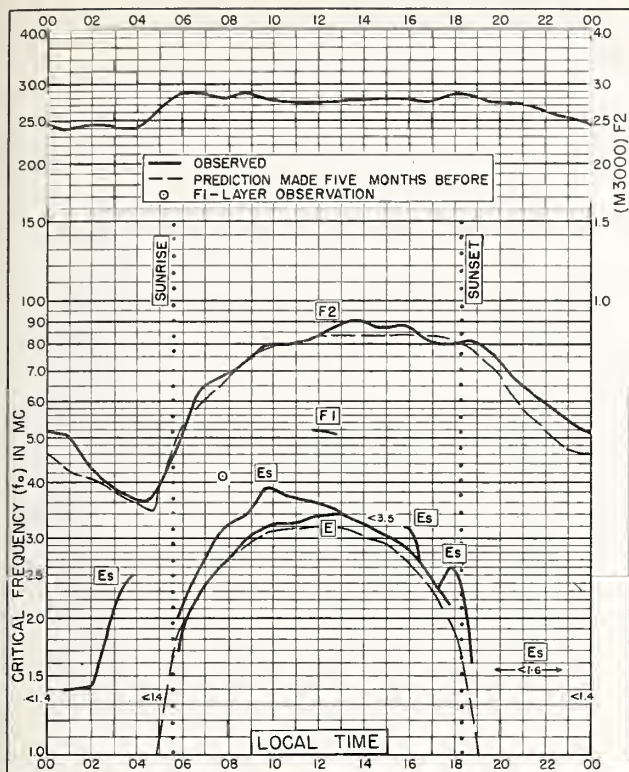


Fig. 37. OSLO, NORWAY  
60.0°N, 11.1°E

SEPTEMBER 1956

NBS 503

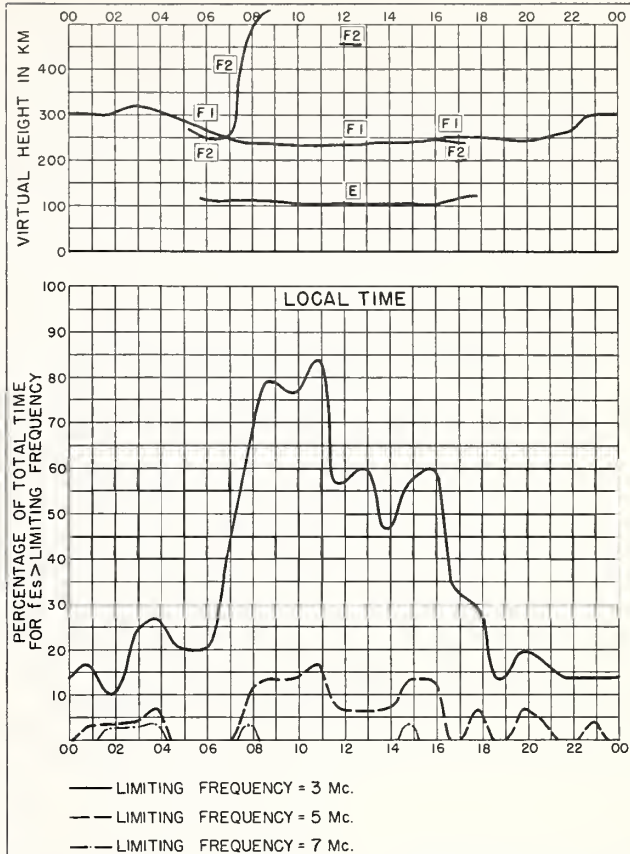


Fig. 38. OSLO, NORWAY

SEPTEMBER 1956

NBS 490

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1957

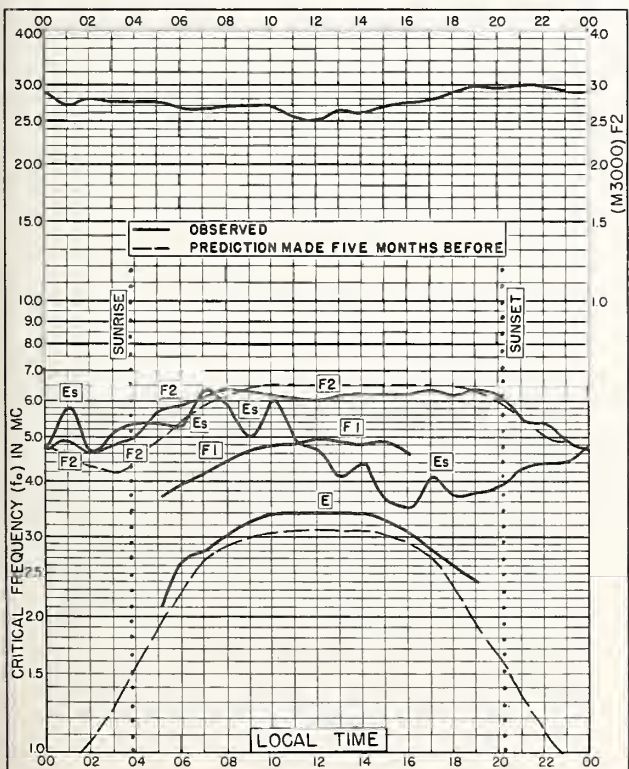


Fig. 39. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA  
64.9°N, 147.8°W

AUGUST 1956

NBS 503

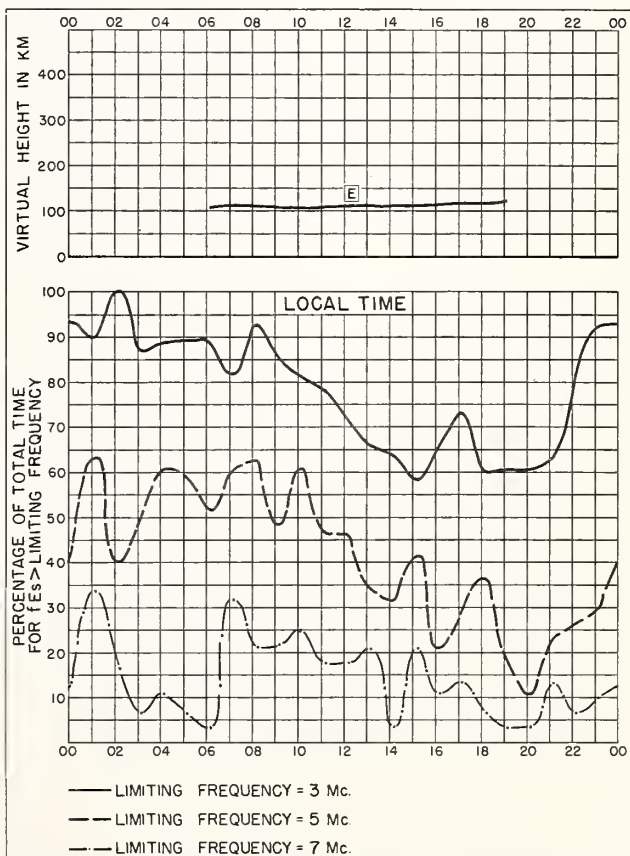


Fig. 40. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

AUGUST 1956

NBS 490

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1957

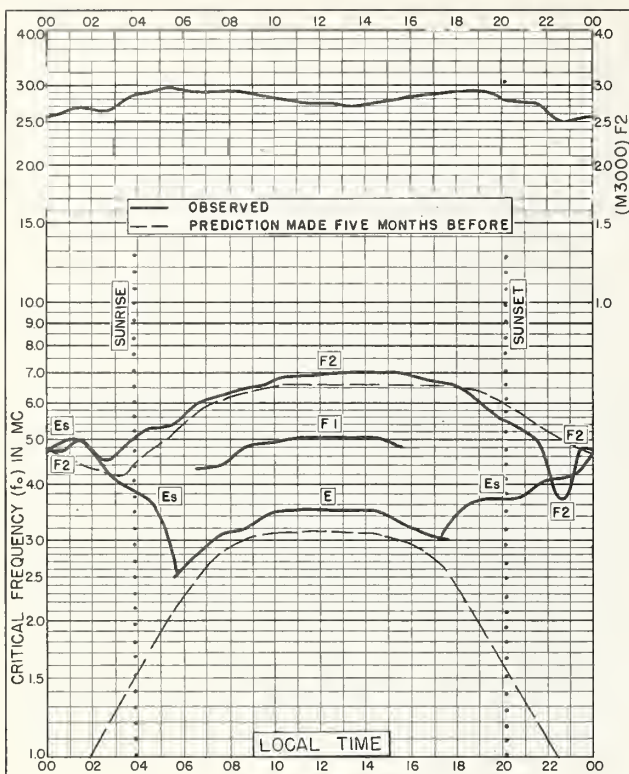


Fig. 41. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND  
64.1°N, 21.8°W

AUGUST 1956

NBS 503

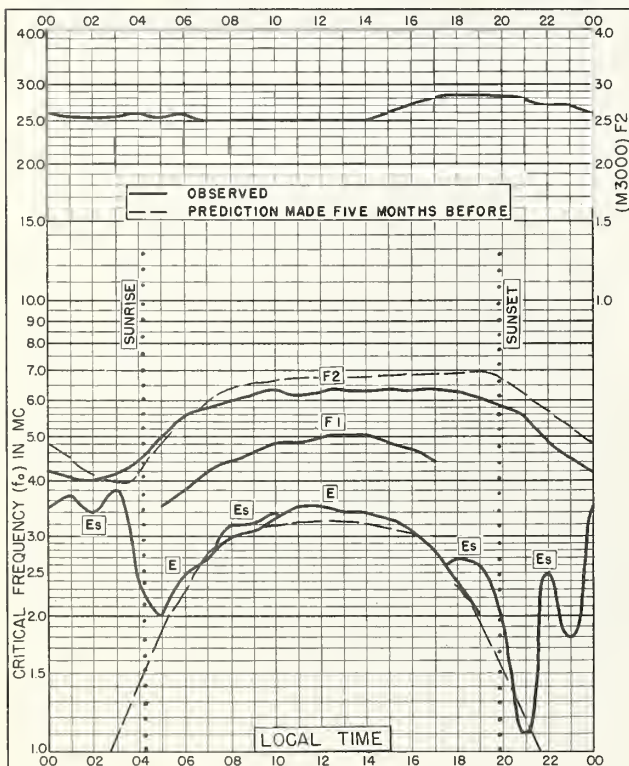


Fig. 43. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA  
61.2°N, 149.9°W

AUGUST 1956

NBS 503

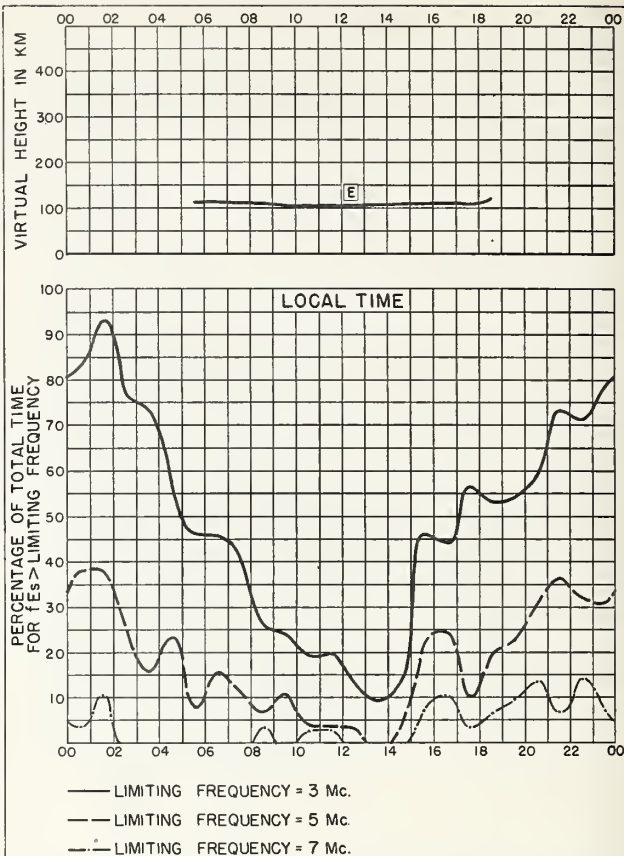


Fig. 42. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

AUGUST 1956

NBS 490

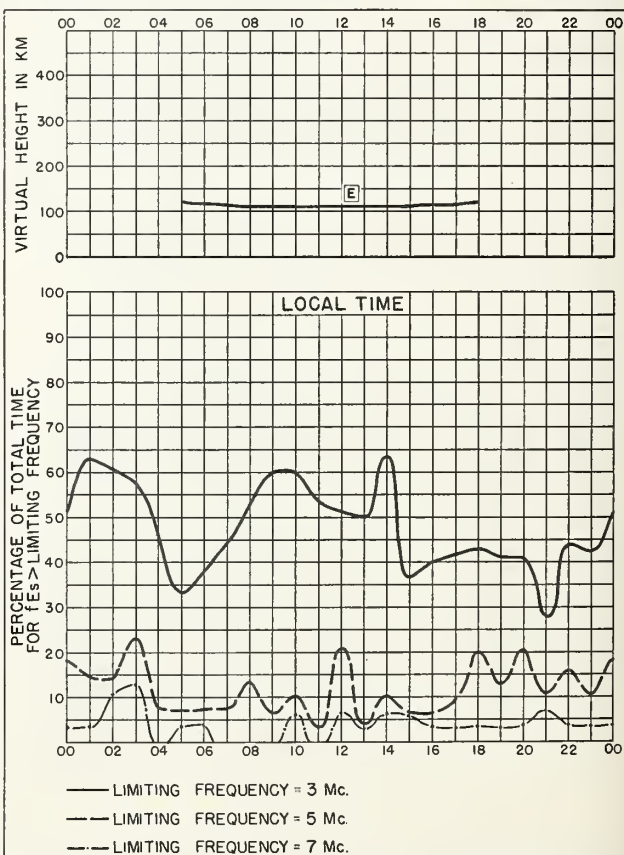


Fig. 44. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA

AUGUST 1956

NBS 490

N. S. INTERNATIONAL REFERENCE OFFICE 15/57



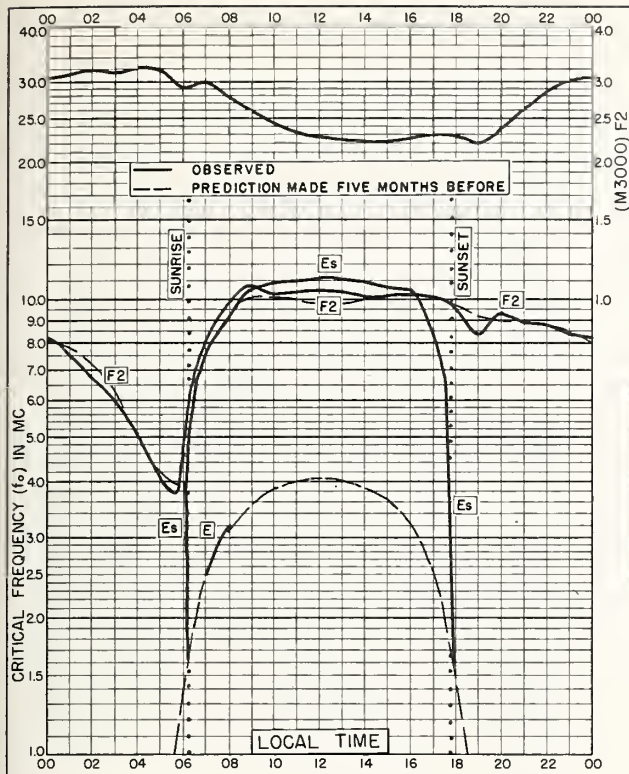


Fig. 45. HUANCAYO, PERU  
12.0°S, 75.3°W

AUGUST 1956

NBS 503

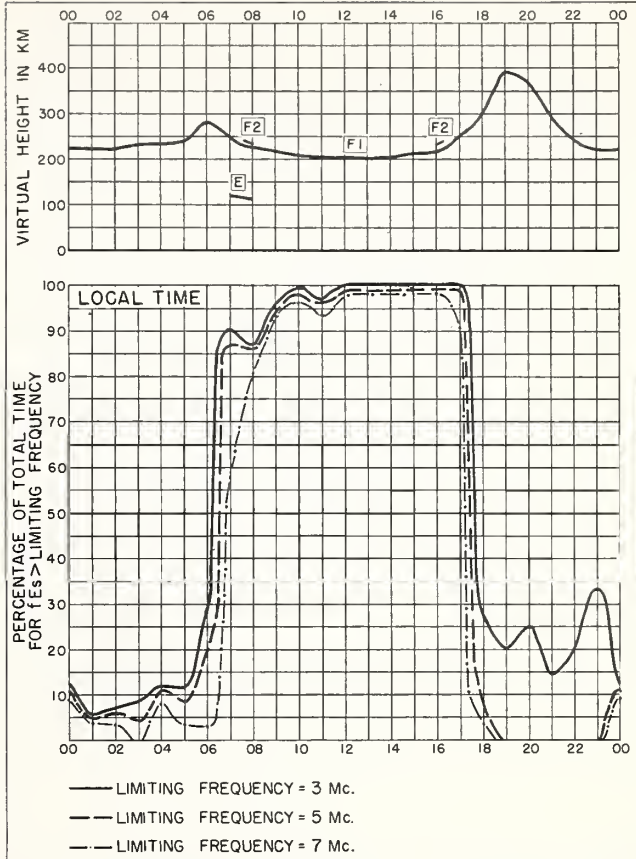


Fig. 46. HUANCAYO, PERU

AUGUST 1956

NBS 490

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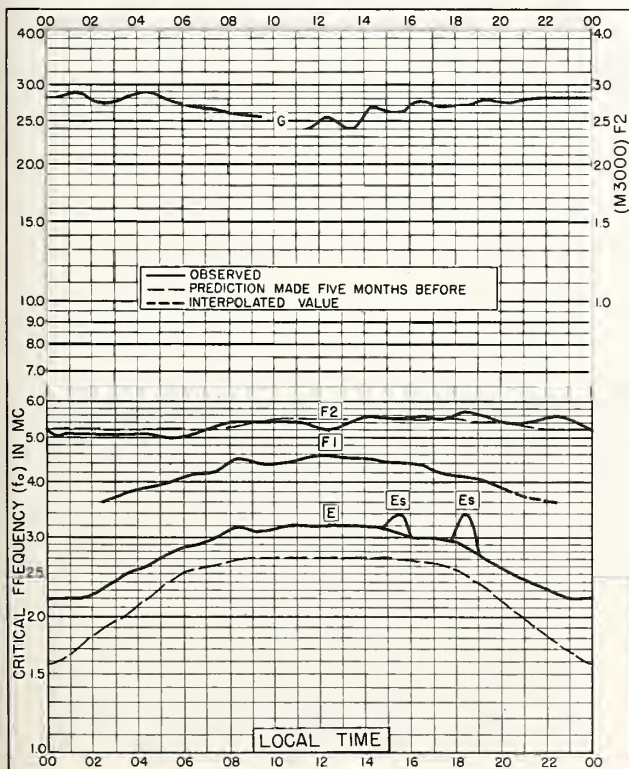


Fig. 47. THULE, GREENLAND  
77.0°N, 69.0°W

JULY 1956

NBS 503

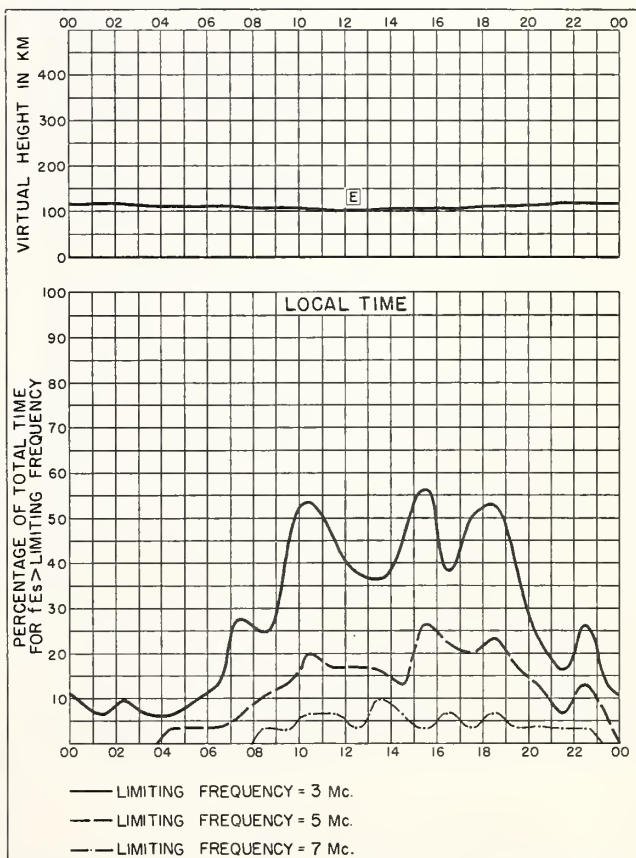


Fig. 48. THULE, GREENLAND

JULY 1956

NBS 490

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1957

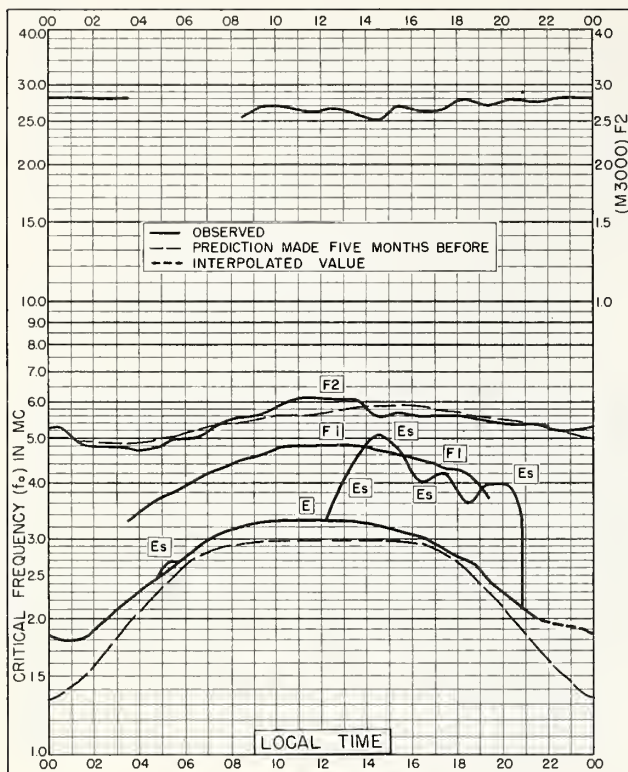


Fig. 49. GODHAVN, GREENLAND  
69.2°N, 53.5°W

JULY 1956

NBS 503

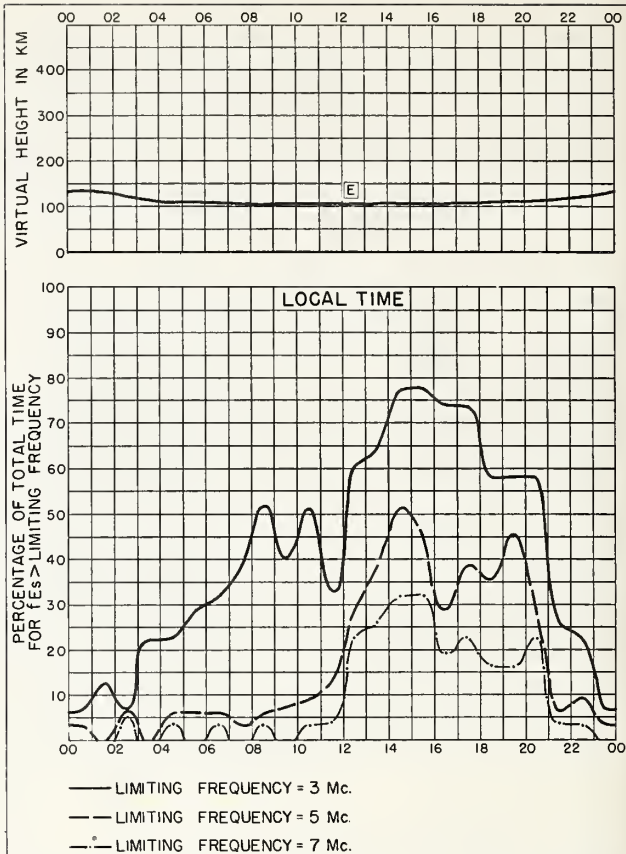


Fig. 50. GODHAVN, GREENLAND

JULY 1956

NBS 490

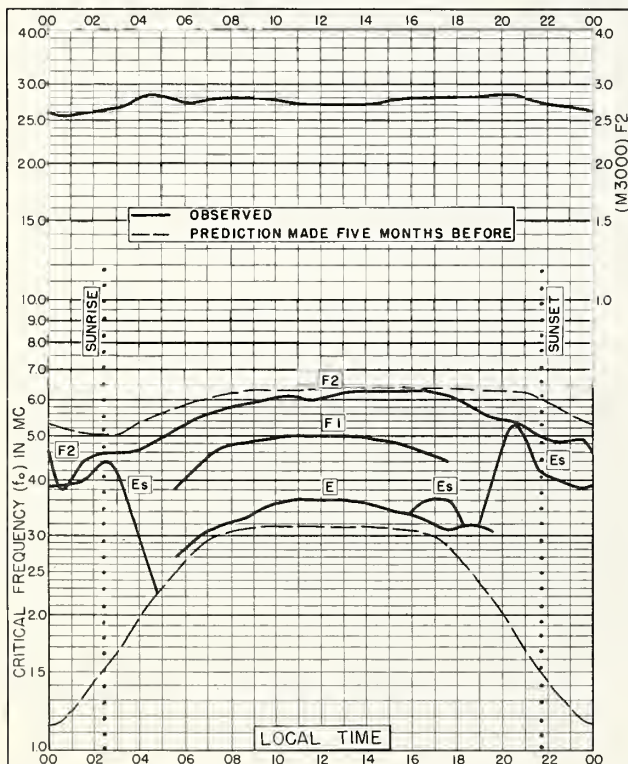


Fig. 51. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND  
64.1°N, 21.8°W

JULY 1956

NBS 503

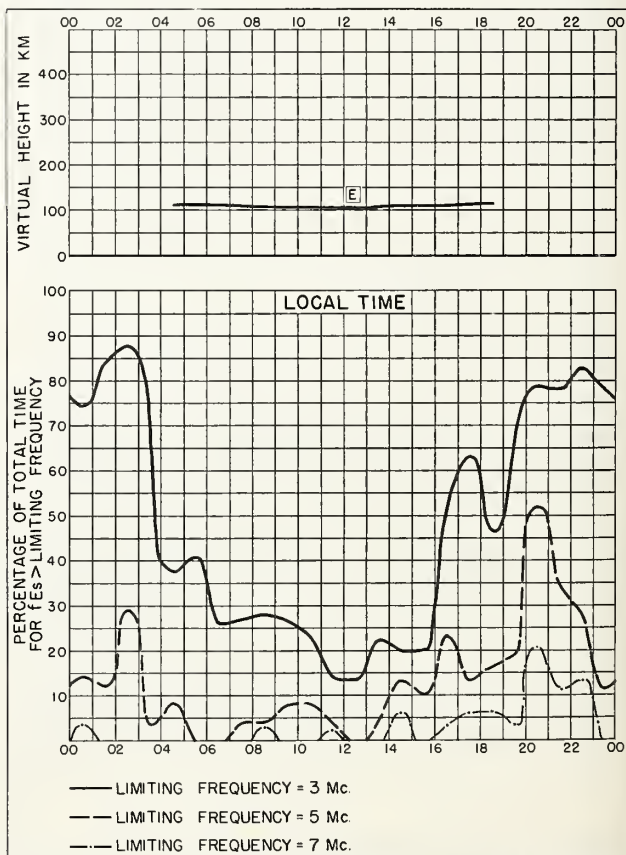


Fig. 52. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

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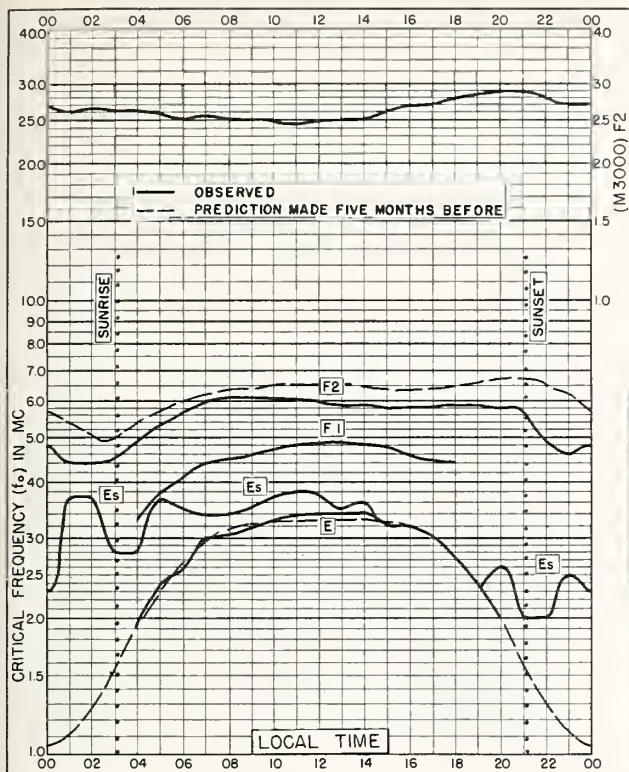


Fig. 53. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA  
61.2°N, 149.9°W

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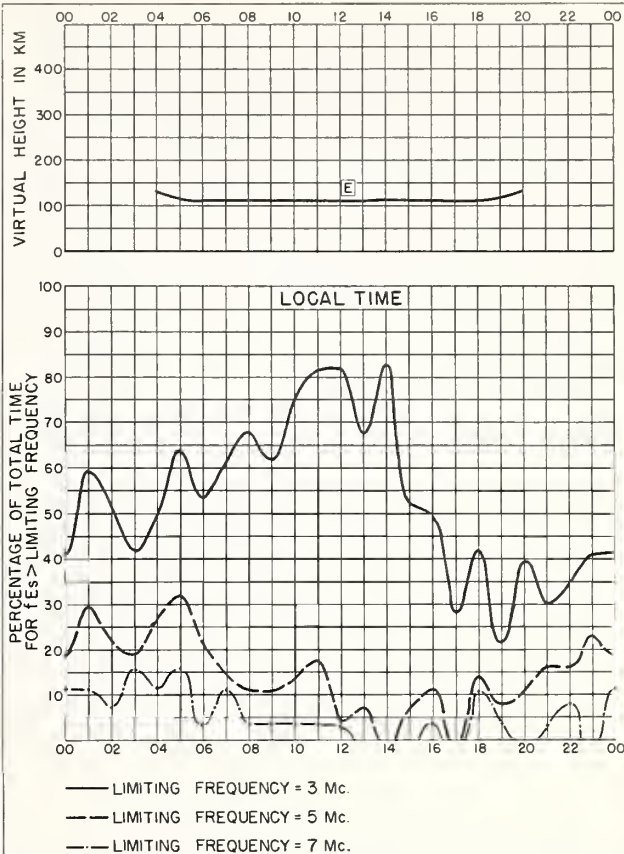


Fig. 54. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA

JULY 1956

NBS 490

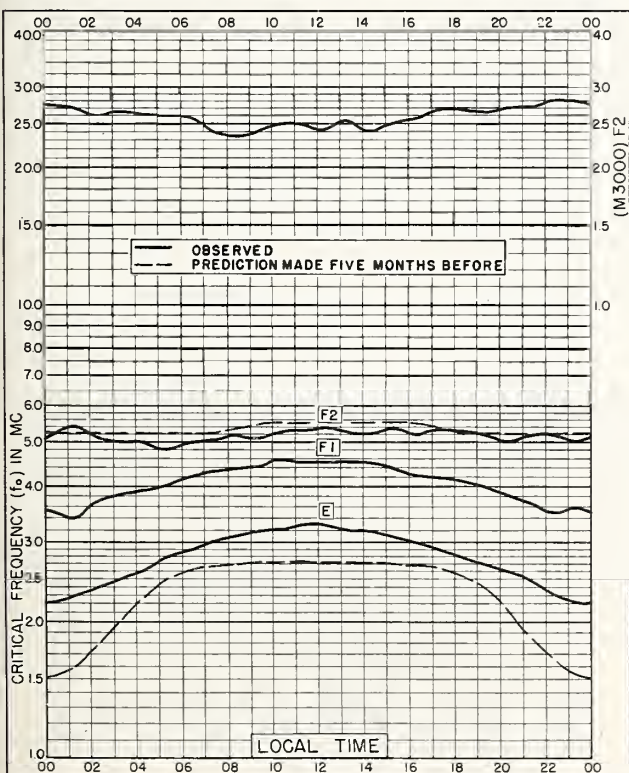


Fig. 55. THULE, GREENLAND  
77.0°N, 69.0°W

JUNE 1956

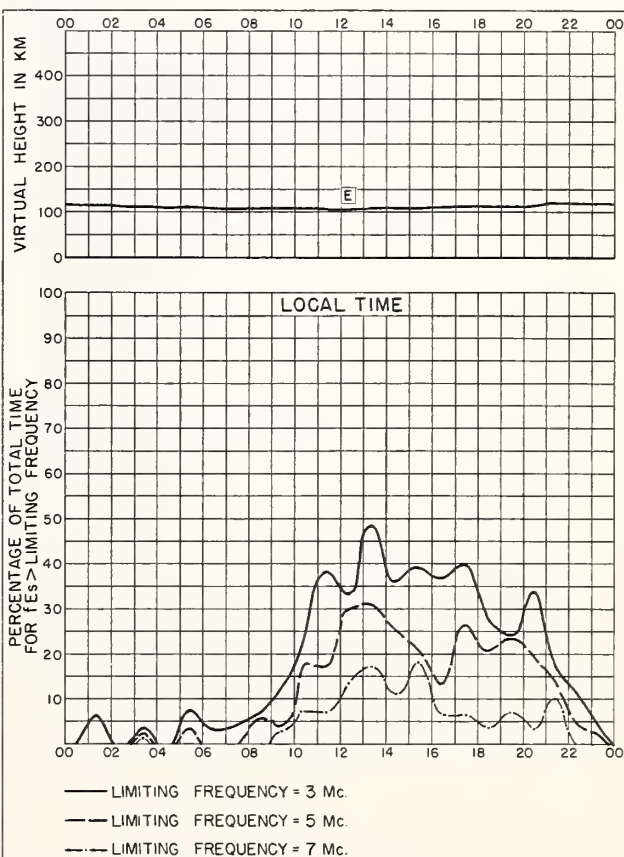


Fig. 56. THULE, GREENLAND

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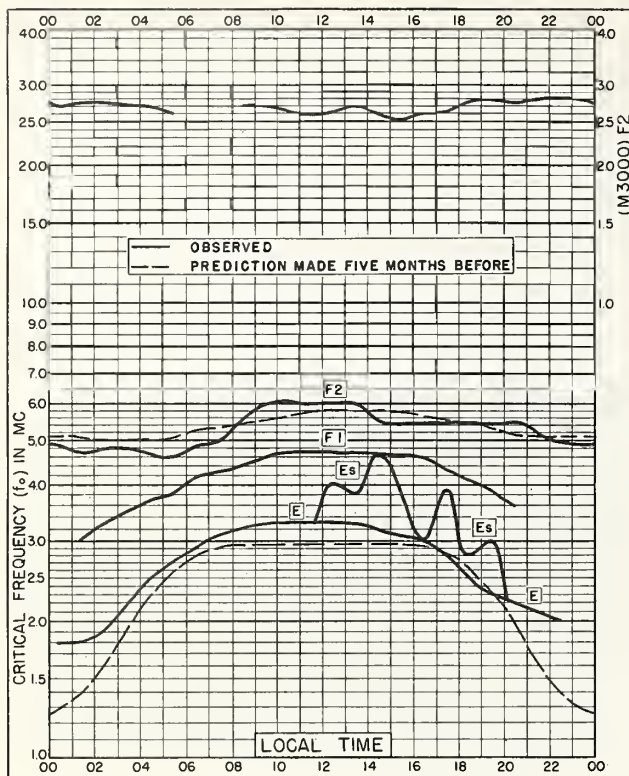


Fig. 57. GODHAVN, GREENLAND  
69.2°N, 53.5°W

JUNE 1956

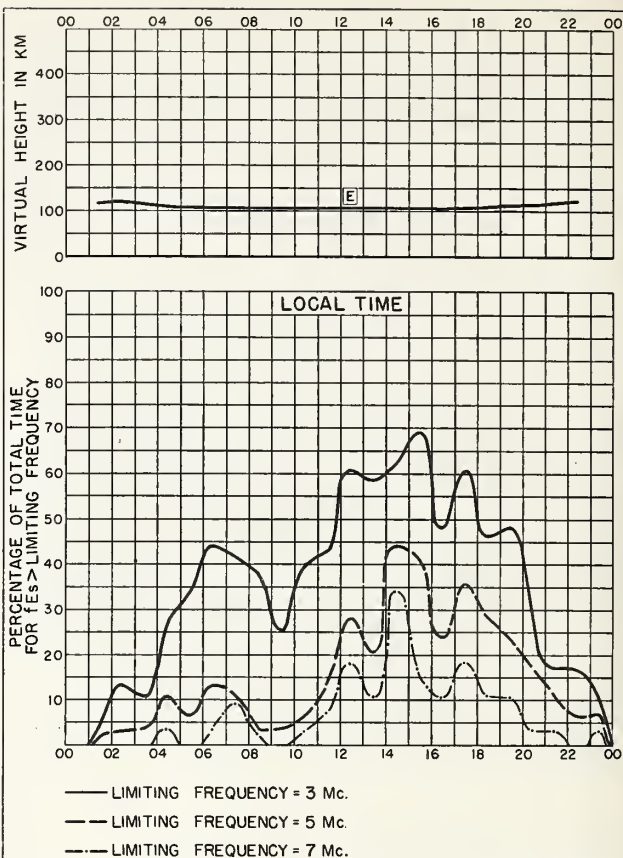


Fig. 58. GODHAVN, GREENLAND

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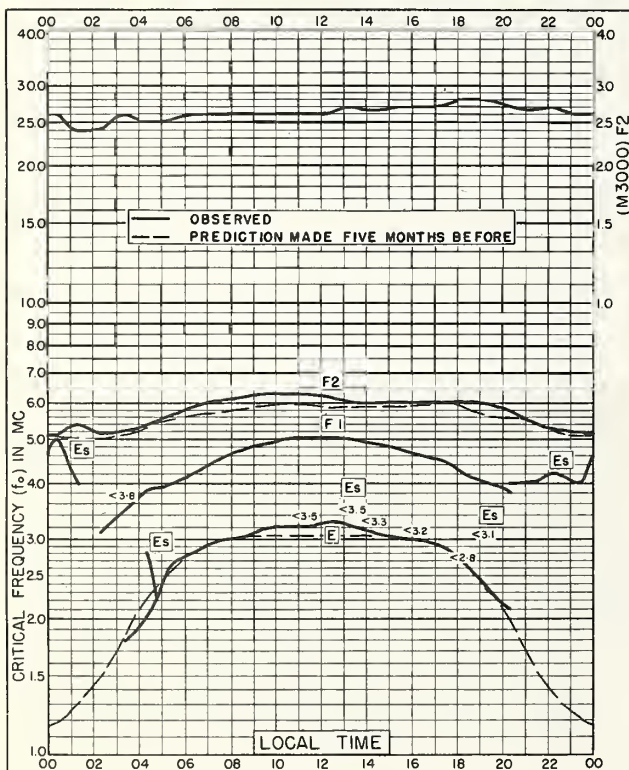


Fig. 59. KIRUNA, SWEDEN  
67.8°N, 20.3°E

JUNE 1956

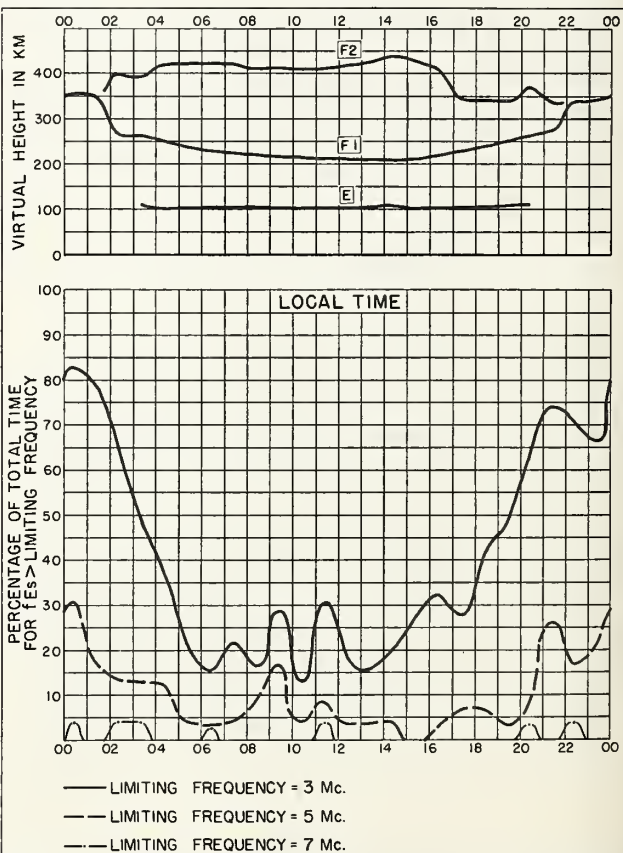


Fig. 60. KIRUNA, SWEDEN

JUNE 1956

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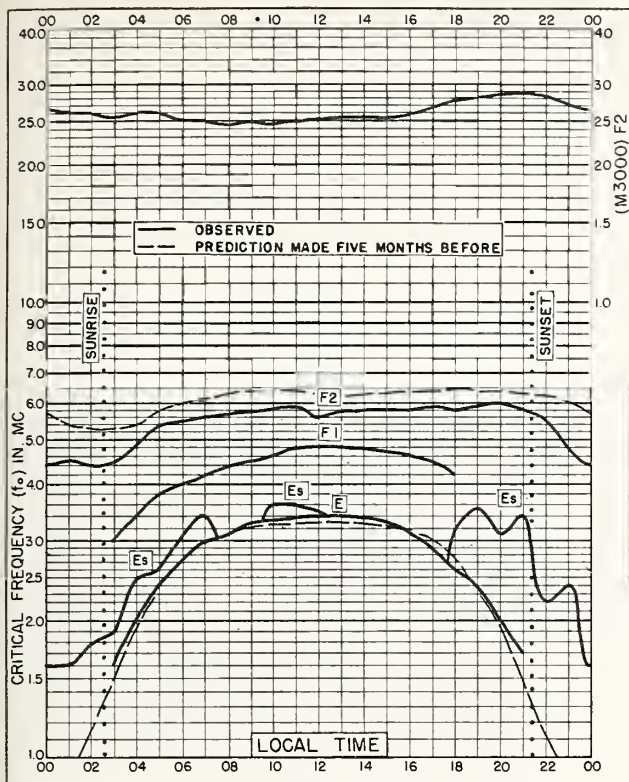


Fig. 61. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA  
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JUNE 1956

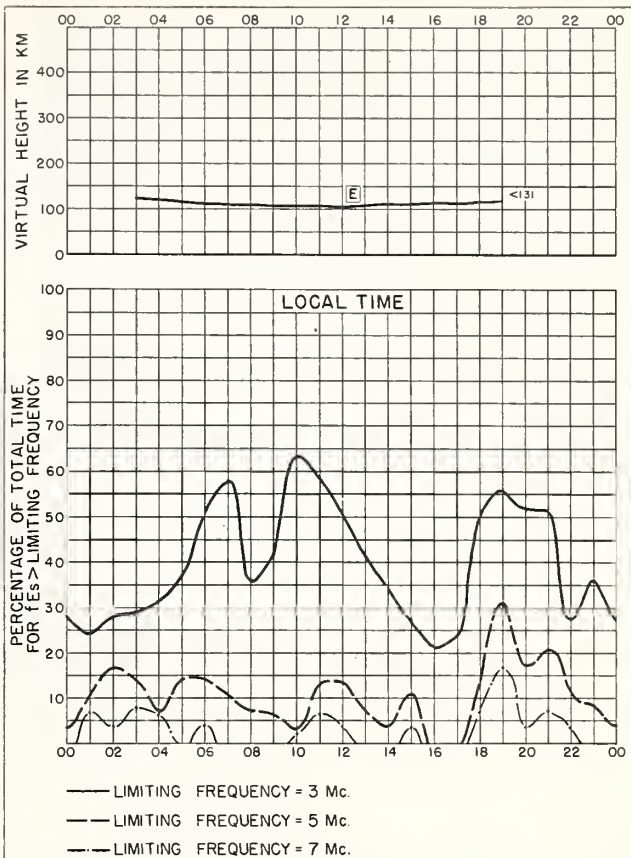


Fig. 62. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA

JUNE 1956

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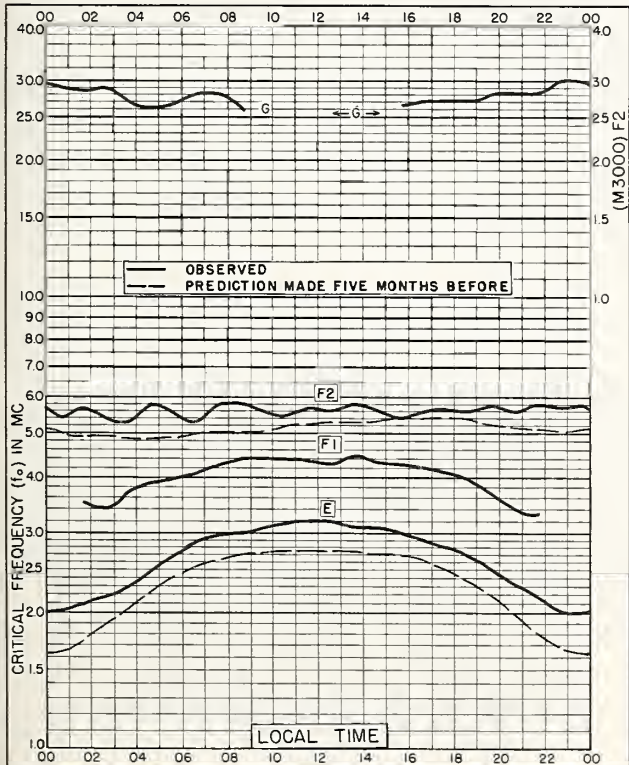


Fig. 63. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA  
74.7°N, 94.9°W

MAY 1956

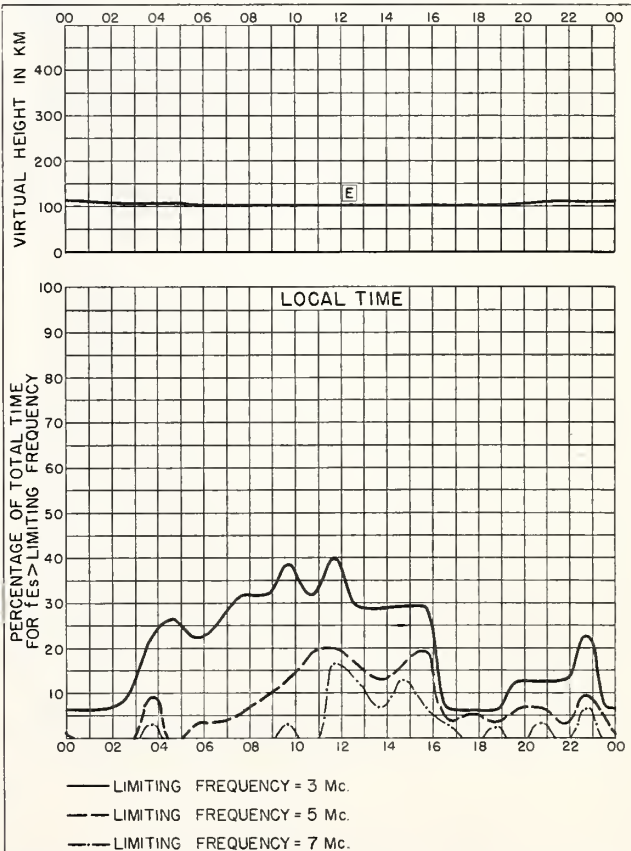


Fig. 64. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA

MAY 1956

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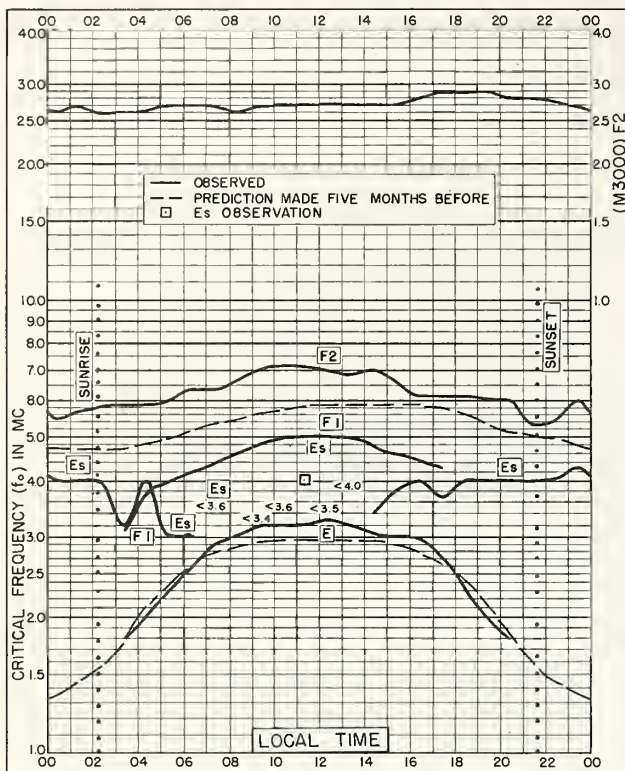


Fig. 65. KIRUNA, SWEDEN  
67.8°N, 20.3°E

MAY 1956

NBS 503

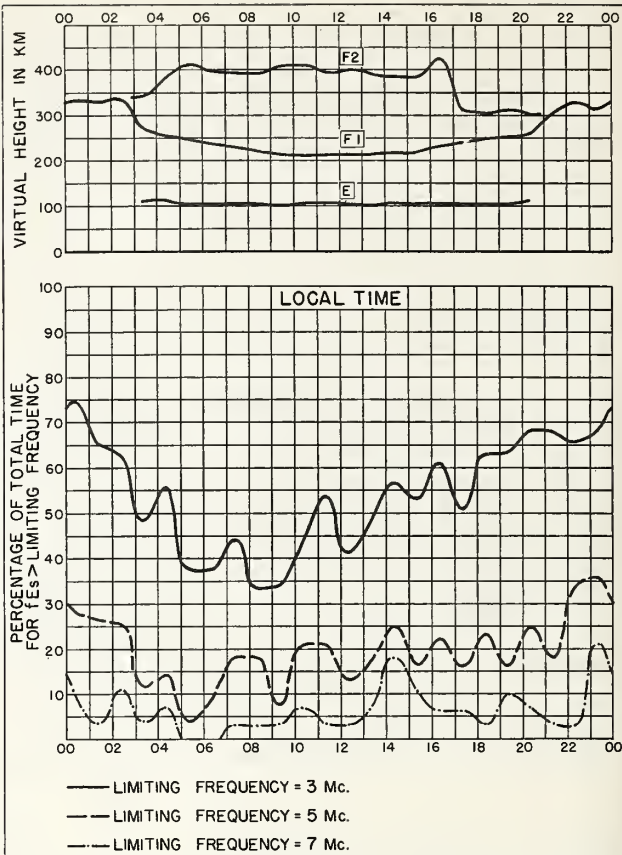


Fig. 66. KIRUNA, SWEDEN

MAY 1956

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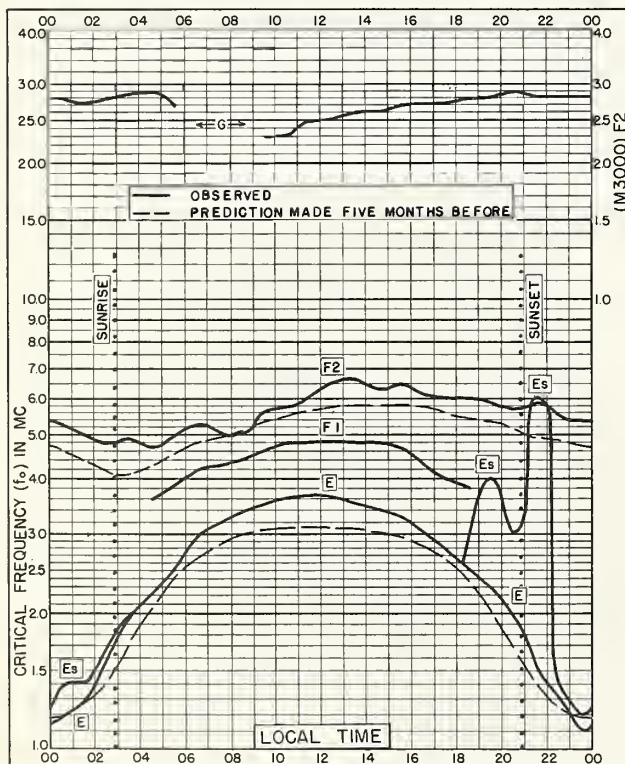


Fig. 67. BAKER LAKE, CANADA  
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MAY 1956

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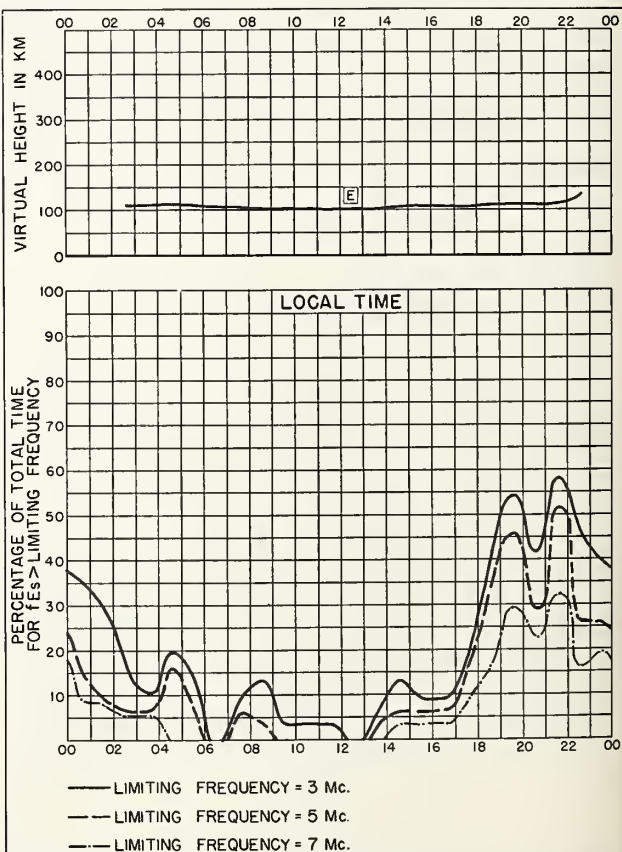
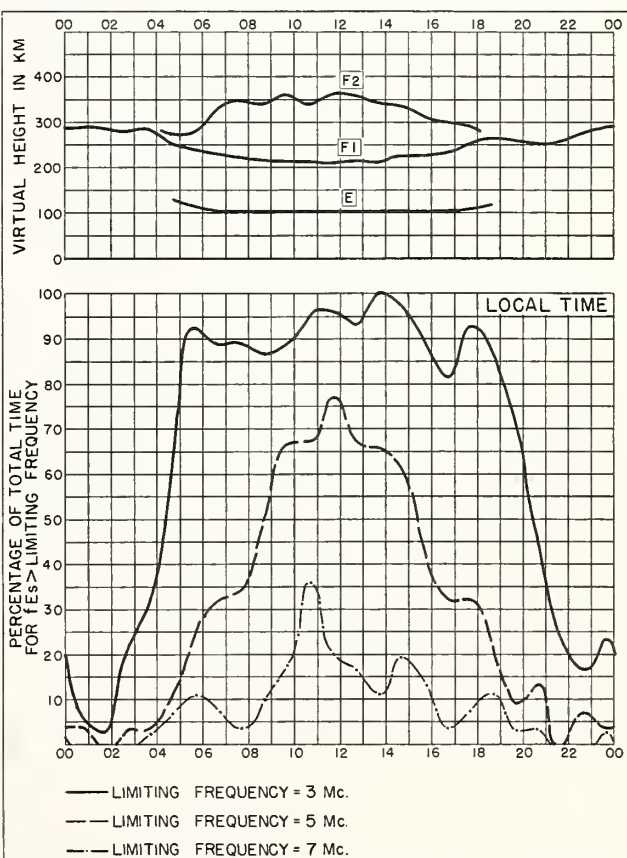
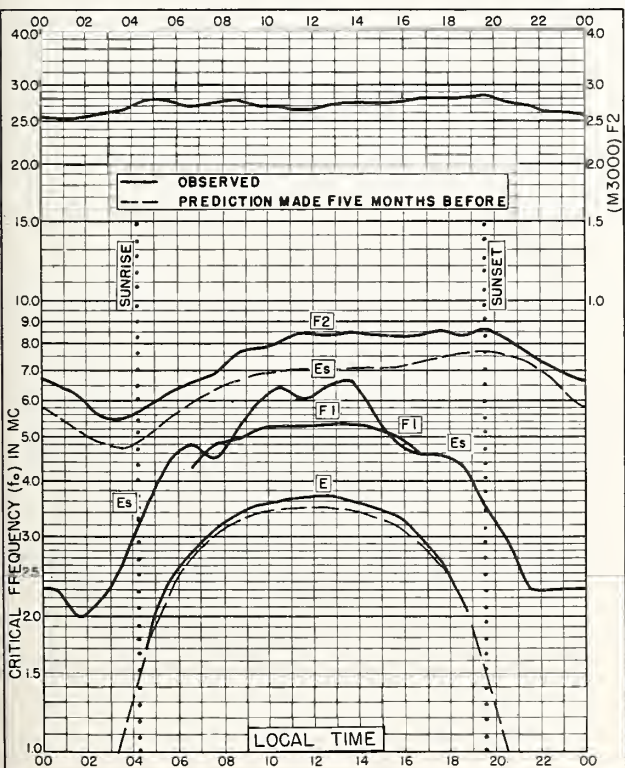
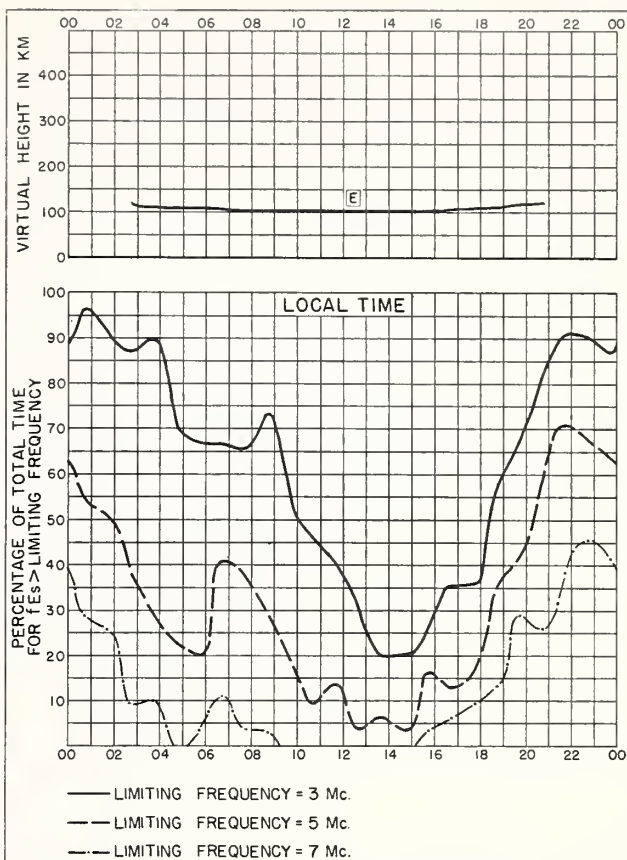
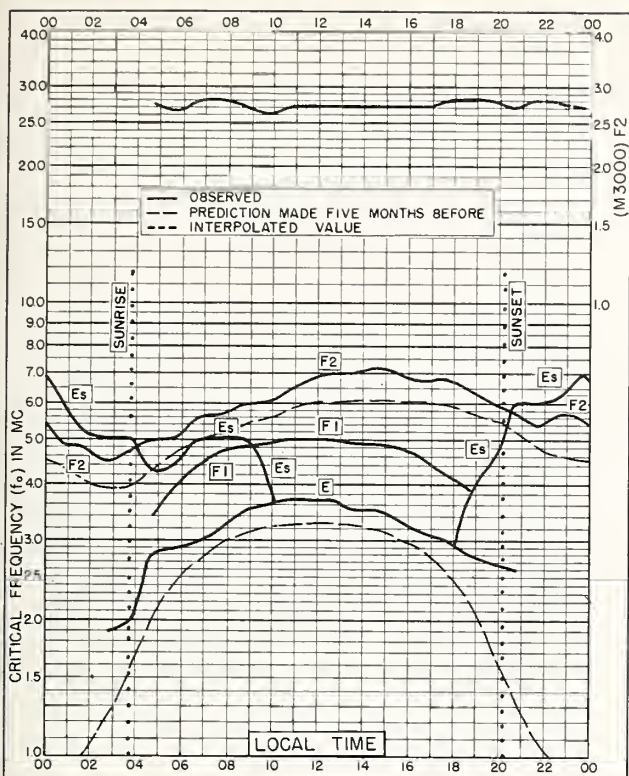


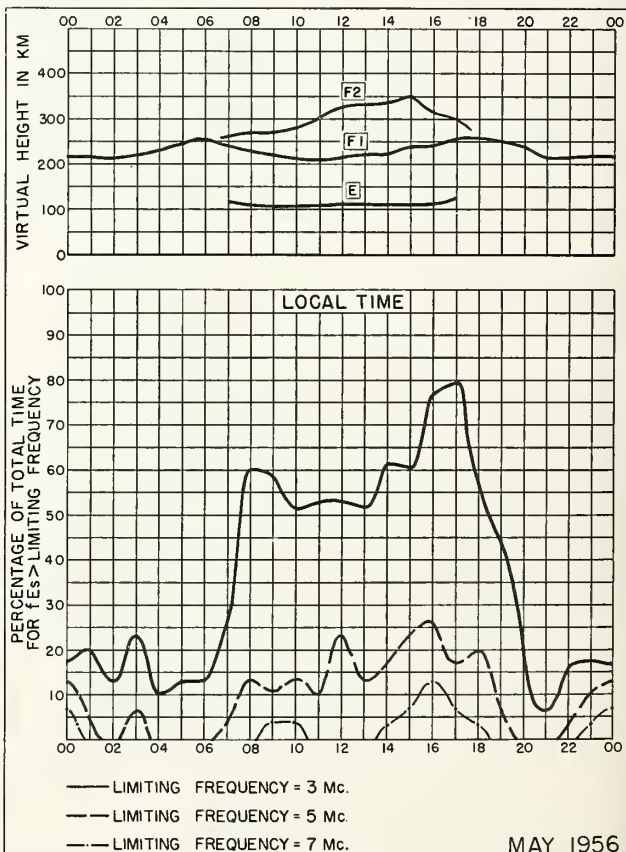
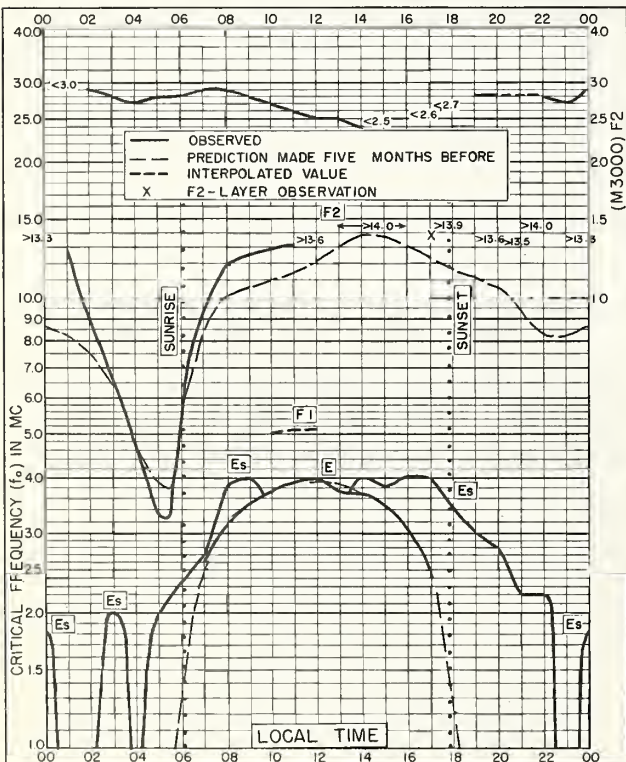
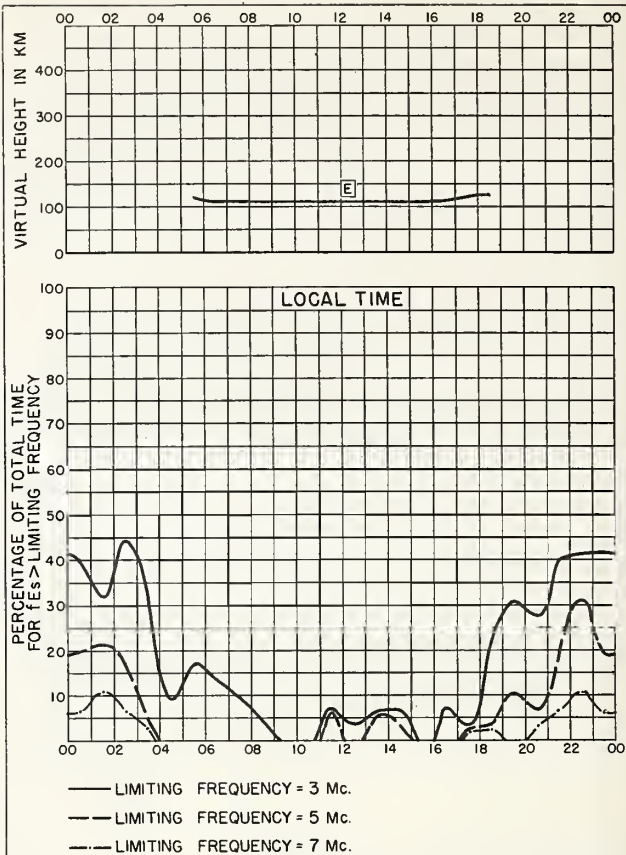
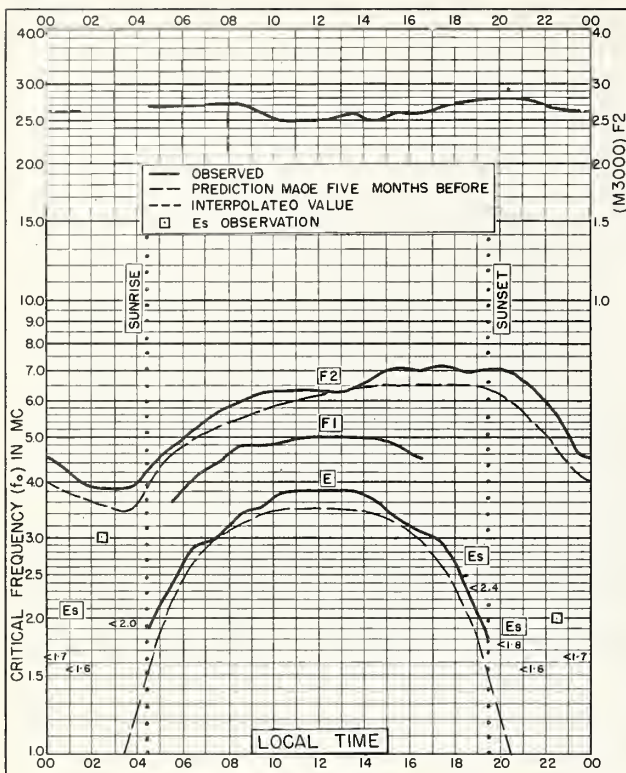
Fig. 68. BAKER LAKE, CANADA

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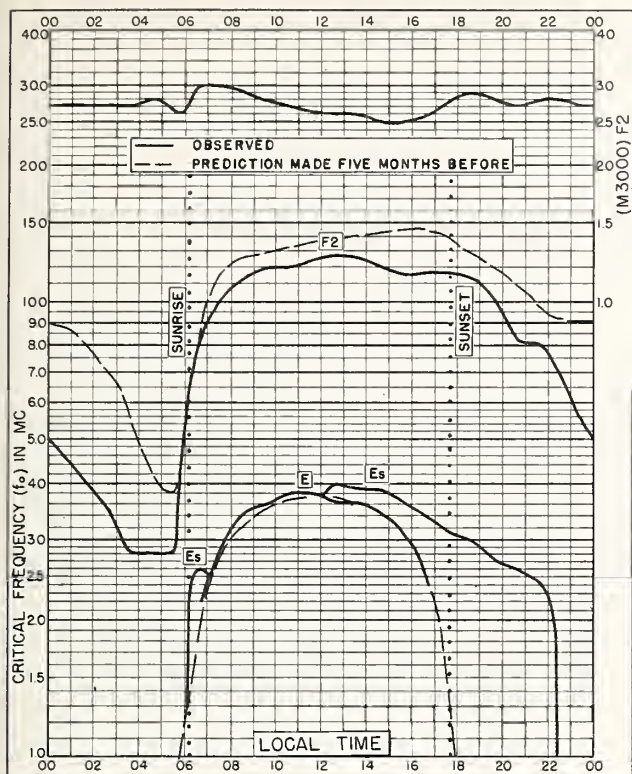


Fig. 77. ELISABETHVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO  
11.6°S, 27.5°E  
MAY 1956

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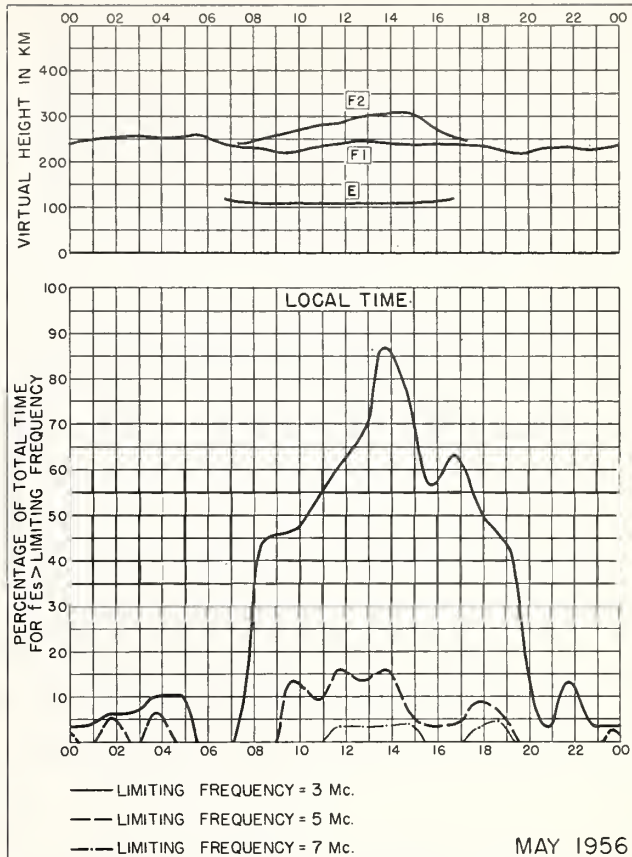


Fig. 78. ELISABETHVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO  
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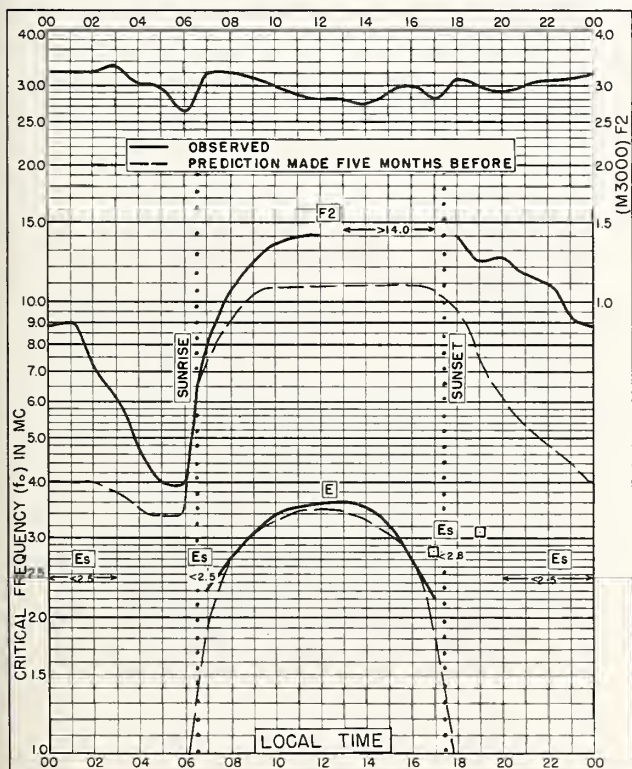


Fig. 79. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL  
23.5°S, 46.5°W  
MAY 1956

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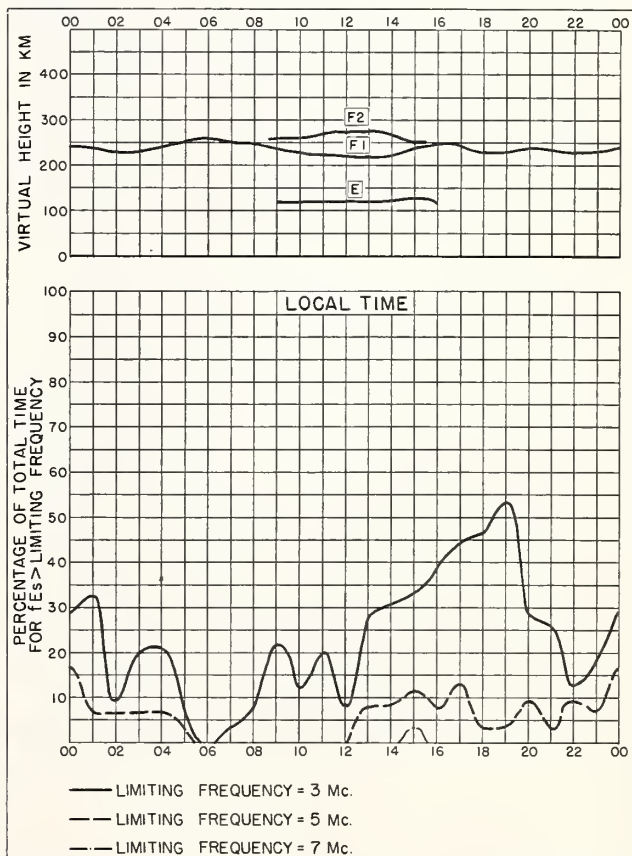
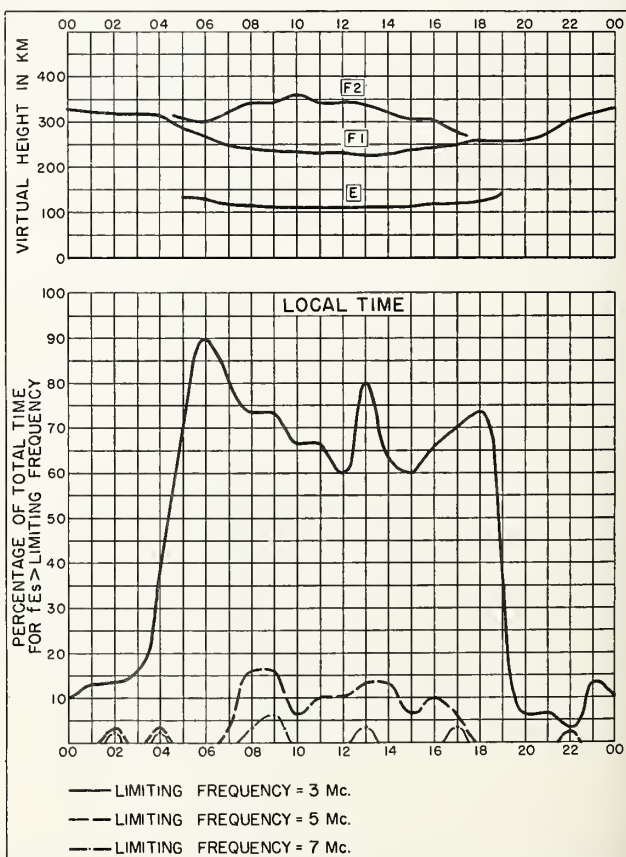
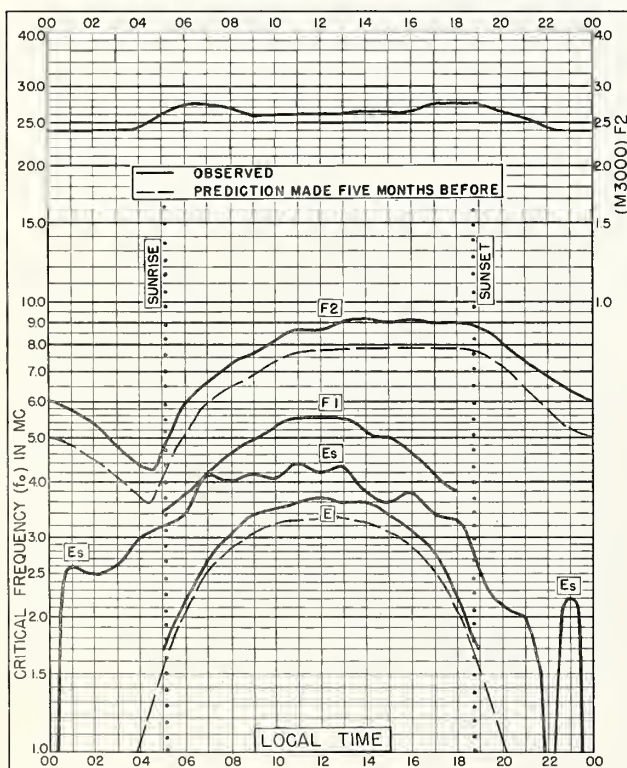
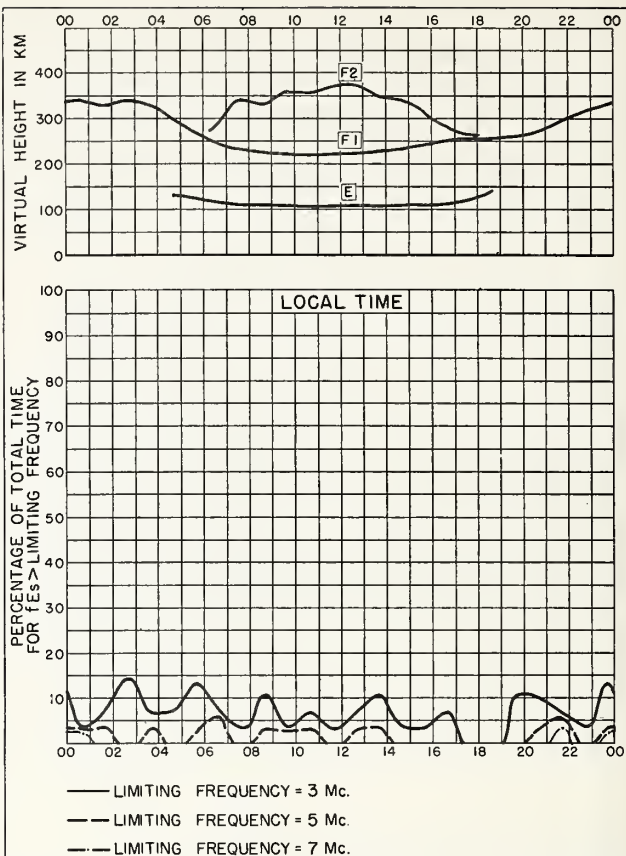
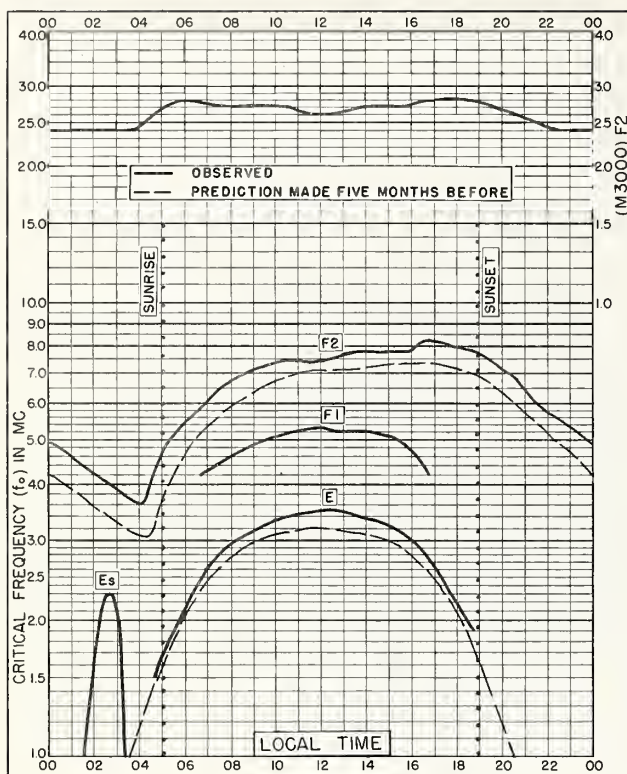


Fig. 80. SAO PAULO, BRAZIL  
MAY 1956

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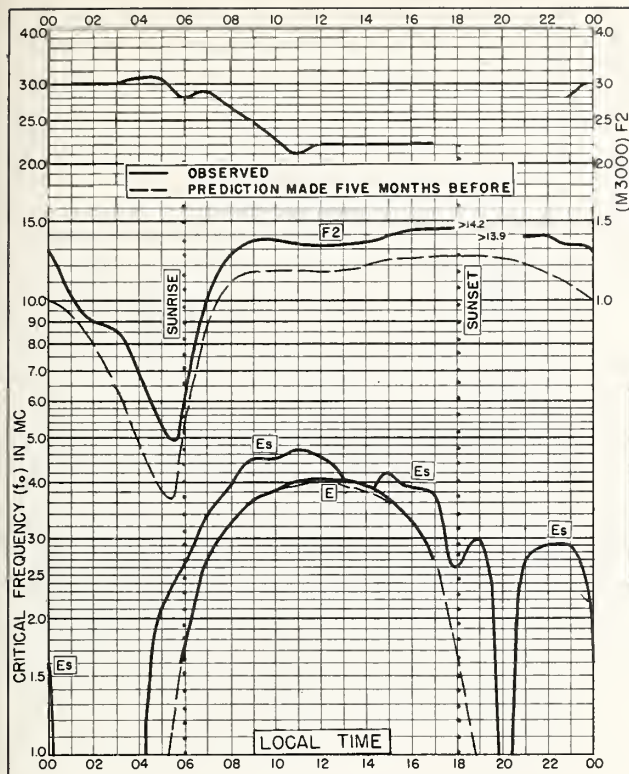


Fig. 85. SINGAPORE, BRITISH MALAYA  
1.3°N, 103.8°E  
APRIL 1956

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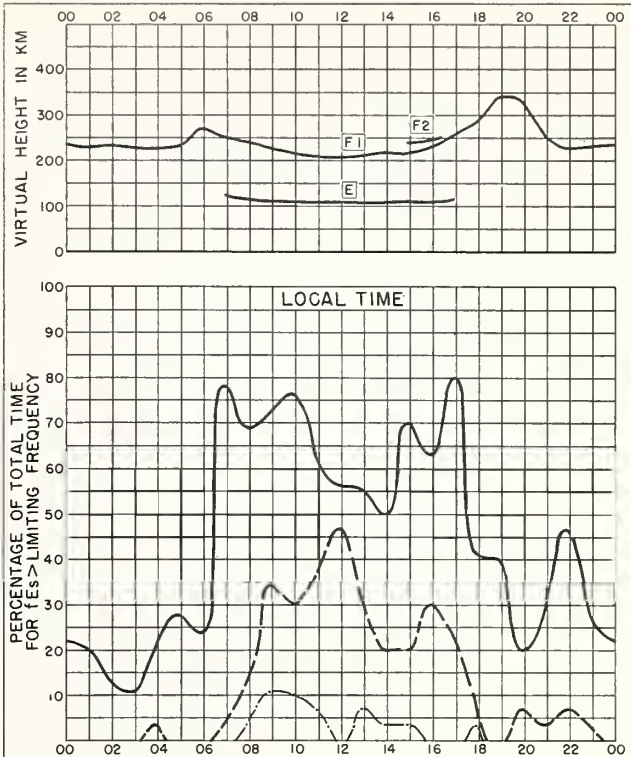


Fig. 86. SINGAPORE, BRITISH MALAYA  
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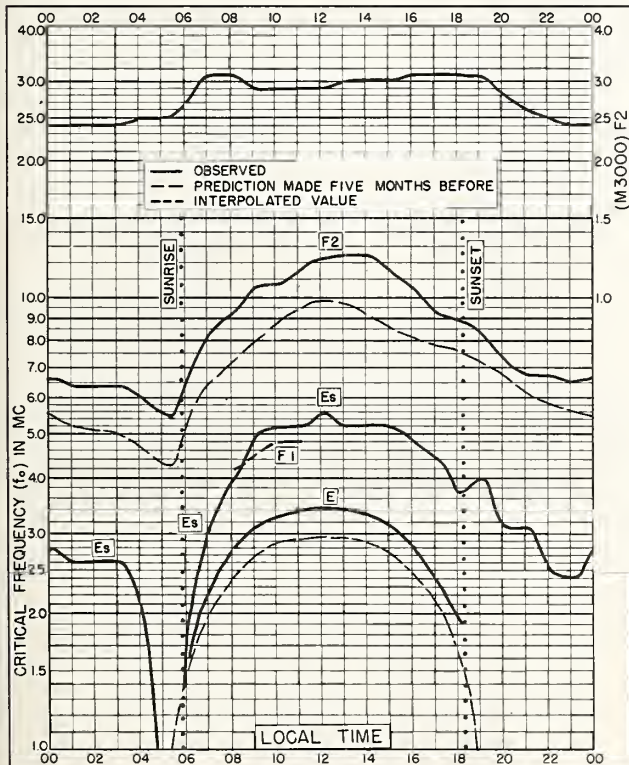


Fig. 87. FALKLAND IS.  
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MARCH 1956

NBS 503

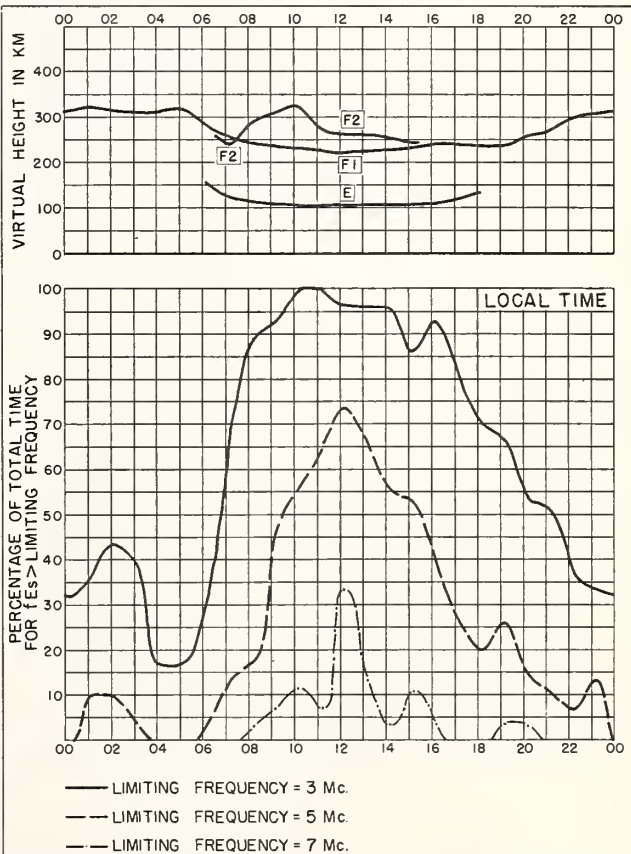


Fig. 88. FALKLAND IS.  
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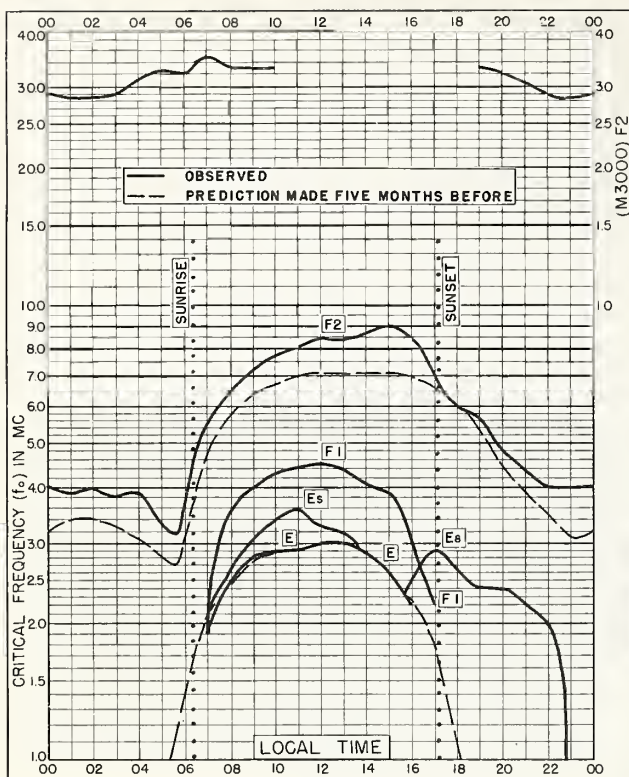


Fig. 89. POITIERS, FRANCE  
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OCTOBER 1955

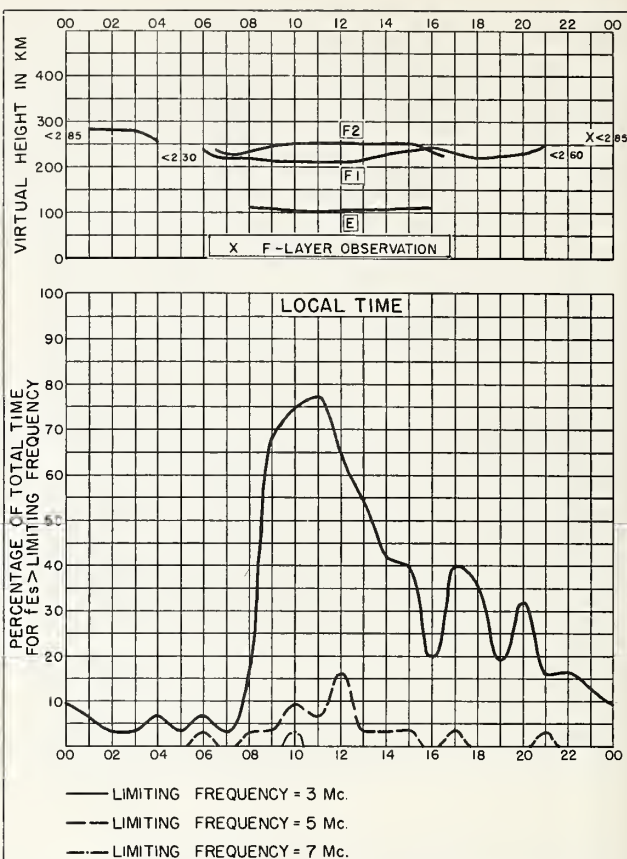


Fig. 90. POITIERS, FRANCE

OCTOBER 1955

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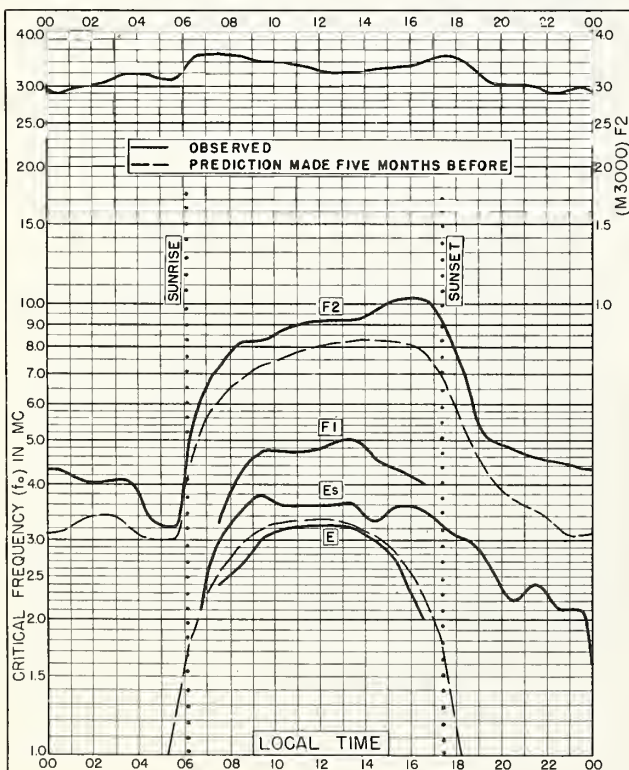


Fig. 91. CASABLANCA, MOROCCO  
33.6°N, 7.6°W

OCTOBER 1955

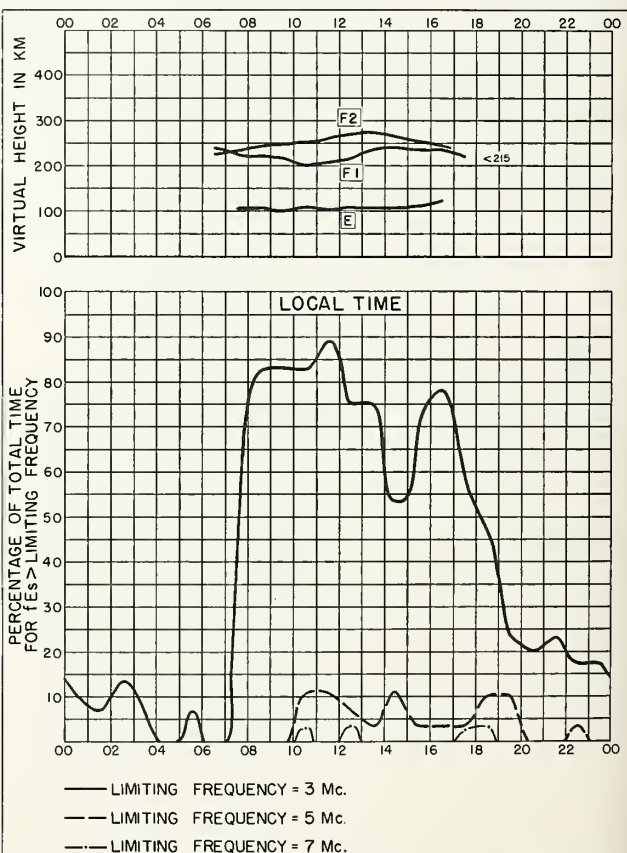


Fig. 92. CASABLANCA, MOROCCO

OCTOBER 1955

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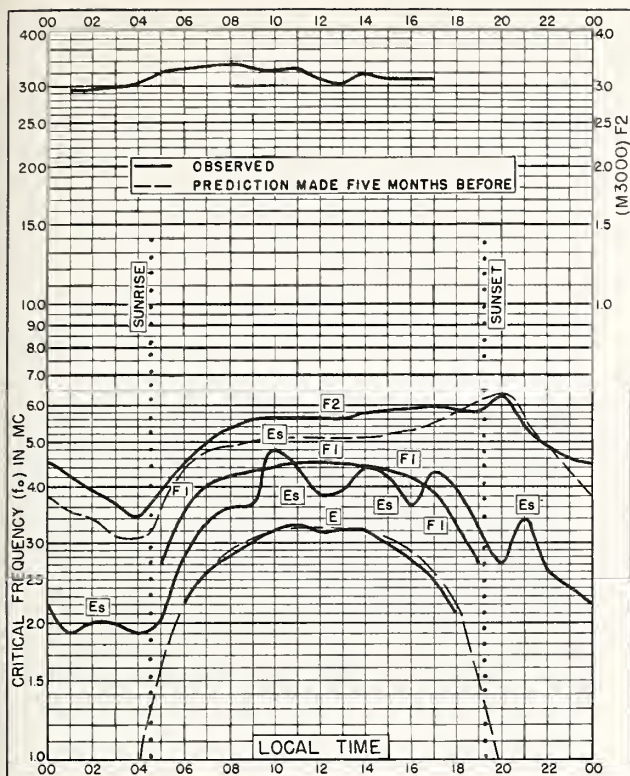


Fig. 93. POITIERS, FRANCE  
46.6°N, 0.3°E

MAY 1955

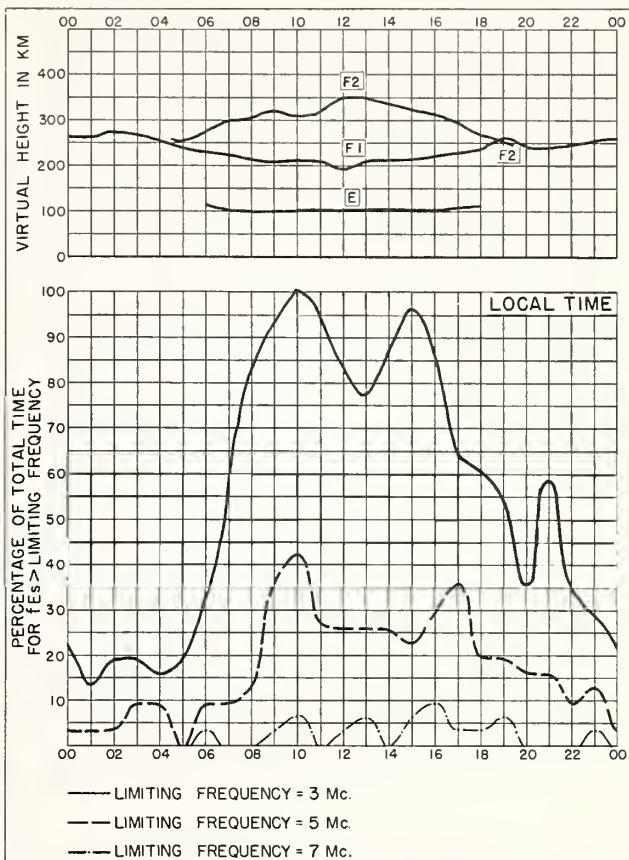


Fig. 94. POITIERS, FRANCE

MAY 1955

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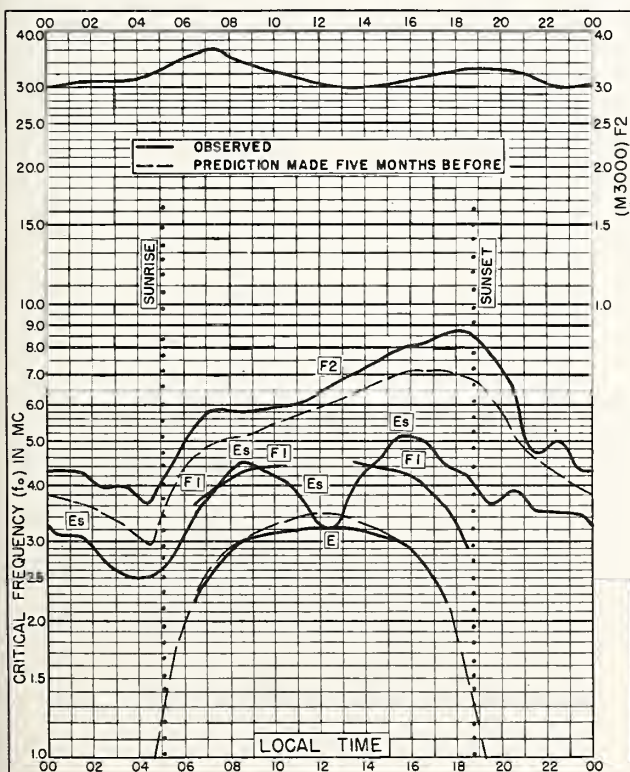


Fig. 95. CASABLANCA, MOROCCO  
33.6°N, 7.6°W

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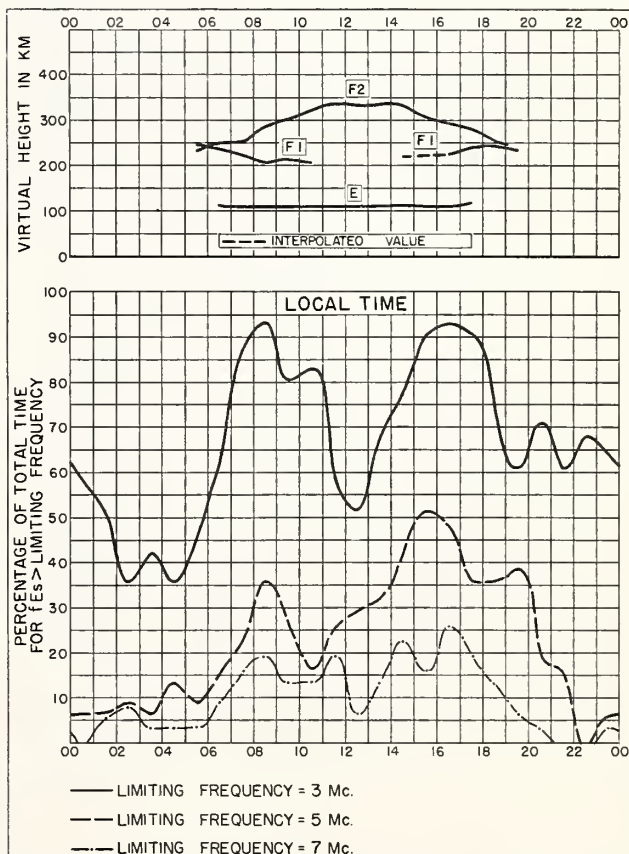


Fig. 96. CASABLANCA, MOROCCO

MAY 1955

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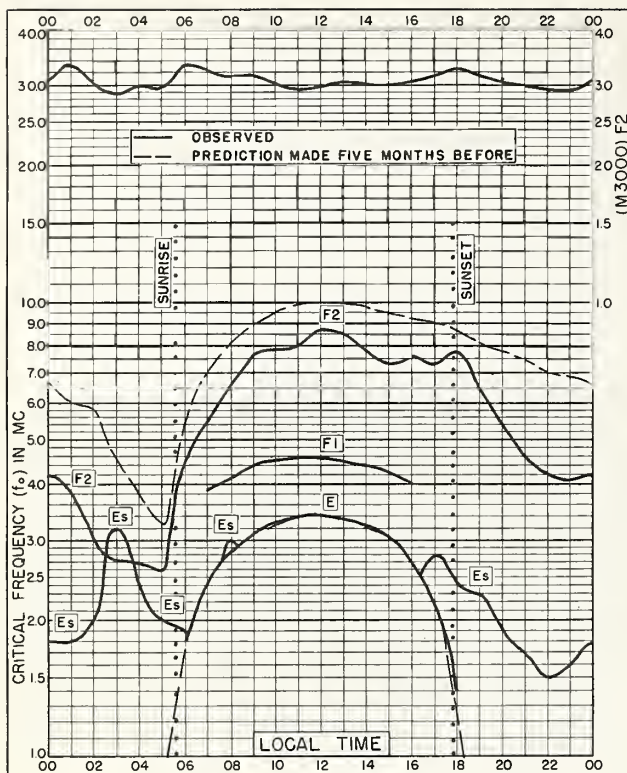


Fig. 97. TANANARIVE, MADAGASCAR  
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OCTOBER 1954

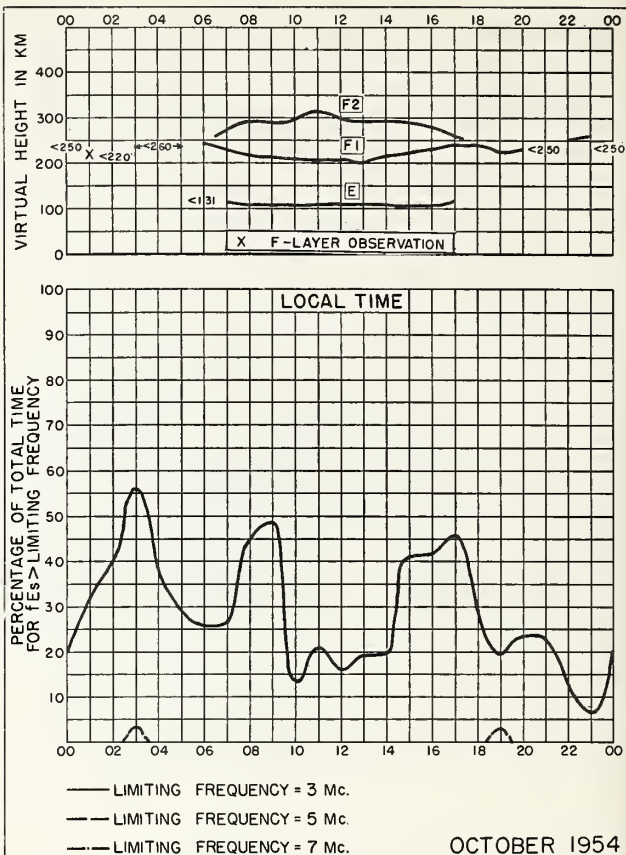


Fig. 98. TANANARIVE, MADAGASCAR  
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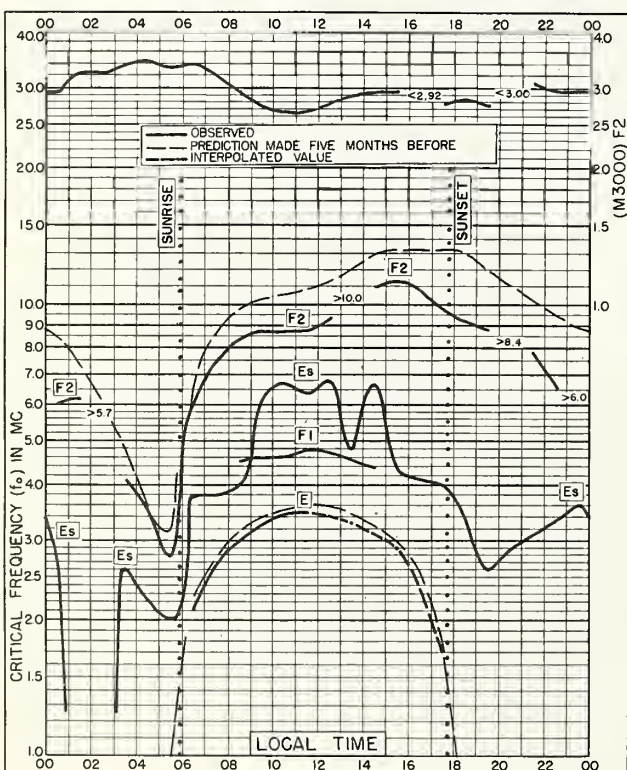


Fig. 99. DJIBOUTI, FRENCH SOMALILAND  
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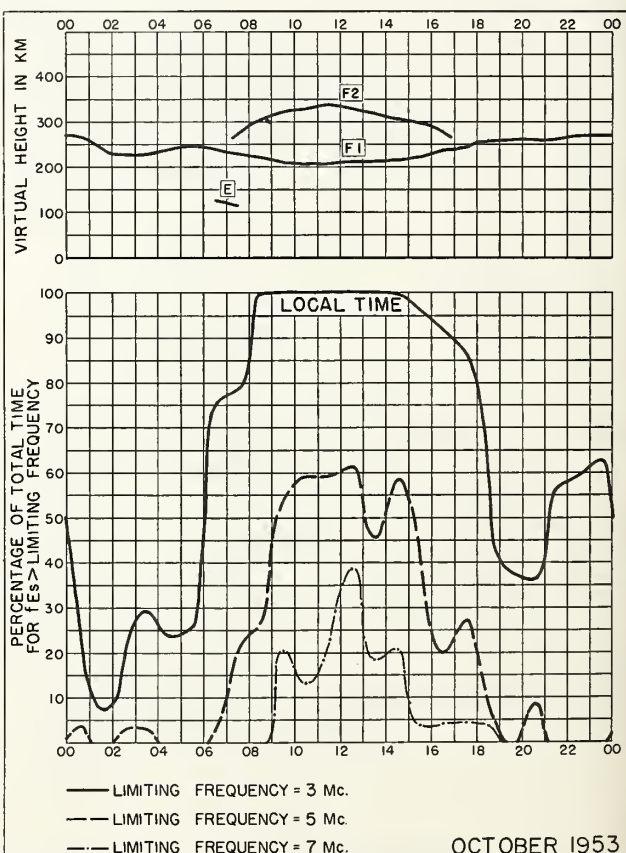


Fig. 100. DJIBOUTI, FRENCH SOMALILAND  
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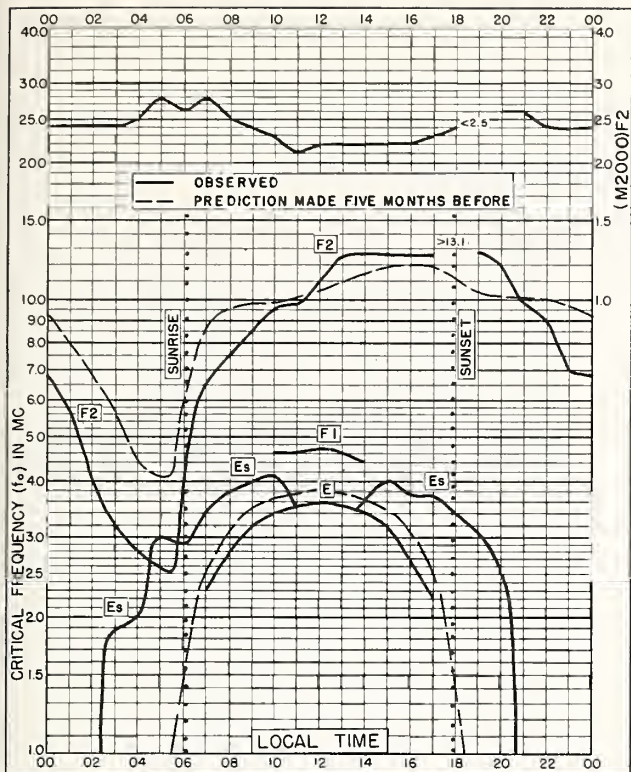


Fig. 101. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO  
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APRIL 1952

NBS 503

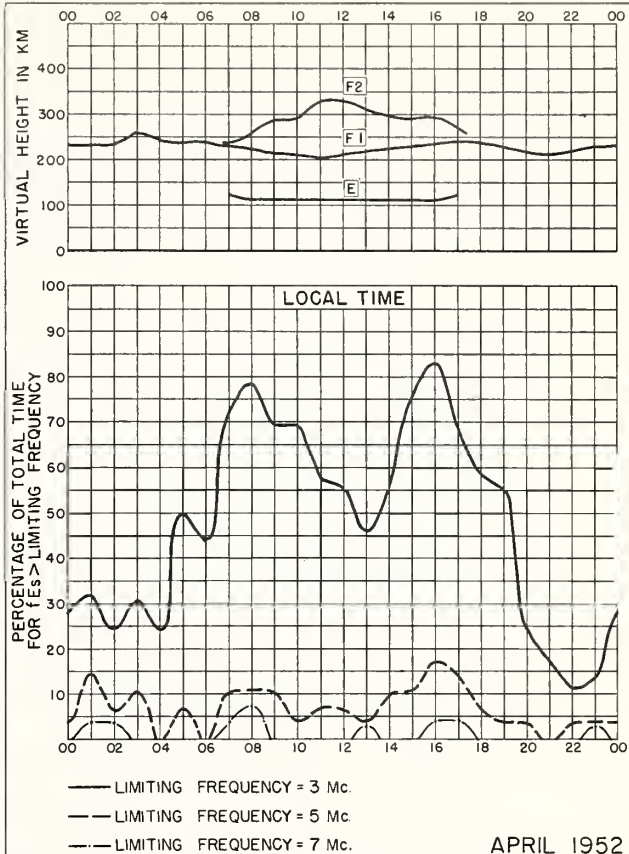


Fig. 102. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO  
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